# **Related Works**

Mark Madler

# 1 Replicated Data Stores over RDMA

# 1.1 Kite: efficient and available release consistency for the datacenter

This is the real entry paper. This is a replicated KVS over RDMA with **Release Consistency**.[8]

## 1.2 FaRM: Fast Remote Memory

Super similar to the entry paper in that is is a KVS for RDMA, but this one is I beleive either disaggregated or not. Farm could really be classified as a KVS or even a protocol. This design always replicates state info. Provides **strict serializability**.[3]

# 1.3 FaRMv2: Fast General Distributed Transactions with Opacity

Just like FaRM but with opacity. Also providing **strict serializability**.[17]

# 1.4 HERD: Using RDMA efficiently for key-value services

Herd.[13]

#### 1.5 Sherman

## 1.6 Pilaf

Linearizable data store.

## 1.7 scythe

## 1.8 HCL

Strictly serializabile?

#### 1.9 Rolex

I don't think this one really works.

## 2 DSM systems

# 2.1 Scaling out NUMA-Aware Applications with RDMA-Based Distributed Shared Memory: MAGI

Page-based DSM. [10]

# 2.2 Efficient Distributed Memory Management with RDMA and Caching

cache-line granularity DSM.[2]

## 2.3 Distributed Shared Object Memory

object based granularity, release consistency... too old for RDMA[9]

# 2.4 Gengar: An RDMA-based Distributed Hybrid Memory Pool

This is object based dsm over rdma but with non-volatile memory as well using Intel Optane. Seems to also use this lease assignment idea like in [5] but is not page based.[4]

# 2.5 TreadMarks: shared memory computing on networks of workstations

Was implemented over IP, lazy release consistency I think. Not sure of granularity yet.[1]

# 2.6 LITE Kernel RDMA Support for Datacenter Applications

This is page based DSM using the kernel. [19]

# 2.7 MENPS: A Decentralized Distributed Shared Memory Exploiting RDMA

- Page based DSM
- Special Diff merging and page sharing
- Combine write notices and logical leases (what is that?)[5]

## 2.8 Argo DSM

Page-based DSM again but directory coherence. This was maybe the first RDMA-based DSM paper, at least thats what the authors allude to.[15]

# 2.9 GiantVM: A Novel Distributed Hypervisor for Resource Aggregation with DSM-aware Optimizations

age-based DSM again but also works over TCP and RDMA[12]

# 2.10 Scalable RDMA performance in PGAS languages

This paper is for PGAS languages. Has an address hash table similar to LOCO for remote lookups.[6]

# 3 Protocols over RDMA for Consistency

# 3.1 Odyssey: The Impact of Modern Hardware on Strongly-Consistent Replication Protocols

This paper is a summary of protocols used for RDMA communication. These protocols were used to enforce consistency and were tested with a series of KVSs. This paper is related to Kite (same authors) and Kite is one of the KVSs tested.[7]

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# 3.2 Hermes: A Fast, Fault-Tolerant and Linearizable Replication Protocol

This paper [14] is one of the Protocols tested by the above paper Odyssey [7]. This protocol guarantees linearizablity and is designed to work on replicated store systems.

## 3.3 Hamband: RDMA Replicated Data Types

This paper [11] designed new RDMA data types that are replicated across nodes. This paper is sort of a protocol paper as it implements this protocol to keep replicated data through either relaxed or 'strong consistency'.

# 3.4 Evaluation of RDMA opportunities in an Object-Oriented DSM

Interesting result is that it proves that invalidation protocols are better suited for distributed systems. [20]

## 4 table i found

TABLE 1
Categories of RDMA-Based Storage Systems and Software Techniques

System Types	Related Works
Key-value Store	HERD [6] ccKVS [7] FaSST [8] Pilaf [9] RFP [10] HydraDB [11] C-Hint [12] DrTM [13] FaRM [14] Nessie [15] RStore [16] ScalerX [17] Cell [18] Catfish [19] NAM-Tree [20] NVDS [21] FlatStore [22] RDMP-KV [23] RACE [24] RAMCloud [25] Sherman [32]
File System	CephFS [33] GlusterFS [34] Crail [35] NVFS [36] Octopus [5] Orion [37] FileMR [38] Assise [39] DeltaFS [40] GekkoFS [41] DAOS [42] PolarFS [43] Lustre [44] GPFS [45] BeeGFS [46] PVFS2 [47]
Distributed Memory	FaRM [14] RackOut [48] Grappa [49] InfiniSwap [50] Hotpot [51] Clover [52] AsymNVM [53] Kona [54] CoRM [55]
Databases	NAM-DB [56], [57] Chiller [58] PolarDB Serverless [59] D-RDMA [60] Zamanian et al. [61] Li et al. [62] HyPer [63] Barthels et al. [64] I-Store [65] L5 [66] Liu et al. [67]
Smart NICs	FlexNIC [68] KV-Direct [69] Lynx [70] StRoM [71] LineFS [72] Xenic [73] 1RMA [28] D-RDMA [60] HyperLoop [74]
Core Modules	Related Works
Communication Mode	DrTM-H [75] Cell [18] Catfish [19] Storm [76] DaRPC [77] HERD [6] FaSST [8] RF-RPC [78] ScaleRPC [17] Storm [76] Octopus [5] FlatStore [22] LITE [79] eRPC [80] Accelio [81] Mercury [82] X-RDMA [29] FLOCK [83] DFI [84] HatRPC [85]
Concurrency Control	DrTM [13] FaRM [14] Cell [18] NAM-Tree [20] Pilaf [9] RACE [24]
Fault Tolerance	HydraDB [11] Mojim [86] Orion [37] Tailwind [87] HyperLoop [74] DARE [88] APUS [89] Derecho [90] Odyssey [91] INEC [92] Aguilera et al. [93] Zamanian et al. [61]
Caching Resource Management	GAM [94] Aguilera et al. [95] DrTM [13] HydraDB [11] C-Hint [12] XStore [96] RACE [24] Kumar et al. [97] HERD [6] FaSST [8] FaRM [14] LITE [79] ScaleRPC [17] X-RDMA [29] FLOCK [83]

[16]

## 5 Loosely Related but Evaluated

# 5.1 CoRM: Compactable Remote Memory over RDMA

page based I think (re-read this)[18]

## 5.2 Rcmp: Reconstructing RDMA-Based Memory Disaggregation via CXL

page based and uses CXL, not comparable[21]

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