```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void merge(int a[], int l, int m, int r) {
    int i = 1, j = m+1, k = 0, b[r-l+1];
    while (i \le m \&\& j \le r) b[k++] = a[i] < a[j] ? a[i++] : a[j++];
    while (i <= m) b[k++] = a[i++];
    while (j <= r) b[k++] = a[j++];
    for (i = 1, k = 0; i \leftarrow r; i++) a[i] = b[k++];
void sort(int a[], int l, int r) {
    if (1 >= r) return;
    int m = (1 + r) / 2;
    sort(a, 1, m);
    sort(a, m+1, r);
    merge(a, 1, m, r);
}
int main() {
    int a[] = \{5, 2, 9, 1, 6, 3\}, n = 6;
    sort(a, 0, n-1);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) cout << a[i] << " ";
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void h(int a[], int n, int i) {
    int m = i, 1 = 2*i+1, r = 2*i+2;
    if (1<n && a[1]>a[m]) m = 1;
    if (r<n && a[r]>a[m]) m = r;
    if (m!=i) swap(a[i], a[m]), h(a,n,m);
}

void hs(int a[], int n) {
    for (int i=n/2-1;i>=0;i--) h(a,n,i);
    for (int i=n-1;i>0;i--) swap(a[0],a[i]), h(a,i,0);
}

int main() {
    int a[]={4,2,5,1,3}, n=5;
    hs(a,n);
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++) cout<<a[i]<<" ";
}</pre>
```

```
//quick
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void quickSort(int a[], int l, int r) {
    if (1 >= r) return;
    int i = 1, j = r, pivot = a[(1 + r) / 2];
    while (i <= j) {
        while (a[i] < pivot) i++;</pre>
        while (a[j] > pivot) j--;
        if (i <= j) swap(a[i++], a[j--]);</pre>
    quickSort(a, 1, j);
    quickSort(a, i, r);
int main() {
    int a[] = \{4, 2, 5, 1, 3\}, n = 5;
    quickSort(a, 0, n - 1);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) cout << a[i] << " ";
    return 0;
```

```
//selection
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void SelectionSort(int arr[] , int n){
    for (int i=0;i<n-1;i++){</pre>
        int min_index=i;
        for(int j = i+1; j<n ; j++){</pre>
             if(arr[j]< arr[min_index])</pre>
             min_index=j;
        swap(arr[min_index] , arr[i]);
int main(){
    int arr[]={5,9,2,7,1,4};
    int n= sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    SelectionSort(arr,n);
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++){
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";</pre>
```

```
//insertion
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void InSort(int arr[], int n){
    for(int i=1; i<n;i++){</pre>
        int key=arr[i];
        int j=i-1;
        while(j>=0 && arr[j]>key){
            arr[j+1] =arr[j];
             j--;
        arr[j+1]=key;
int main(){
    int arr[]={8,3,6,9,1,55,11};
    int n= sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    InSort(arr,n);
    for(int i=0; i<n;i++)</pre>
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";</pre>
    //cout<<endl;
   return 0;
```

```
//bubble
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void BuSort(int arr[] , int n){
    for (int i=0 ;i<n-1 ; i++){
        for(int j=0;j<n-i-1;j++){</pre>
            if(arr[j]>arr[j+1])
            swap(arr[j],arr[j+1]);
int main(){
    int arr[]={8,3,6,9,1,55,11};
    int n= sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    BuSort(arr,n);
    for(int i=0; i<n;i++)</pre>
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";</pre>
    //cout<<endl;
      return 0;
```