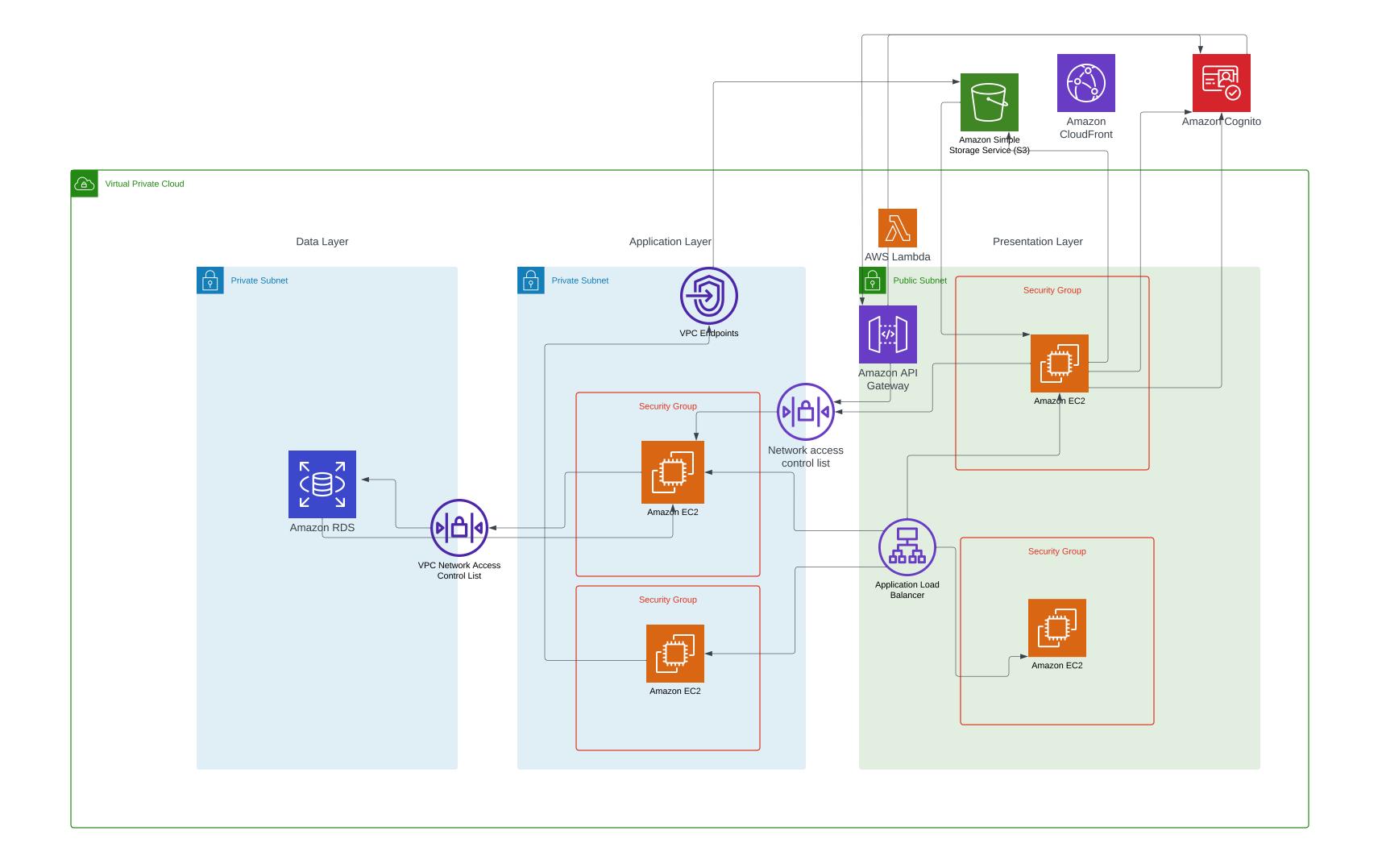
Cloud Architecture Diagram



Stock API