

<麟渡兮字彙> 單字彙整

漠不關心 (-)	行動務實 (+)
apathetic (a)	activism (n)
impassive (a)	pragmatism (n)
indifferent (a)	
aloof (a)	
stoic (a)	

減輕 (+)	加劇 (-)
assuage (v)	exacerbate (v)
allay (v)	aggravate (v)
appease (v)	deteriorate (v)
abate (v)	
placate (v)	
alleviate (v)	
mitigate (v)	
ameliorate (v)	
mollify (v)	
pacify (v)	
soothe (v)	

有害 (-)	無害 (+)
noxious (a)	innocent (a)
obnoxious (a)	innocuous (a)
pernicious (a)	naive (a)
noisome (a)	ingenuous (a)
baneful (a)	guileless (a)
detrimental (a)	artless (a)
deleterious (a)	
blight (v)	

好名聲 (+)	壞名聲 (-)
famous (a)	infamous (a)
conspicuous (a)	notorious (a)
celebrated (a)	egregious (a)
prominent (a)	flagrant (a)
eminent (a)	flagitious (a)
salient (a)	nefarious (a)
illustrious (a)	collude (v)
reputation (n)	

勇敢 (+)	莽勇 (-)
dauntless (a)	temerity (n)
valiant (a)	foolhardy (a)
intrepid (a)	
audacious (a)	
膽小 (-)	
pusillanimous (a)	
craven (a)	
diffident (a)	
timid (a)	
timorous (a)	
apprehensive (a)	

深奧難懂的 (-)	模糊的 (-)
profound (a)	obscure (a) (v)
inscrutable (a)	ambiguous (a)
abstruse (a)	equivocal (a)
impenetrable (a)	nebulous (a)
unfathomable (a)	
esoteric (a)	
recondite (a)	
arcane (a)	
enigmatic (a)	
清晰的 (+)	
lucid (a)	
pellucid (a)	
limpid (a)	

新 (+)	新手
novel (a)	fledgling (n)
original (a)	novice (n)
innovative (a)	tyro (n)
inventive (a)	
開始	不成熟 (-)
incipient (a)	inchoate (a)
onset (n)	

舊 (-)	陳腔濫調 (-)
commonplace (a)	cliche (n)
pedestrian (a)	bromide (n)
prosaic (a)	platitude (n)
banal (a)	
trite (a)	
hackneyed (a)	
mundane (a)	
insipid (a)	
tedious (a)	

笨拙 (-)	失言、失態 (-)
gawky (a)	gaffe (n)
gauche (a)	faux pas (n)
inept (a)	
maladroit (a)	
ungainly (a)	
bungle (v)	
靈巧 (+)	
adroit (a)	
dexterous (a)	

好徵兆 (+)	壞徵兆 (-)
auspicious (a)	sinister (a)
propitious (a)	ominous (a)
	portentous (a)
預言	
portend (v)	
foretell (v)	
presage (v)	
forebode (v)	

勤勞 (+)	懶惰 (-)
assiduous (a)	slothful (a)
sedulous (a)	indolent (a)
industrious (a)	
indefatigable (a)	

公平 (+)	偏激 (-)
disinterested (a)	doctrinaire (a)
impartial (a)	bigot (n)
detached (a)	tendentious (a)
dispassionate (a)	obdurate (a)

稱讚 (+)	批評 (-)
laud (v)	disparage (v)
extol (v)	denigrate (v)
exalt (v)	berate (v)
commend (v)	vilify (v)
accolade (n)	defame (v)
approbation (n)	disapprobation (n)
encomium (n)	slander (v)
eulogy (n)	calumny (n)
	opprobrium (n)
	obloquy (n)
	vituperation (n)
	diatribe (n)
	excoriate (v)
	pan (v)
	lambaste (v)

神聖 (+)	虔誠 (+)
sacrosanct (a)	pious (a)
consecrate (v)	devout (a)
褻瀆 (-)	
blasphemy (n)	
sacrilege (n)	
profane (a)	
sanctimonious (a)	

熱情 (+)	沉默 (-)
passionate (a)	reticent (a)
impassioned (a)	taciturn (a)
ardent (a)	tacit (a)
gregarious (a)	
zealous (a)	
avid (a)	
fervid (a)	

說寫得多 (-)	說寫得少 (+)
loquacious (a)	laconic (a)
garrulous (a)	pithy (a)
prolix (a)	succinct (a)
verbose (a)	terse (a)
voluble (a)	
verbiage (n)	
circumlocution (n)	
格言的 (+)	
sententious (a)	
aphoristic (a)	
epigrammatic (a)	

真實 (+)	偽造 (-)
veracity (n)	sham (a)
	bogus (a)
	phony (a)
欺騙 (-)	
deceive (v)	
equivocate (v)	
prevaricate (v)	
mendacious (a)	
duplicity (n)	
dupe (n)	
beguile (v)	
subterfuge (n)	
specious (a)	

浪費 (-)	過多 (-)
prodigal (a)	plethora (n)
profligate (a)	superfluous (a)
lavish (a)	extraneous (a)
sumptuous (a)	inordinate (a)
spendthrift (n)	
價格貴 (-)	大量
exorbitant (a)	prodigious (a)
prohibitive (a)	considerable (a)
	handsome (a)

少量	簡樸 (+)
modest (a)	austere (a)
modicum (n)	
pittance (n)	
dearth (n)	
paucity (n)	
want (n)	

輕浮 (-)	莊重 (+)
levity (n)	gravitas (n)
flippancy (n)	gravity (n)
frivolity (n)	

憤怒 (-)	激怒 (-)
petulant (a)	irritate (v)
peevish (a)	vex (v)
cantankerous (a)	exasperate (v)
ill-humored (a)	nettle (v)
surly (a)	incense (v)
indignant (a)	
furious (a)	
ire (n)	
irascible (a)	
fractious (a)	
umbrage (n)	
痛恨 (-)	敵意 (-)
detest (v)	hostility (n)
abhor (v)	animosity (n)
loathe (v)	enmity (n)
resent (v)	inimical (a)
abominate (v)	antagonism (n)
不悅 (-)	著迷、狂喜 (+)
gloomy (a)	enamor (v)
sullen (a)	entrance (v)
morose (a)	jubilant (a)
dejected (a)	infatuate (v) (-)
melancholy (n)	
crestfallen (a)	

焦躁 (-)	冷靜 (+)
uneasy (a)	imperturbable (a)
restive (a)	aplomb (n)
skittish (a)	sangfroid (n)
fidget (v)	phlegmatic (a)

精明 (+)	不精明 (-)
shrewd (a)	
prudent (a)	imprudent (a)
sagacious (a)	
politic (a)	impolitic (a)

難以管教的 (-)	容易管教的 (+)
recalcitrant (a)	docile (a)
intransigent (a)	
unruly (a)	
refractory (a) (n)	
obstreperous (a)	
unmanageable (a)	manageable (a)
intractable (a)	tractable (a)
fractious (a)	

最高點 (+)	最低點 (-)
apex (n)	
acme (n)	
culminate (v)	
climax (n)	
summit (n)	
pinnacle (n)	
apogee (n)	perigee (n)
zenith (n)	nadir (n)

逃避 (-)	無法逃避 (改變)
shun (v)	ineluctable (a)
eschew (v)	inexorable (a)
elude (v)	relentless (a)
evade (v)	
circumvent (v)	
malinger (v)	

令人信服 (+)	站不住腳 (-)
cogent (a)	groundless (a)
irrefragable (a)	untenable (a)
	inexcusable (a)

錯誤 (-)	不犯錯 (+)
fallacy (n)	impeccable (a)
blunder (n)	unerring (a)
malfeasance (n)	
felony (n)	
peccadillo (n)	
culprit (n)	
bane (n)	
erroneous (a)	
使無罪 (+)	
acquit (v)	
exonerate (v)	
exculpate (v)	

華麗	炫耀 (-)
panache (n)	ostentatious (a)
flamboyant (a)	pretentious (a)
ornate (a)	flaunt (v)
虛榮 (-)	驕傲、浮誇 (-)
vainglorious (a)	bombast (n)
vanity (n)	pompous (a)
	supercilious (a)
	haughty (a)
	hubris (n)

善變 (-)	改變
capricious (a)	catalyst (n)
mercurial (a)	mutate (v)
fickle (a)	immutable (a)
volatile (a)	commute (v)
arbitrary (a)	

容易受騙的 (-)
credulous (a)
gullible (a)

奉承 (-)	馬屁精 (-)
flatter (v)	sycophant (n)
fawn (v)	toady (n)
kowtow (v)	
obsequious (a)	
adulation (n)	

學術	教育
erudite (a)	didactic (a)
pedantic (a)	edify (v)
	inform (v)
	pedagogue (n)

難題、困境 (-)	困惑 (-)
quandary (n)	confound (v)
dilemma (n)	nonplus (v)
conundrum (n)	discomfit (v)
predicament (n)	

良心不安、後悔 (-)
qualm (n)
scruple (n)
compunction (n)
penitent (a)

災難 (-)
cataclysm (n)
catastrophe (n)
calamity (n)
atrocious (a)

完美典型 (+)
apotheosis (n)
quintessence (n)
epitome (n)
paradigm (n)
embodiment (n)
personify (v)

仙丹、萬靈藥 (–)
panacea (n)
elixir (n)
nostrum (n)

愚蠢 (–)
simpleminded (a)
vacuous (a)
inane (a)

康復 (+)	再犯 (–)
convalesce (v)	relapse (v)
recuperate (v)	recidivism (n)
rehabilitate (v)	recrudesce (v)

即席、未準備
extemporize (v)
improvise (v)
impromptu (a)
offhand (adv)

可...的
edible (a)
potable (a)
legible (a)

恰當、相關的 (+)
relevant (a)
pertinent (a)
germane (a)
felicitous (a)
apposite (a)
becoming (a)

貪婪 (–)	好管閒事 (–)
avarice (n)	inquisitive (a)
covet (v)	meddlesome (a)
cupidity (n)	officious (a)
acquisitive (a)	nosy (a)

警告、告誡	講理
admonish (v)	remonstrate (v)
reprove (v)	expostulate (v)
chide (v)	
reproach (v)	
reprimand (v)	

時間短暫
fugitive (a)
fugacious (a)
evanescent (a)
fleeting (a)
transitory (a)
temporary (a)
ephemeral (a)

死亡
posthumous (a)
moribund (a)

秘密
furtive (a)
clandestine (a)
surreptitious (a)
stealth (n)
abscond (v)

可塑造的
malleable (a)
plastic (a)

說話
eloquent (a)
voluble (a)
rhetoric (n)

切兩半
dichotomy (n)
bifurcate (v)

衰弱、無力 (–)
attenuate (v)
flag (v)
enfeeble (v)
enervate (v)
listless (a)
feckless (a)
doldrums (n)

人物	
virtuoso (n)	
ascetic (a) (n)	
snob (n)	
dilettante (n)	
iconoclast (n)	
layman (n)	clergy (n)
cynic (n)	

常見名詞當動詞用
balloon (v)
duck (v)
inch (v)
buffet (v)
smart (v)
weather (v)

阻擋 (–)
forestall (v)
preclude (v)
obviate (v)

狹隘的 (–)
provincial (a)
insular (a)

負擔 (–)
arduous (a)
onerous (a)
taxing (a)
trying (a)

拒絕、駁斥 (v)
reject (v)
repudiate (v)
refute (v)
rebut (v)
rebuff (v)

嘲笑 (v)
deride (v)
ridicule (v)
taunt (v)
mock (v)
jeer (v)
scoff (v)

deference	(n) 尊敬
reverence	(n) 尊敬

清楚、清澈	沉默
lucid (a)	tacit (a)
pellucid (a)	taciturn (a)
明顯、顯赫	有害
eminent (a)	noxious (a)
prominent (a)	obnoxious (a)

belie (v)	內外不一致
betray (v)	不經意洩漏
antithesis (n)	相反的事物
anomaly (n)	不一樣的事物

minatory	(a) 威脅的
desultory	(a) 不連貫的
dilatory	(a) 拖延的
perfunctory	(a) 敷衍的

fractious	(a) 不易管教的
fictitious	(a) 想像的
fortuitous	(a) 幸運的

gainsay	(v) 否認
ungainly	(a) 笨拙的

lucid	(a) (河水) 清澈的、 (文章) 清楚的
pellucid	
limpid	
avid	(a) 熱情的
fervid	
insipid	(a) 乏味的
vapid	
candid	(a) 坦白的
lurid	(a) 轟動的、可怕的
florid	(a) (氣色) 紅潤的

turbid	(a) 混濁的
torpid	(a) 冷淡的

dubious (a)	construe (v)
relinquish (v)	euphemism (n)
jar (v)	tenacious (a)
galvanize (v)	fitful (a)
ambivalence (n)	impasse (n)
accentuate (v)	imbroglio (n)
gratify (v)	anoint (v)
peregrinate (v)	impute (v)
abeyance (n)	jettison (v)
agenda (n)	bolster (v)
harbor (v)	aesthetic (a)
precarious (a)	proliferate (v)
implode (v)	hector (v)
salubrious (a)	cow (v)
dolorous (a)	exigent (a)
solicitude (n)	meticulous (a)
pugnacious (a)	fastidious (a)
caricature (n)	anachronism (n)
dismantle (v)	vacillate (v)
embellish (v)	concur (v)