```latex
\documentclass{article}

\usepackage[utf8x]{inputenc}
\usepackage[ngerman]{babel}
\usepackage[T1] {fontenc}

\begin{document}
\"a \"A \"o \"O \"u \"U \\
"a "A "o "O "u "U "` "' "< "> \\
ä Ä ö Ö ü Ü "` "' "< ">
\end{document}
```