

TRADING BOT — (Candles v1.0.1)

1) Overview

This bot trades multiple Coinbase products using EMA crossovers on fixed-interval candles with optional RSI/MACD “advisor” vetoes. It prefers maker (post-only) orders with per-product offsets, tracks daily buy spend, reconciles fills, and logs KPIs to CSV.

2) Key Features

- Candle-driven EMA strategy with confirmation candles
- Optional RSI/MACD advisor vetoes (one-sided RSI, normalized MACD in bps)
- Maker-prefer pricing with per-product offset basis points
- Daily BUY cap, per-product cooldown, optional hard stop (bps below cost basis)
- Immediate fill processing and periodic reconciliation of recent fills
- Lightweight persistence of state, trades, portfolio, and processed fill IDs
- Clean startup/shutdown, signal handling, and session P&L footer logging

3) File Layout

- `main.py` — entry point; loads env, wires config, handles signals, opens WS, optional startup reconcile, then runs.
- `bot/config.py` — `BotConfig` dataclass for products, candle/EMA/advisors, risk, maker offsets, logging, etc.
- `bot/tradebot.py` — core engine: Coinbase REST/WS, candle building, indicators, signals, orders, fills, P&L, CSV.
- `bot/indicators.py` — RSI, EMA, MACD (with signal and histogram).
- `bot/strategy.py` — advisor settings and veto logic for RSI/MACD.
- `bot/orders.py` — rounding helpers and maker limit computation.
- `bot/constants.py` — state directory and filenames.
- `bot/persistence.py` — JSON load/save, log rotation, spend/cooldown trackers, portfolio store, processed fills.

4) Quick Start

- Python 3.10+ recommended.
- Install dependencies for the Coinbase Advanced Trade SDK and `dotenv`.
- Create an `APIkeys.env` (or set `ENV_PATH`) with:
 `COINBASE_API_KEY=...`
 `COINBASE_API_SECRET=...`
 `PORTFOLIO_ID=...` (optional)
- Run: `python main.py`

5) Environment / Paths

- `ENV_PATH` (optional): path to `.env` with API keys (default: `APIkeys.env`).
- `BOT_STATE_DIR` (optional): overrides default “`.state`” folder under repo.

6) State & Logs (under .state by default)

- daily_spend.json — running per-day BUY totals (last ~14 days).
- last_trades.json — cooldown timestamps per product.
- trade_log.txt — human-readable trade lines and session P&L footer.
- portfolio.json — positions, weighted cost basis, lifetime realized P&L.
- processed_fills.json — de-dup index for fills reconciliation.
- trades.csv — per-fill KPI rows (time, side, size, price, fees, pnl, slippage est., hold time, etc.).

7) Configuration (bot/config.py)

General:

- product_ids — default basket of majors/large caps.
- mode — “ws” (subscribe to exchange candles) or “local” (aggregate from ticker).
- candle_interval — e.g., 5m (maps to seconds internally).
- min_candles / warmup_candles — indicator warm-up.
- confirm_candles — number of consecutive cross confirmations before acting.
- short_ema / long_ema — default 40 / 120 for 5m.

Advisors:

- enable_advisors — turn RSI/MACD vetoes on/off.
- rsi_period — default 14; rsi_buy_max=60 (block BUY if RSI>60); rsi_sell_min=40 (block SELL if RSI<40).
- macd_fast/slow/signal — 12/26/9; normalized hist in bps with thresholds (buy_min=+3, sell_max=-3).

Risk/Execution:

- dry_run — True for paper; False to trade live.
- usd_per_order — default \$20.
- daily_spend_cap_usd — default \$120; stops further BUYs after cap (SELLs continue).
- per_product_cooldown_s — default 900s.
- hard_stop_bps — optional emergency stop (e.g., 120 = -1.2% vs. cost basis).

Maker/Post-only:

- prefer_maker — post-only BUYs by default; prefer_maker_for_sells can be set separately.
- maker_offset_bps — default global offset if no per-product override.
- maker_offset_bps_per_product — mapping of product→offset bps.

Advanced:

- ema_params_per_product — per-coin overrides for short/long EMA/min candles.
- lookback_hours — for startup reconcile of recent fills.
- ema_deadband_bps — small band to avoid flapping around the cross.
- log_level, portfolio_id.

8) How Signals Work

- On each closed candle, short and long EMAs update.
- A crossover beyond a small deadband yields a provisional direction (+1 BUY, -1 SELL).
- The first detected trend only “primes” (no trade). Thereafter, direction changes must hold for confirm_candles in a row.

- Advisors (if enabled) can veto only when conditions are clearly unfavorable:
 - BUY veto if $RSI > rsi_buy_max$ or $MACD_hist < bps$ threshold.
 - SELL veto if $RSI < rsi_sell_min$ or $MACD_hist > bps$ threshold.
- A per-product cooldown gates repeated trades.
- SELLS are only placed if there is a position. An optional `hard_stop` can force an immediate market SELL if price falls X bps below cost basis.

9) Order Placement

- Maker-preferred path computes a post-only limit price offset from best bid/ask (fallback to last) and rounds to exchange increments; BUY size comes from `usd_per_order/price`, SELL size is clamped to held position.
- If maker is disabled for a side, a market order is sent: BUY by `quote_size` (USD), SELL by `base_size` up to the held position.

10) Fills, P&L, and CSV

- Immediate post-order fetch attempts to pull fills by `order_id`; each fill updates positions, cost basis, fees, and lifetime realized P&L.
- A compact fingerprint prevents double-counting; recent fills reconciliation (`lookback_hours`) backfills anything missed.
- Each fill appends a CSV row, including an estimated slippage vs. intent price and optional hold time when a full round-trip closes the position.
- At shutdown (or when daily BUY cap hit), a session P&L footer is written to the trade log.

11) Dry Run Mode

- No orders are sent; cash P&L is simulated from BUY/SELL notionals; daily spend and cooldown stamps still apply; KPI CSV is still written where possible.

12) Minimal Usage

- Edit `bot/config.py` to your taste (products, risk, advisors).
- Put keys into `APIkeys.env`.
- Run: `python main.py`
- Stop with `Ctrl+C`. The bot handles `SIGINT/SIGTERM` and closes cleanly.

13) Notes & Tips

- For 5-minute candles the default 40/120 EMA pair is tuned for smoother signals.
- If you run multiple short sessions per day, enable the startup reconciliation to catch late fills and keep portfolio state consistent.
- The per-product maker offsets can be trimmed/tuned based on observed fill quality.
- Keep an eye on `trades.csv` for slippage and hold-time diagnostics.

— End —