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Batch: BE IT B4

Importing necessary libraries

```
In [2]: import tensorflow as tf
        from tensorflow import keras
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import random
        %matplotlib inline
```

Load the training and testing data (MNIST)

```
In [3]: #importing dataset and splitting into train and test data
        mnist = tf.keras.datasets.mnist
        (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
```

Downloading data from <https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-dataset/mnist.npz>
11490434/11490434 [=====] - 13s 1us/step

```
In [4]: #to see length of training dataset
        len(x_train)
```

Out[4]: 60000

```
In [5]: #to see the length of testing data
        len(x_test)
```

Out[5]: 10000

```
In [6]: x_train.shape
```

Out[6]: (60000, 28, 28)

```
In [7]: #we want to see first image
```

```
x_train[0]
```

*#It is showing image of matrix of size 28*28 pixels(Total 784 features)
#each feature represents the intensity between 0 to 255*

```

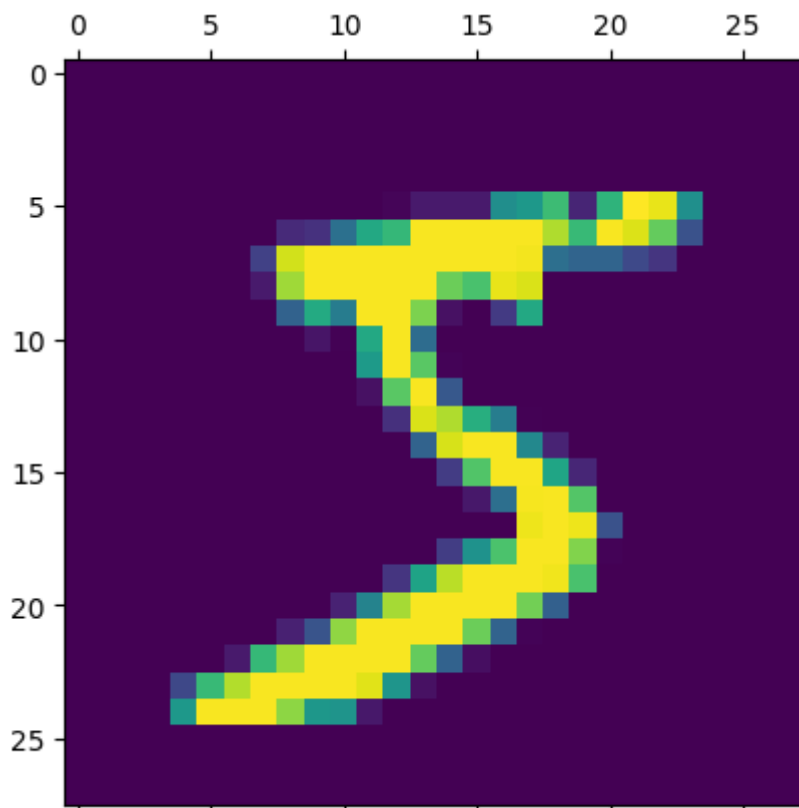
Out[7]: array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,
                 18, 18, 18, 126, 136, 175, 26, 166, 255, 247, 127, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  30, 36, 94, 154, 170,
                 253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253, 242, 195, 64, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                 253, 253, 253, 253, 251, 93, 82, 82, 56, 39, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                 253, 198, 182, 247, 241, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  80, 156, 107, 253, 253,
                 205, 11, 0, 43, 154, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  14, 1, 154, 253,
                 90, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 139, 253,
                 190, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  11, 190,
                 253, 70, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  35,
                 241, 225, 160, 108, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 81, 240, 253, 253, 119, 25, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  45, 186, 253, 253, 150, 27, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  16, 93, 252, 253, 187, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  0,  0,  0, 249, 253, 249, 64, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
                 0,  46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],
               [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  39,
                 148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0],

```

```
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 24, 114, 221,
 253, 253, 253, 253, 201, 78,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 23, 66, 213, 253, 253,
 253, 253, 198, 81,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
 195, 80, 9,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0, 55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
 11,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132, 16,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [8]: #to see how first image look
plt.matshow(x_train[0])
```

```
Out[8]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1dbae148210>
```



```
In [9]: #normalize the images by scaling pixel intensities to the range 0,1
#Normalization is a technique for organizing data in a database.

x_train = x_train / 255
x_test = x_test / 255
```

```
#here 255 is maximum value of intensity that's why it is divided by 255
```

```
In [10]: x_train[0]
```

```
Out[10]: array([[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.01176471, 0.07058824, 0.07058824,
0.07058824, 0.49411765, 0.53333333, 0.68627451, 0.10196078,
0.65098039, 1.      , 0.96862745, 0.49803922, 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.11764706, 0.14117647,
0.36862745, 0.60392157, 0.66666667, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.88235294, 0.6745098 ,
0.99215686, 0.94901961, 0.76470588, 0.25098039, 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.19215686, 0.93333333, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98431373, 0.36470588, 0.32156863,
0.32156863, 0.21960784, 0.15294118, 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.07058824, 0.85882353, 0.99215686,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.77647059,
0.71372549, 0.96862745, 0.94509804, 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.31372549, 0.61176471,
0.41960784, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.80392157, 0.04313725,
0.      , 0.16862745, 0.60392157, 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , ]],
```

```
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.05490196,
0.00392157, 0.60392157, 0.99215686, 0.35294118, 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.54509804, 0.99215686, 0.74509804, 0.00784314,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.04313725, 0.74509804, 0.99215686, 0.2745098 ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.1372549 , 0.94509804, 0.88235294,
0.62745098, 0.42352941, 0.00392157, 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.31764706, 0.94117647,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.46666667, 0.09803922, 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.17647059,
0.72941176, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.58823529, 0.10588235,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.0627451 , 0.36470588, 0.98823529, 0.99215686, 0.73333333,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.97647059, 0.99215686, 0.97647059,
0.25098039, 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.18039216,
0.50980392, 0.71764706, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.81176471,
0.00784314, 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
[0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.15294118, 0.58039216, 0.89803922,
0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98039216, 0.71372549,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
0.      , 0.      , 0.      ],
```

Creating the model

The softmax function is another activation function. It changes input values into values that reach from 0 to 1.

```
In [11]: model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),    #Input Layer
    keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),    #hidden layer abs
    keras.layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax')   #output Layer
])
```

```
In [12]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 784)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100480
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290
=====		
Total params: 101770 (397.54 KB)		
Trainable params: 101770 (397.54 KB)		
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)		
=====		

Compile the model

```
In [13]: model.compile(optimizer='sgd',
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Train the model

```
In [14]: history=model.fit(x_train, y_train,validation_data=(x_test,y_test),epochs=10)
```



```

Epoch 1/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 12s 6ms/step - loss: 0.6623 - accuracy: 0.8338 - val_loss: 0.3632 - val_accuracy: 0.9029
Epoch 2/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3428 - accuracy: 0.9043 - val_loss: 0.2972 - val_accuracy: 0.9189
Epoch 3/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2936 - accuracy: 0.9182 - val_loss: 0.2655 - val_accuracy: 0.9260
Epoch 4/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2630 - accuracy: 0.9270 - val_loss: 0.2472 - val_accuracy: 0.9326
Epoch 5/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2396 - accuracy: 0.9337 - val_loss: 0.2279 - val_accuracy: 0.9355
Epoch 6/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2206 - accuracy: 0.9383 - val_loss: 0.2088 - val_accuracy: 0.9410
Epoch 7/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2044 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.1961 - val_accuracy: 0.9439
Epoch 8/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1907 - accuracy: 0.9467 - val_loss: 0.1864 - val_accuracy: 0.9477
Epoch 9/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1787 - accuracy: 0.9496 - val_loss: 0.1744 - val_accuracy: 0.9510
Epoch 10/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 10s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1683 - accuracy: 0.9529 - val_loss: 0.1654 - val_accuracy: 0.9532

```

Evaluate the model

```

In [15]: test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
print("Loss=%.3f" % test_loss)
print("Accuracy=%.3f" % test_acc)

```

```

313/313 [=====] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1654 - accuracy: 0.9532
Loss=0.165
Accuracy=0.953

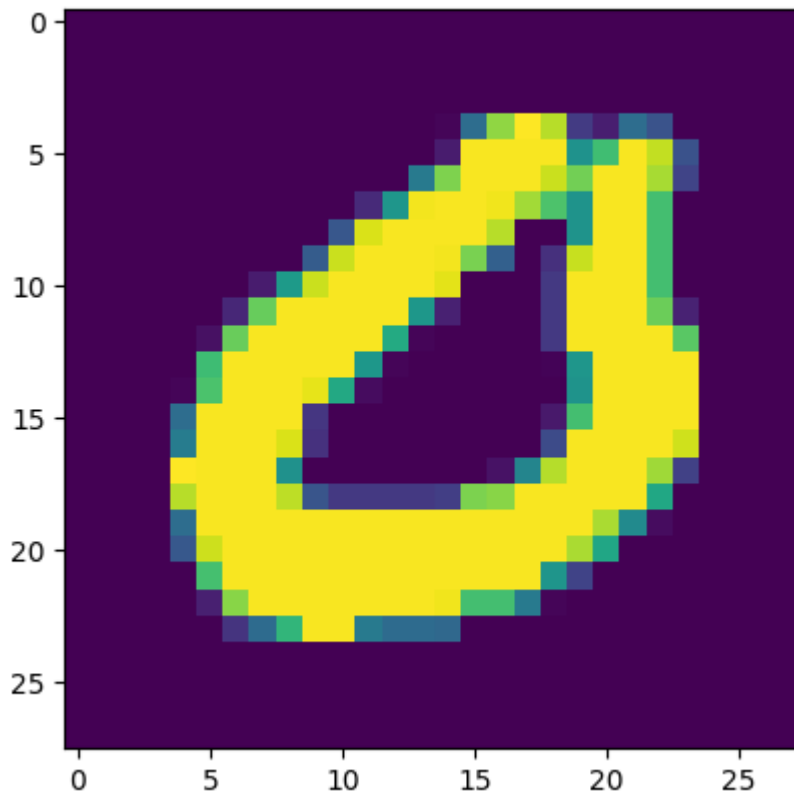
```

Making Prediction on New Data

```

In [16]: n = random.randint(0, 9999)
plt.imshow(x_test[n])
plt.show()

```



```
In [17]: #we use predict() on new data
predicted_value=model.predict(x_test)
print("Handwritten number in the image is= %d" %np.argmax(predicted_value[n]))

313/313 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step
Handwritten number in the image is= 0
```

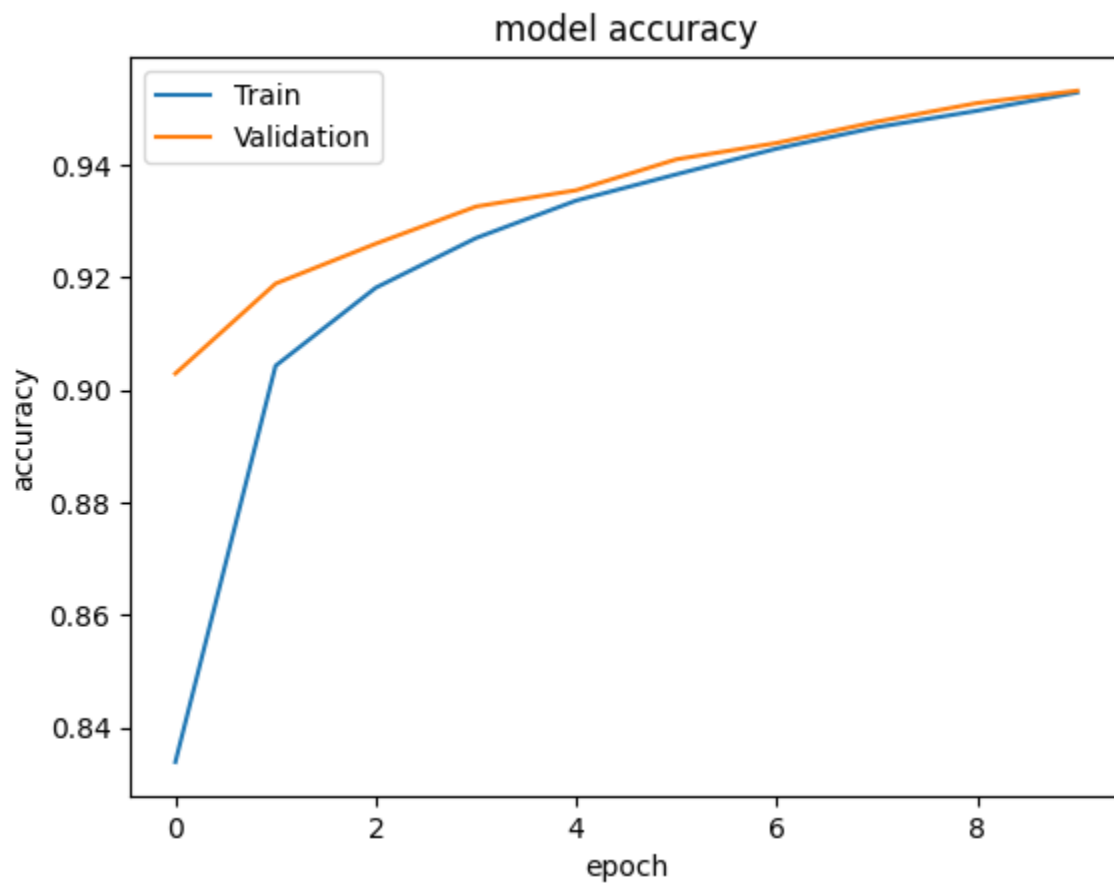
Plot graph for Accuracy and Loss

```
In [19]: history.history??
```

```
In [22]: history.history.keys()
```

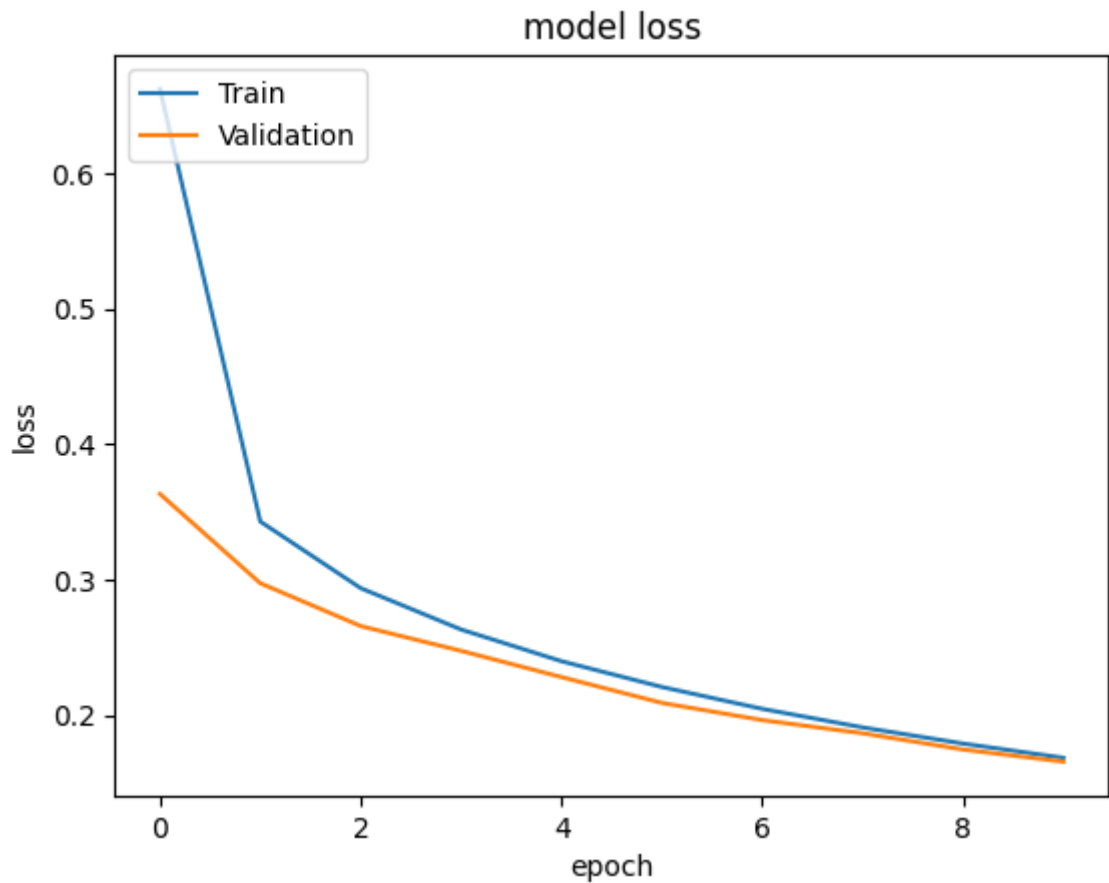
```
Out[22]: dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'val_loss', 'val_accuracy'])
```

```
In [23]: plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



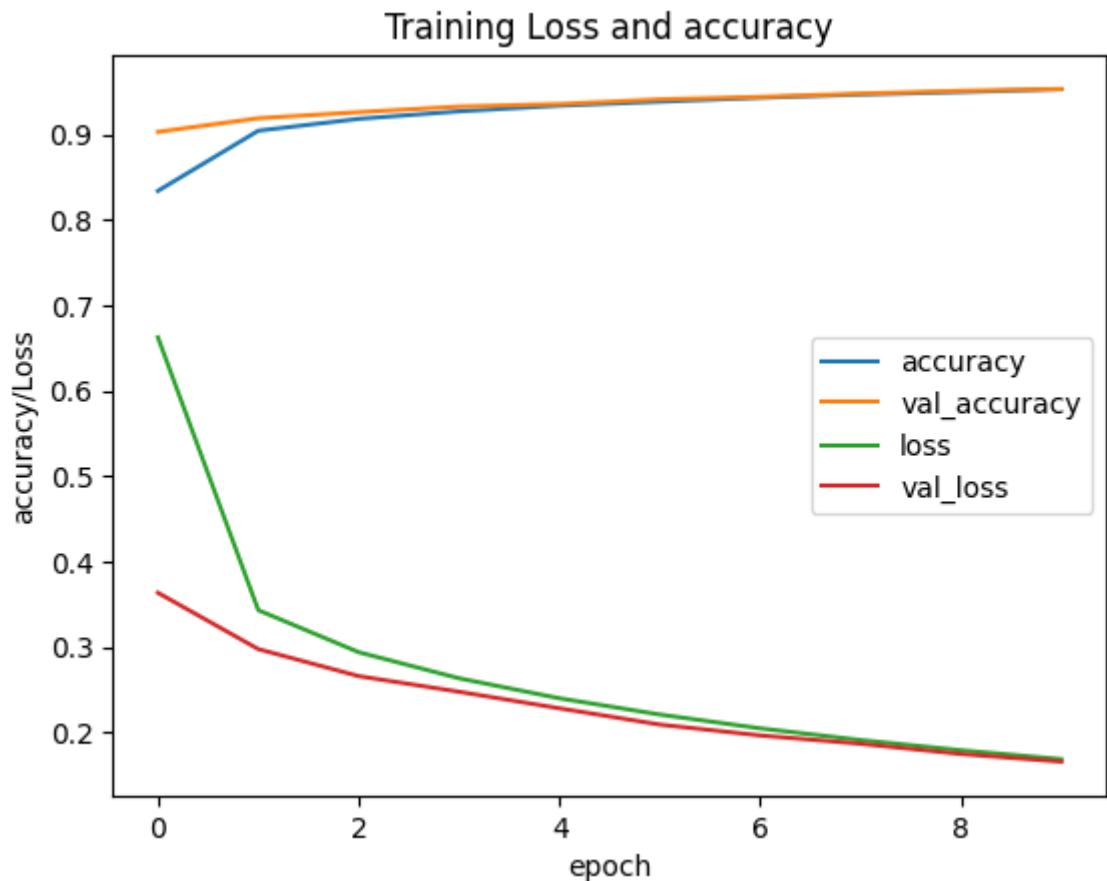
Graph represents model accuracy

```
In [24]: plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



graph represents the model's loss

```
In [25]: plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Training Loss and accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy/Loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['accuracy', 'val_accuracy', 'loss', 'val_loss'])
plt.show()
```



Conclusion: With above code We can see, that throughout the epochs, our model accuracy increases and our model loss decreases, that is good since our model gains confidence with its predictions.

1. The two losses (loss and val_loss) are decreasing and the accuracy (accuracy and val_accuracy) are increasing. So this indicates the model is trained in a good way.
2. The val_accuracy is the measure of how good the predictions of your model are. So In this case, it looks like the model is well trained after 10 epochs

Save the model

In [29]: `pwd`

Out[29]: `'C:\\Users\\Madhuri Wavhal\\Desktop\\DL\\ASSIGNMENT1'`

In [30]: `keras_model_path='C:\\Users\\Madhuri Wavhal\\Desktop\\DL\\ASSIGNMENT1'
'DL.ipynb'
model.save(keras_model_path)`

INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: C:\\Users\\Madhuri Wavhal\\Desktop\\DL\\ASSIGNMENT1\\assets

INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: C:\\Users\\Madhuri Wavhal\\Desktop\\DL\\ASSIGNMENT1\\assets

In [31]: `#use the save model
restored_keras_model = tf.keras.models.load_model(keras_model_path)`