

## BEC LAB

YASH GUPTA

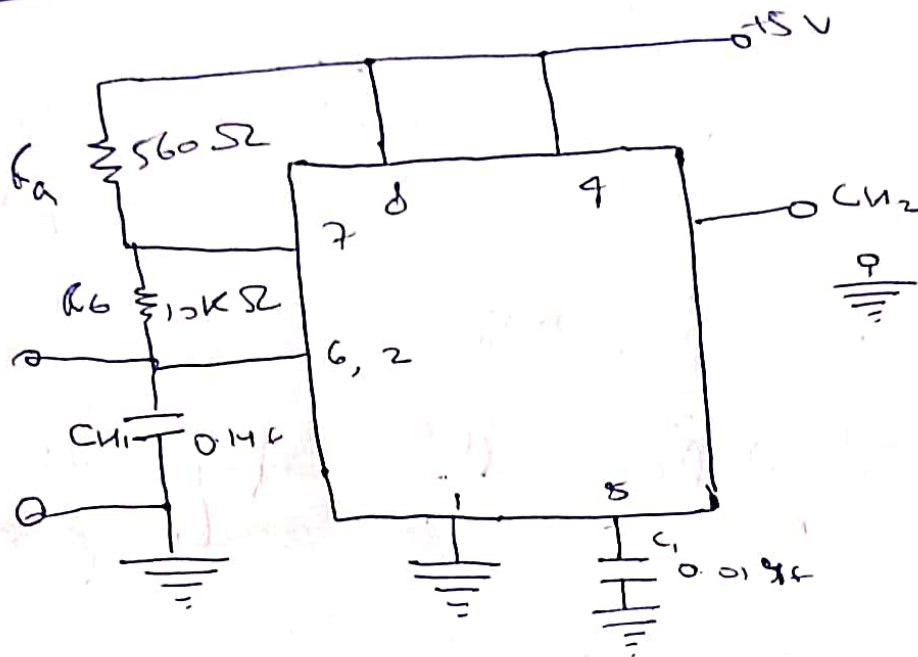
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### BSS Timer based Astable

Input  $R_a = 560 \Omega$ ,  $R_b = 10k\Omega$ ,  $C = 0.1 \mu F$   
 $C_1 = 0.01 \mu F$

Software Used LT Spice.

### Circuit diagram

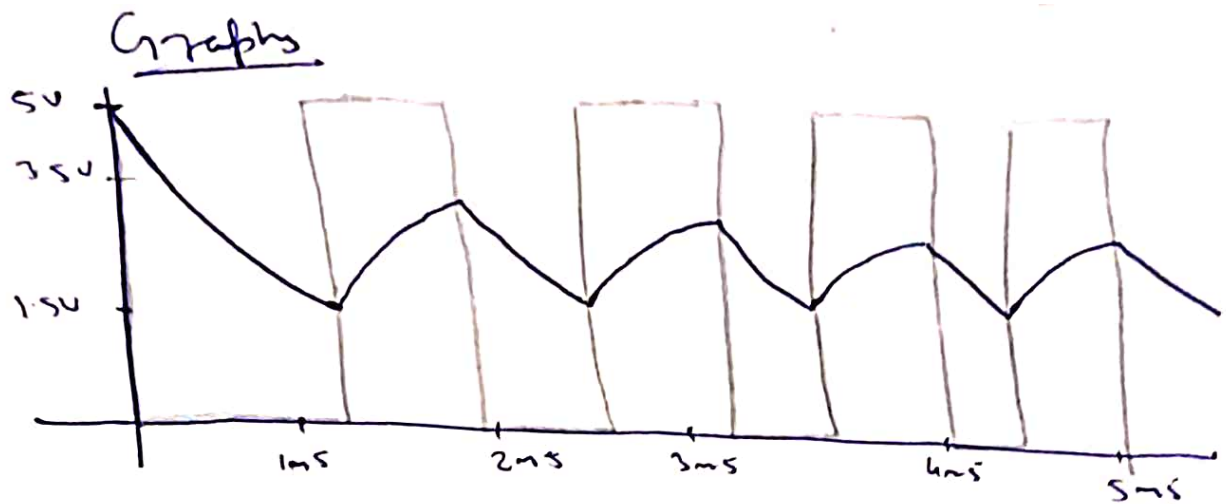


### Observations

The graph voltage at  $V_{out}$  and  $CH1$  is same as shown

Conclusion The graph is attached

Note : No. of stable states = 0



## 2) Monostable vibrator

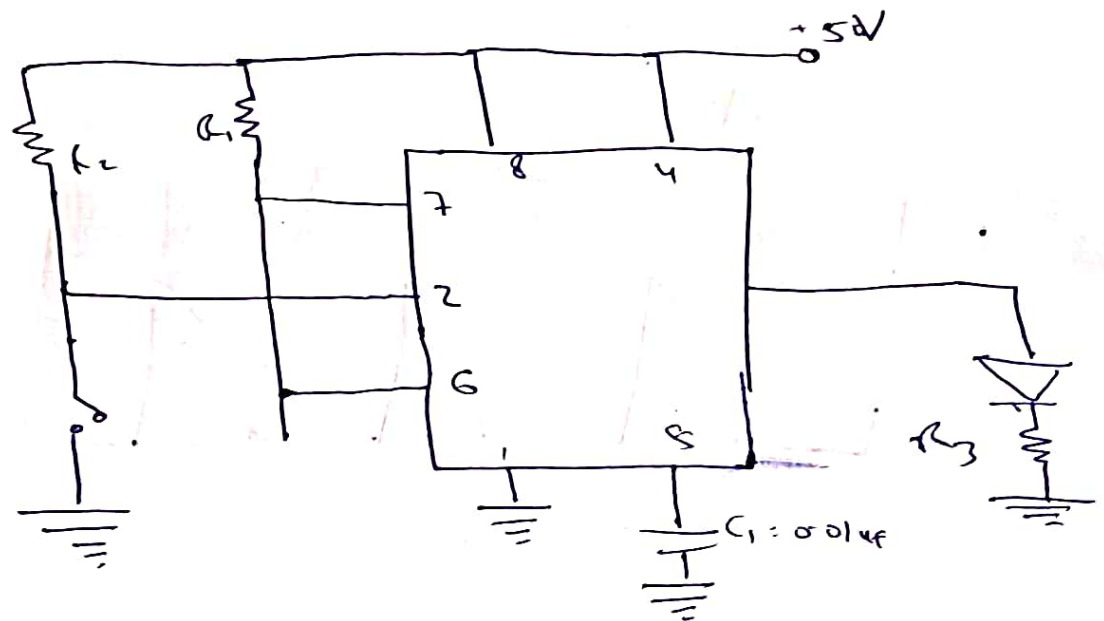
Inputs

$$R_1 = 100\text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = 10\text{ k}\Omega, R_3 = 220\Omega$$

$$C = 47\text{ }\mu\text{f}, C_1 = 0.001\text{ }\mu\text{f}$$

Software LT Spice

Diagram



## Calculations

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LED on time} = T_{on} &= (1.1) R \cdot C \\ &= 1.1 (12 \times 10^3) (47 \times 10^{-9}) \end{aligned}$$

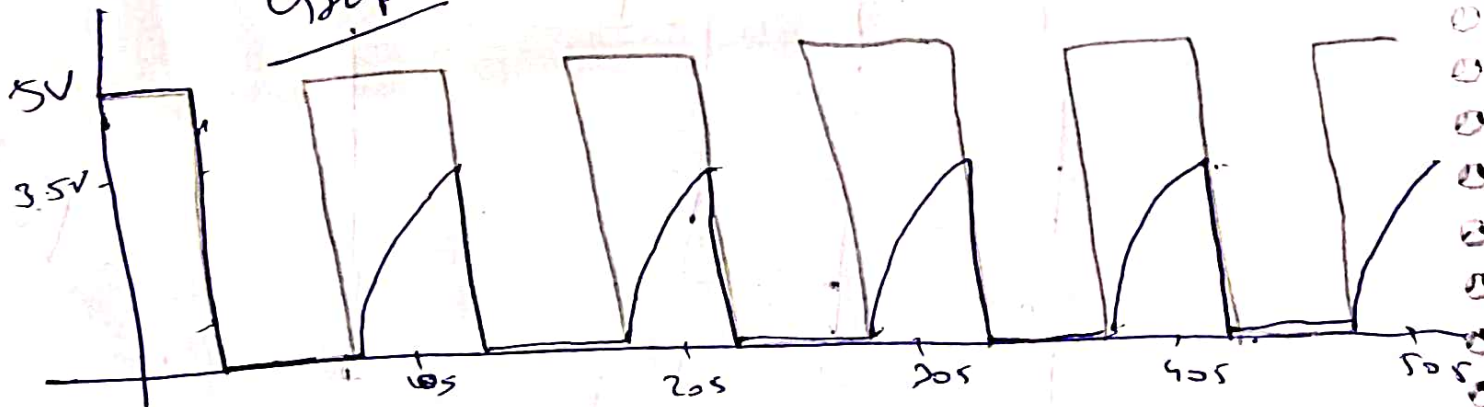
## Observations

The graph of voltage at  $v_{out}$  and near the capacitor  $C$  is observed

## Conclusion

The graph can be seen in the LT spice and the no. of stable states are '1'.

### Graphs

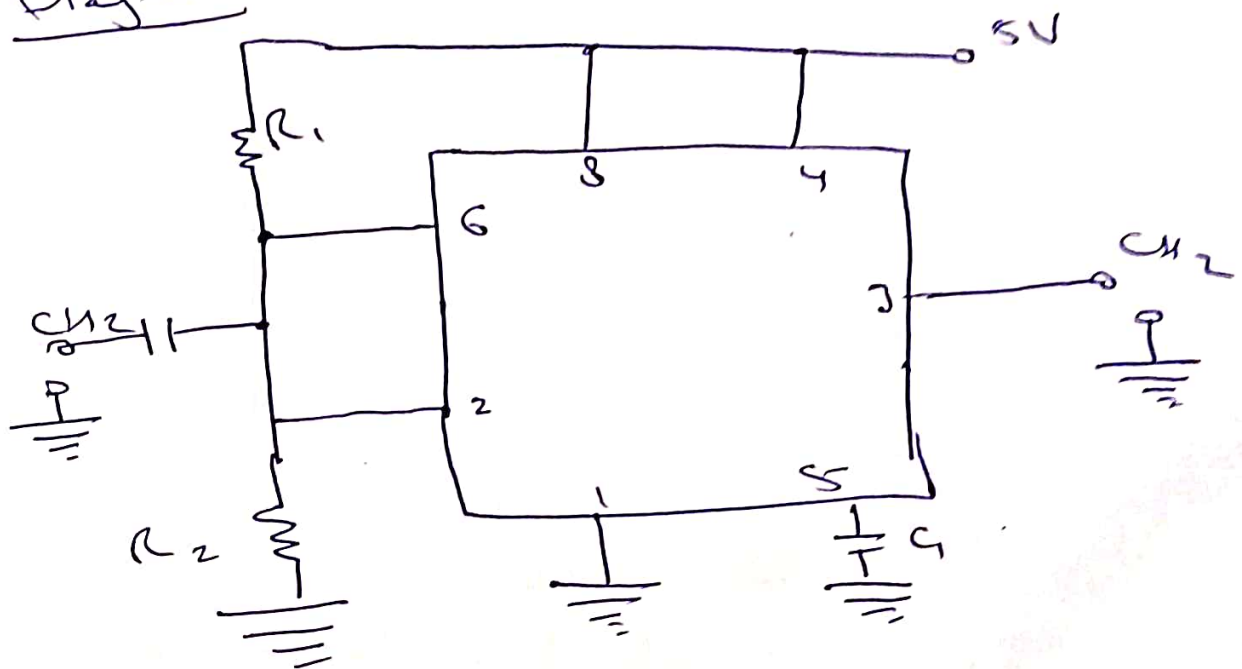


### 3) Schmitt trigger Circuit

Inputs.  $R_1 = 10k\Omega$ ,  $C = 0.1\mu f$ ,  $R_2 = 10k\Omega$   
 $C_1 = 0.01\mu f$

Software: LT Spice

Diagram



Observation The graphs are attached

Conclusion

The graphs can be seen in the  
LT spice and the no. of stable  
states are '2'

Graph

