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CB.SC.P2CSE24001

Research Topic: Edge Computing for Real-Time Data Analytics in IoT Environments

Introduction

Edge computing is transforming Internet of Things (IoT) architectures by enabling decentralized data processing closer to IoT devices, enhancing efficiency and responsiveness. This research explores the integration of edge computing to facilitate real-time data analytics, addressing latency, scalability, and privacy concerns in diverse IoT applications.

Research Question

How can edge computing enhance real-time data analytics in IoT environments, focusing on latency reduction, scalability, and data privacy?

Background and Motivation

The exponential growth of IoT devices generates vast amounts of data that require immediate processing for timely decision-making. Edge computing optimizes data processing by bringing computational resources closer to IoT sensors, thereby reducing latency, optimizing bandwidth usage, and ensuring data privacy through local processing.

Methodology

Research Design:

- **Literature Review:** Review current literature on edge computing, IoT architectures, and applications in real-time analytics.
- **Case Studies:** Analyse successful implementations of edge computing in IoT across smart cities, healthcare, and industrial automation.
- **Technological Integration:** Explore edge computing frameworks (e.g., AWS IoT Greengrass, Azure IoT Edge) and machine learning algorithms tailored for edge devices.
- **Performance Evaluation:** Assess the impact of edge computing on latency, scalability, energy efficiency, and data privacy compared to traditional cloud-centric approaches.
- **Security Considerations:** Address security challenges like data integrity, authentication, and secure communication protocols in edge computing for IoT.

Results and Discussion

This study aims to propose robust architectures and methodologies for integrating edge computing with IoT systems to optimize real-time data analytics. Discussions will explore implications for system reliability, scalability, and adoption barriers across various IoT application domains.

Conclusion

In conclusion, this research contributes to advancing IoT capabilities through edge computing, enabling efficient real-time data analytics while addressing latency and privacy challenges. Findings will guide IoT developers, policymakers, and industry stakeholders in leveraging edge computing technologies effectively.