

11.React-HOL

1. Explain React events

React events are triggered responses to user actions, like clicks, form submissions, etc. They are similar to DOM events but follow React's syntax and use a cross-browser wrapper known as SyntheticEvent.

2. Explain about event handlers

Event handlers are functions in React that are executed in response to user interactions:

```
<button onClick={handleClick}>Click Me</button>
```

3. Define Synthetic Event

A synthetic event is a wrapper around the browser's native event system that normalizes the events across all browsers. It combines the best of native events and cross-browser compatibility.

4. Identify React event naming convention

React uses **camelCase** for event names (e.g., onClick, onChange, onSubmit) unlike HTML which uses lowercase (onclick, onchange).

HANDS-ON

App.js

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';

class App extends Component {

  constructor(props) {

    super(props);

    this.state = {

      count: 0,

      amount: "",

      currency: ""

    };

  }

  increment = () => {

    this.setState({ count: this.state.count + 1 });

    alert("Hello! Member1");

  };

  decrement = () => {

    this.setState({ count: this.state.count - 1 });

  };

  sayWelcome = () => {

    alert("welcome");

  };

}
```

```

handleClick = () => {
  alert("I was clicked");
};

handleAmountChange = (e) => {
  this.setState({ amount: e.target.value });
};

handleCurrencyChange = (e) => {
  this.setState({ currency: e.target.value });
};

convertCurrency = () => {
  const euro = (this.state.amount / 90).toFixed(2);
  alert(`Converted: € ${euro}`);
  this.setState({ currency: euro });
};

render() {
  return (
    <div style={{ margin: "30px", fontFamily: "Arial" }}>
      {/* Counter Section */}
      <div style={{ marginBottom: "20px" }}>
        <h2>{this.state.count}</h2>
        <button onClick={this.increment}>Increment</button>
        <br /><br />
        <button onClick={this.decrement}>Decrement</button>
        <br /><br />
        <button onClick={this.sayWelcome}>Say welcome</button>
        <br /><br />
        <button onClick={this.handleClick}>Click on me</button>
      </div>
      <hr />
      {/* Currency Converter Section */}
      <h2 style={{ color: "green" }}>Currency Convertor!!!</h2>
      <div>
        <label>Amount: </label>
        <input

```

```

    type="number"

    value={this.state.amount}

    onChange={this.handleAmountChange}

    style={{ marginBottom: "10px" }}

  /><br />

  <label>Currency: </label>

  <input

    type="text"

    value={this.state.currency}

    onChange={this.handleCurrencyChange}

    readOnly

  /><br /><br />

  <button onClick={this.convertCurrency}>Submit</button>

</div>

</div>

);

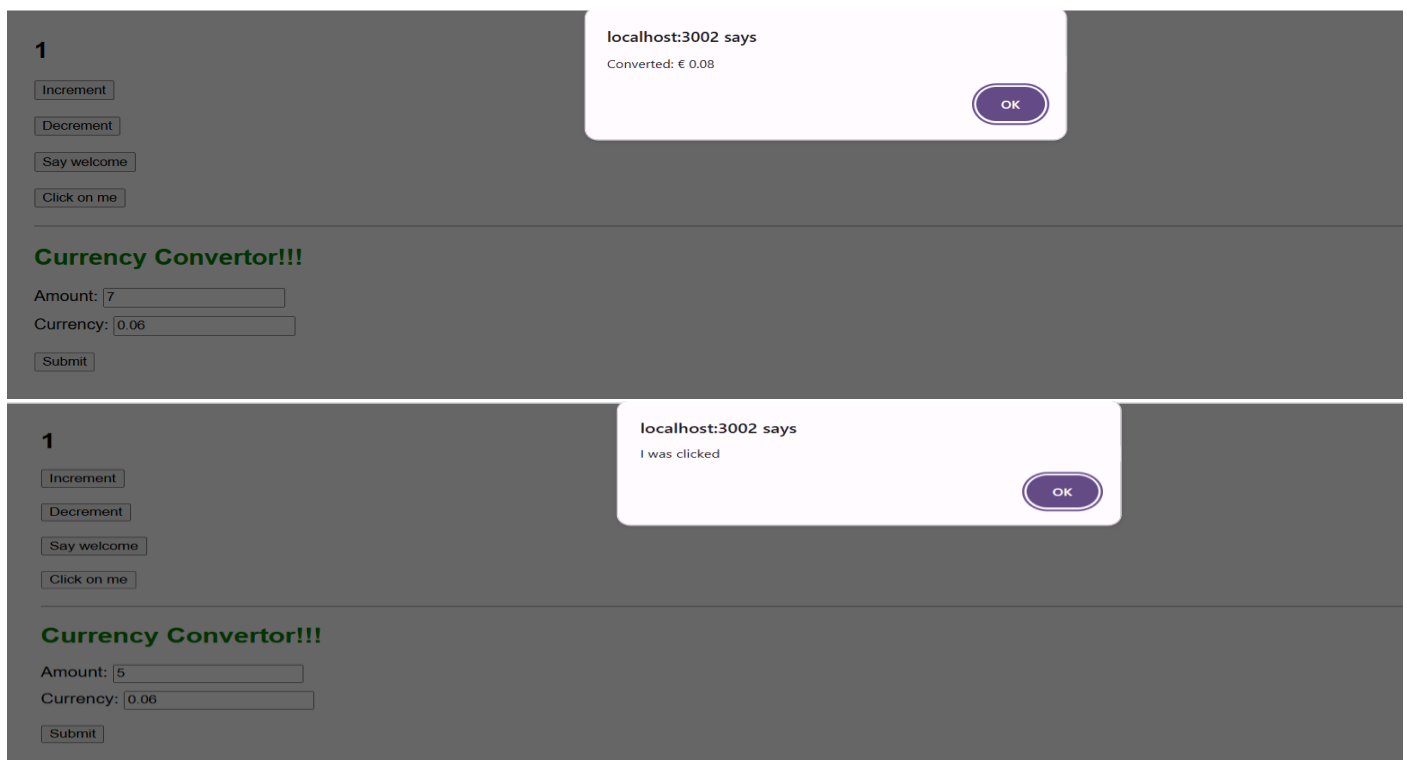
}

}

export default App;

```

OUTPUT



1

Increment

Decrement

Say welcome

Click on me

localhost:3002 says

welcome

OK

Currency Converter!!!

Amount:

Currency:

Submit

← → ↺ ⓘ localhost:3002

2

Increment

Decrement

Say welcome

Click on me

localhost:3002 says

Hello! Member1

OK

Currency Converter!!!

Amount:

Currency:

Submit

← → ↺ ⓘ localhost:3002

1

Increment

Decrement

Say welcome

Click on me

Currency Converter!!!

Amount:

Currency:

Submit