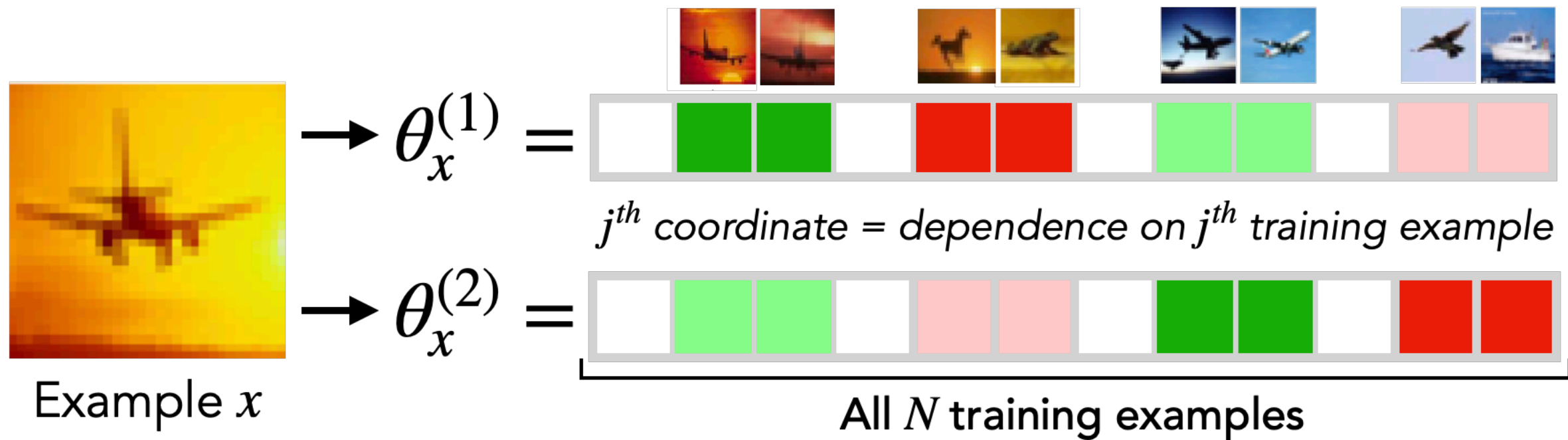
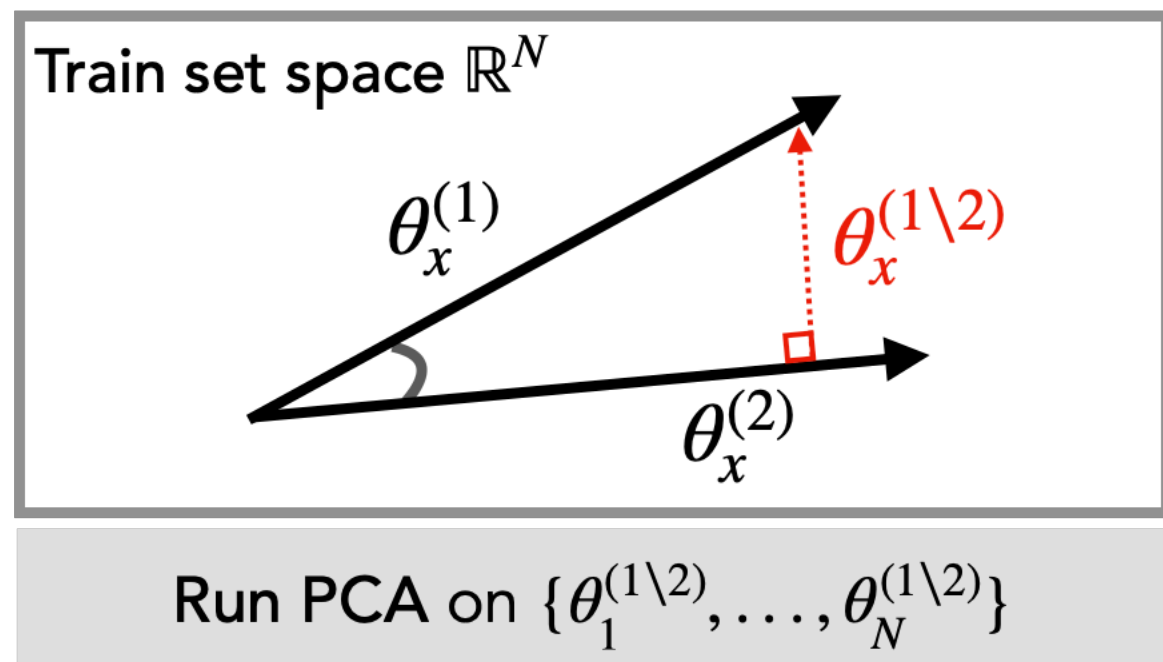


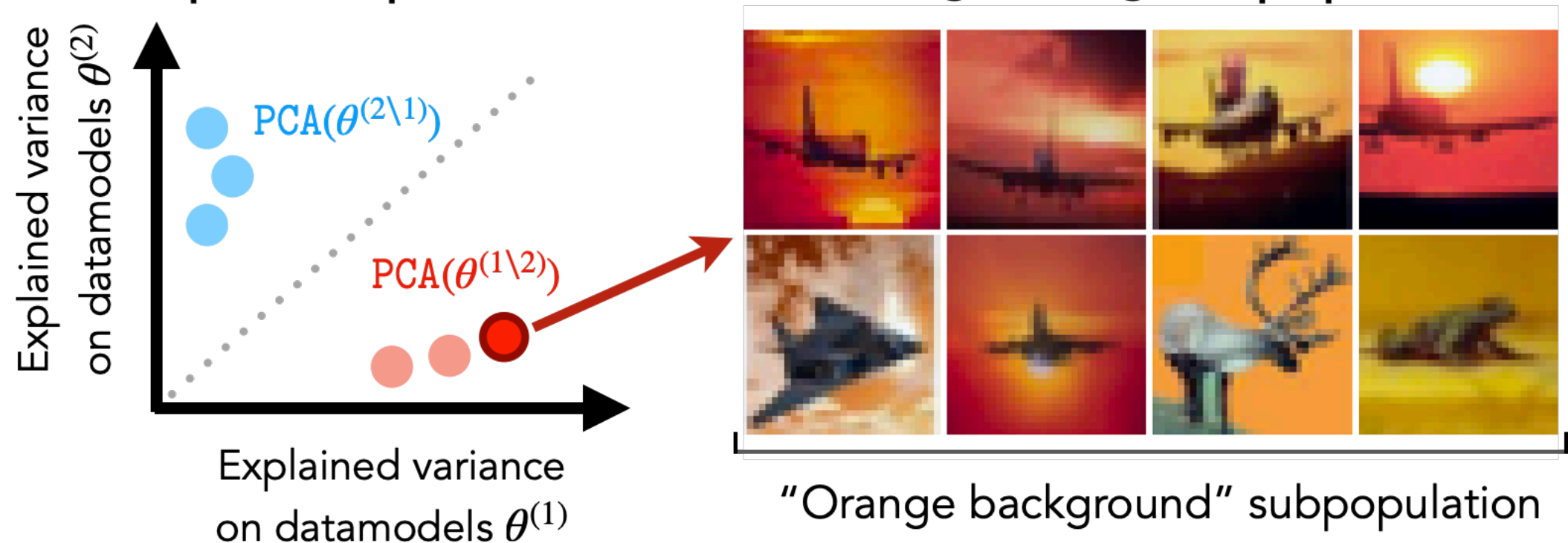
(A) Compute *datamodel* representations for algorithms \mathcal{A}_1 and \mathcal{A}_2



(B) Analyze residual datamodels



(C) Principal components surface distinguishing subpopulations



(D) Infer and test distinguishing feature

