# GAM/IT/2022/F/0064 - P. K. D. H. Madushani

Lab Sheet: Java JDBC

# 1. Set Up MySQL Database

```
CREATE DATABASE employee_db;

USE employee_db;

CREATE TABLE employees (

id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,

name VARCHAR(100),

position VARCHAR(100),

salary DECIMAL(10, 2));
```

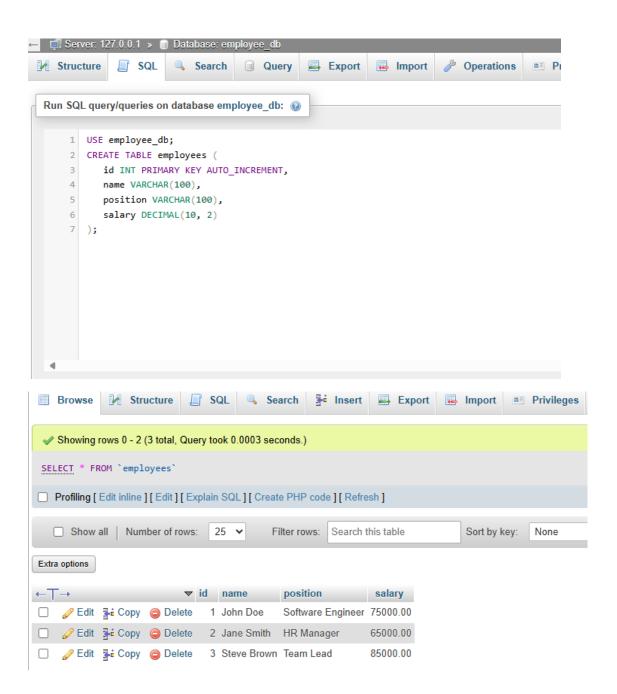
Insert some sample data

INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES ('John Doe', 'Software Engineer', 75000);

INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES ('Jane Smith', 'HR Manager', 65000);

INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES ('Steve Brown', 'Team Lead', 85000);





## 2. Set Up NetBeans Project

```
Projects ×

Lim lest Packages

Libraries

Test Libraries

JDBCExample

JDBCExample
                                                       ...va 🏽 ThreadLifecycleExample.java × 🔞 index.html × 🙆 DisplayMessageServlet.java × 🔞 index.html × 🔯 CalculateSumServlet.java ×
                                                       Source History | 🗜 👺 • 🐺 • | 🔼 👺 🖶 📮 | 🔗 😓 🕾 | 😂 💇 💇 | ● 🖂 | 💯 🚅
                                                                 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Main.java to edit this template

    DatabaseConnection.java
    Indicesample
    DatabaseConnection.java
    Employee.java
    EmployeeDAO.java
    JDBCExample.java
    Main.java
                                                               package jdbcexample;
                                                            * @author madus
    > 📠 Test Packages
                                                              public class JDBCExample {
       Libraries

C:\Users\madus\l
                                                       12
13 =
14
15
          mysql-connector-j-9.2.0.jar
JDK 17 (Default)
                                                                     * @param args the command line arguments
   > Test Libraries
                                                    15 L
16 E
17 L
18 L
19 20 }
                                                                    public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                      // TODO code application logic here
   wain

Source Packages

Test Packages

Tibraries

Test Libraries
```

#### 3. Establish JDBC Connection

```
...va 🐧 ThreadLifecycleExample.java × 📵 index.html × 🔞 DisplayMessageServlet.java × 📵 index.html × 🔞 DisplayMessageServlet.java ×
package jdbcexample;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManage
import java.sql.SQLException
        import java.sql.DriverManager;
       import java.sql.SQLException;
       public class DatabaseConnection {
        private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee_db"; // Database URL private static final String USER = "root"; // Your MySQL username private static final String PASSWORD = "";
10
11
12
13
            public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
                try {
    // Load the JDBC driver
14
15
                     Class.forName(className: "com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
17
                     // Return the database connection
                     return DriverManager.getConnection(url:URL, user: USER, password: PASSWORD);
18
19
                } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
20
                    System.out.println("Connection failed: " + e.getMessage());
throw new SQLException(reason: "Failed to establish connection.");
21
23
24
25
26
```

## 4. Perform CRUD Operations

```
...va 🚳 ThreadLifecycleExample.java × 🔞 index.html × 🔞 DisplayMessageServlet.java × 🎳 index.html × 👸 CalculateSumServlet.java × 🐧 JDBCExample.java × 🖄 DatabaseConnection.java × 🔞 EmployeeDAO.java ×
package jdbcexample;
 3 import java.sql.*;
      import java.util.ArrayList;
       import java.util.List;
      public class EmployeeDAO {
 9 📮
          public static void addEmployee(String name, String position, double salary) {
              String sql = "INSERT INTO employees (name, position, salary) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
10
              try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection();
                  PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(string: sql)) {
13
                  stmt.setString(i: 1, string: name);
                  stmt.setString(i: 2, string: position);
15
                  stmt.setDouble(i: 3, d: salary);
int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
16
                  System.out.println("Employee added successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);
              } catch (SQLException e) {
                  e.printStackTrace();
21
          // Read all employees
22
23
          public static List<Employee> getAllEmployees()
              List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
String sql = "SELECT * FROM employees";
24
25
              try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection();
27
28
                   Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
                   ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(string: sql)) {
29
                  while (rs.next()) {
30
                     Employee employee = new Employee(
31
                          id: rs.getInt(string: "id"),
33
                          name: rs.getString(string: "name"),
                          position: rs.getString(string: "position"),
                          salary: rs.getDouble(string: "salary")
36
                      employees.add(e: employee);
39
              } catch (SOLException e) {
                 e.printStackTrace();
42
              return employees;
      // Update an employee's information
      public static void updateEmployee(int id, String name, String position, double salary) {
          String sql = "UPDATE employees SET name = ?, position = ?, salary = ? WHERE id = ?";
          try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection();
               PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(string: sql)) {
              stmt.setString(i: 1, string: name);
              {\tt stmt.setString} \, ({\tt i:\, 2, \, \, \, string:\, position}) \, ; \\
              stmt.setDouble(i: 3, d: salary);
              stmt.setInt(i: 4, i1: id);
              int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
              {\tt System.out.println("Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: " + rowsAffected);}\\
          } catch (SQLException e) {
              e.printStackTrace();
      // Delete an employee
      public static void deleteEmployee(int id) {
          String sql = "DELETE FROM employees WHERE id = ?";
          try (Connection conn = DatabaseConnection.getConnection();
              PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(string: sql)) {
              stmt.setInt(i:1, i1: id);
              int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate();
              } catch (SQLException e) {
              e.printStackTrace();
```

### 5. Create Employee.java Class

```
...va 🐧 ThreadLifecycleExample.java x 🔞 index.html x 🚳 DisplayMessageServlet.java x 🦸 index.html x 🔞 DisplayMessageServlet.java x 🤞 index.html x 🔞 Employee.java x
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
       package jdbcexample;
       public class Employee {
           private int id;
           private String name;
           private String position;
           private double salary;
10
           public Employee (int id. String name, String position, double salary) {
               this.id = id;
               this.name = name;
12
               this position = position;
14
15
               this.salary = salary;
16
17 =
18 =
          public int getId() { return id; }
           public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }
19 <del>-</del>
20 <del>-</del>
           public String getName() { return name; }
           public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
21 <del>-</del>
22 <del>-</del>
           public String getPosition() { return position; }
public void setPosition(String position) { this position = position; }
23 <u>-</u>
24 <u>-</u>
           public double getSalary() { return salary; }
           public void setSalary(double salary) { this.salary = salary; }
@ = 28 29
           public String toString() {
   return "Employee(id=" + id + ", name='" + name + "', position='" + position + "', salary=" + salary + '}';
30
31
```

### 6. Test the Application

```
...va 🚳 ThreadLifecycleExamplejava × 🗃 index.html × 🗷 DisplayMessageServlet.java × 🗃 index.html × 🔞 DisplayMessageServlet.java × 🚳 index.html × 🚱 CalculateSumServlet.java × 🚳 DBCExamplejava × 🔞 DatabaseConnection.java × 🔞 Employee.java × 🚳 Employee.java ×
    Source History | 📔 📮 → 🗐 → 💆 🞝 🖶 📮 | 🚰 😓 👂 | 💇 💇 | ● 🖂 | 😃 🚅
                     package idbcexample;
      3 = import java.util.List;
                                       public static void main(String[] args) {
// Add employees
                                         EmployeeDAO.addEmployee(name: "Alice Cooper", position: "Developer", salary: 70000);
                                         EmployeeDAO.addEmployee(name: "Bob Marley", position: "Manager", salary: 80000);
    10
11
                                        EmployeeDAO.updateEmployee(id: 52, name: "John Doe", position: "Developer", salary: 90000);
connector-j-9.2.0
                                          // Get all employees
                                         List<Employee> employees = EmployeeDAO.getAllEmployees();
                                         employees.forEach(System.out::println);
                                         EmployeeDAO.deleteEmployee(id: 15);
    Output - JDBCExample (run) ×
                 Employee added successfully. Rows affected: 1
               Employee added successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee updated successfully. Rows affected: 1
Employee(id=0, name='John Doe', position='Struare Engineer', salary=5000.0)
Employee(id=10, name='Jane Smith', position='HR Manager', salary=5000.0)
Employee(id=21, name='Bob Marley', position='Namager', salary=90000.0)
Employee(id=22, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=70000.0)
Employee(id=42, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=70000.0)
Employee(id=42, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=70000.0)
Employee(id=45, name='Bob Marley', position='Manager', salary=70000.0)
Employee(id=50, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=70000.0)
Employee(id=51, name='Bob Marley', position='Manager', salary=90000.0)
Employee(id=53, name='Bob Marley', position='Developer', salary=90000.0)
Employee(id=54, name='Alice Cooper', position='Developer', salary=90000.0)
Employee(id=55, name='Bob Marley', position='Manager', salary=90000.0)
                 Employee added successfully. Rows affected: 1
  20g
```

