



# CS 229

## Machine Learning

### Course Materials

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#### Handouts and Problem Sets

- Handout #1: [Course Information](#)
- Handout #2: [Course Schedule](#)
- Homework #0: [Problem Set 0](#) | [Solutions](#)
- Homework #1: [Problem Set 1](#) | [Solutions](#)
- Homework #2: [Problem Set 2](#) | [Solutions](#)
- Practice Midterms: [Practice Midterm 1](#) | [Practice Midterm 2](#) | [Practice Midterm 1 Solutions](#) | [Practice Midterm 2 Solutions](#)
- Homework #3: [Problem Set 3](#) | [Solutions](#)
- Homework #4: [Problem Set 4](#) | [mix.dat](#) | [bellsej.m](#) | [q6.zip](#) | [Solutions](#)

#### Lecture Notes

- [Lecture notes 1 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Supervised Learning, Discriminative Algorithms
- [Lecture notes 2 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Generative Algorithms
- [Lecture notes 3 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Support Vector Machines
- [Lecture notes 4 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Learning Theory
- [Lecture notes 5 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Regularization and Model Selection
- [Lecture notes 6 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Online Learning and the Perceptron Algorithm.  
(optional reading)
- [Lecture notes 7a \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Unsupervised Learning, k-means clustering.
- [Lecture notes 7b \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Mixture of Gaussians
- [Lecture notes 8 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) The EM Algorithm
- [Lecture notes 9 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Factor Analysis
- [Lecture notes 10 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Principal Components Analysis
- [Lecture notes 11 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Independent Components Analysis
- [Lecture notes 12 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Reinforcement Learning and Control

#### Supplemental Notes

- [Supplemental notes 1 \(pdf\)](#) Binary classification with +/-1 labels.
- [Supplemental notes 2 \(pdf\)](#) Boosting algorithms and weak learning.
  - [Matlab code to generate plots \(.m\)](#) Functional after implementing stump\_booster.m in PS2.
- [Supplemental notes 3 \(pdf\)](#) The representer theorem.
- [Supplemental notes 4 \(pdf\)](#) Hoeffding's inequality.

## Section Notes

- [Section notes 1 \(pdf\)](#) Linear Algebra Review and Reference
- [Section notes 2 \(pdf\)](#) Probability Theory Review
- [Section notes 3 \(pdf\)](#) Files for the Matlab tutorial: [sigmoid.m](#), [logistic\\_grad\\_ascent.m](#), [matlab\\_session.m](#)
- [Section notes 4 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Convex Optimization Overview, Part I
- [Section notes 5 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Convex Optimization Overview, Part II
- [Section notes 6 \(ps\) \(pdf\)](#) Hidden Markov Models
- [Section notes 7 \(pdf\)](#) The Multivariate Gaussian Distribution
- [Section notes 8 \(pdf\)](#) More on Gaussian Distribution
- [Section notes 9 \(pdf\)](#) Gaussian Processes

## Other resources

**Advice on applying machine learning:** Slides from Andrew's lecture on getting machine learning algorithms to work in practice can be found [here](#).

**Previous projects:** A list of last year's final projects can be found [here](#).

**Matlab resources:** Here are a couple of Matlab tutorials that you might find helpful: <http://www.math.ucsd.edu/~bdriver/21d-s99/matlab-primer.html> and <http://www.math.mtu.edu/~msgocken/intro/node1.html>. For emacs users only: If you plan to run Matlab in emacs, here are [matlab.el](#), and a helpful [.emacs file](#).

**Octave resources:** For a free alternative to Matlab, check out [GNU Octave](#). The official documentation is available [here](#). Some useful tutorials on Octave include [http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Octave\\_Programming\\_Tutorial](http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Octave_Programming_Tutorial) and <http://www-mdp.eng.cam.ac.uk/web/CD/engapps/octave/octavetut.pdf>.

**Data:** Here is the [UCI Machine learning repository](#), which contains a large collection of standard datasets for testing learning algorithms. If you want to see examples of recent work in machine learning, start by taking a look at the conferences [NIPS](#) (all old NIPS papers are online) and ICML. Some other related conferences include UAI, AAAI, IJCAI.

**Viewing PostScript and PDF files:** Depending on the computer you are using, you may be able to download a [PostScript viewer](#) or [PDF viewer](#) for it if you don't already have one.

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Comments to [cs229-qa@cs.stanford.edu](mailto:cs229-qa@cs.stanford.edu)

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