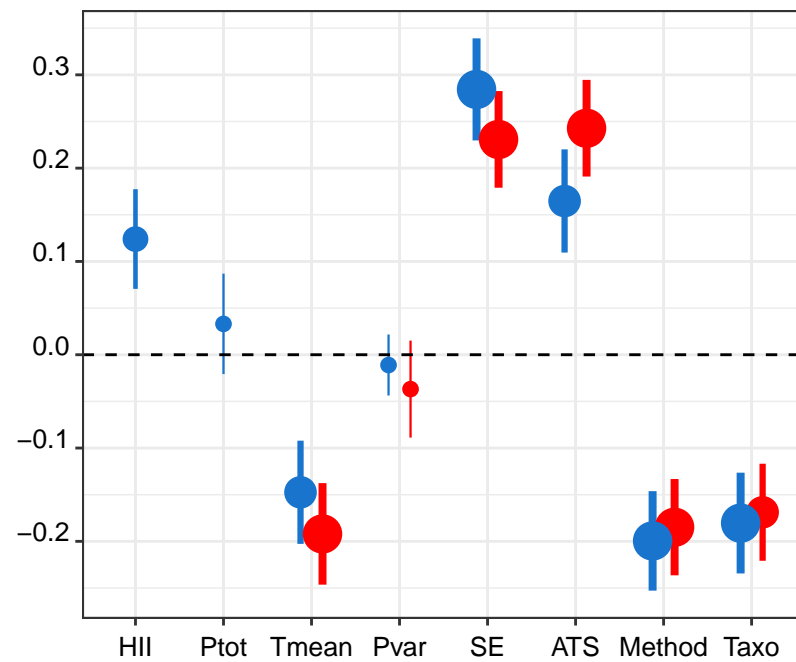
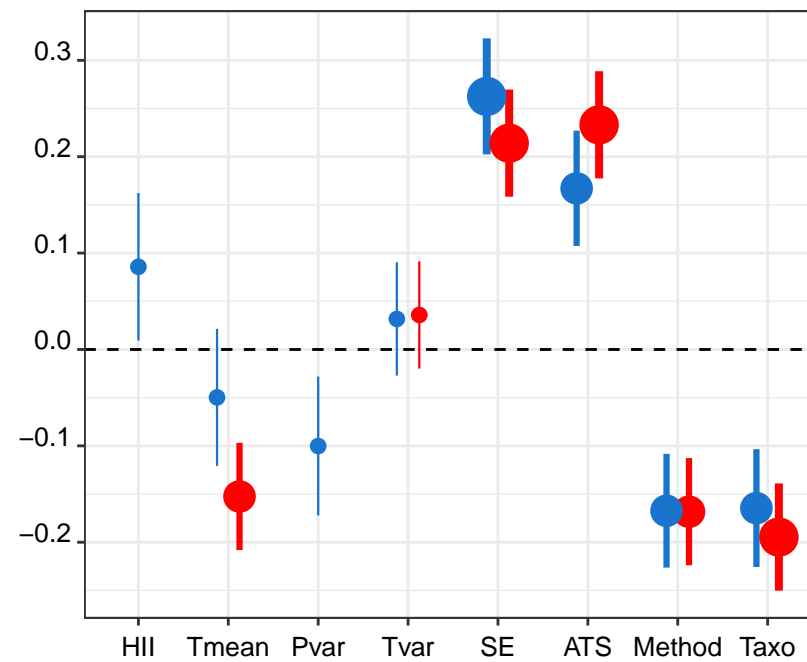
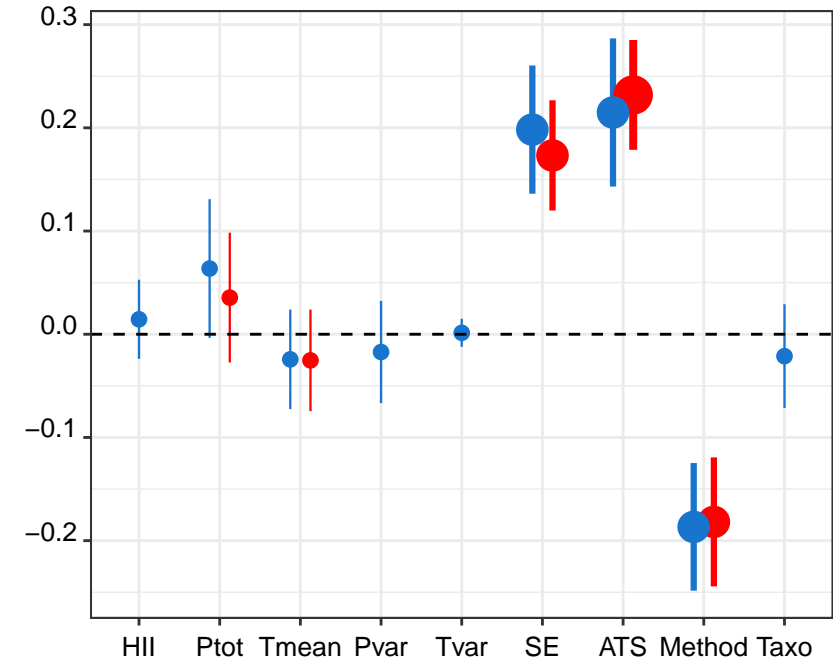
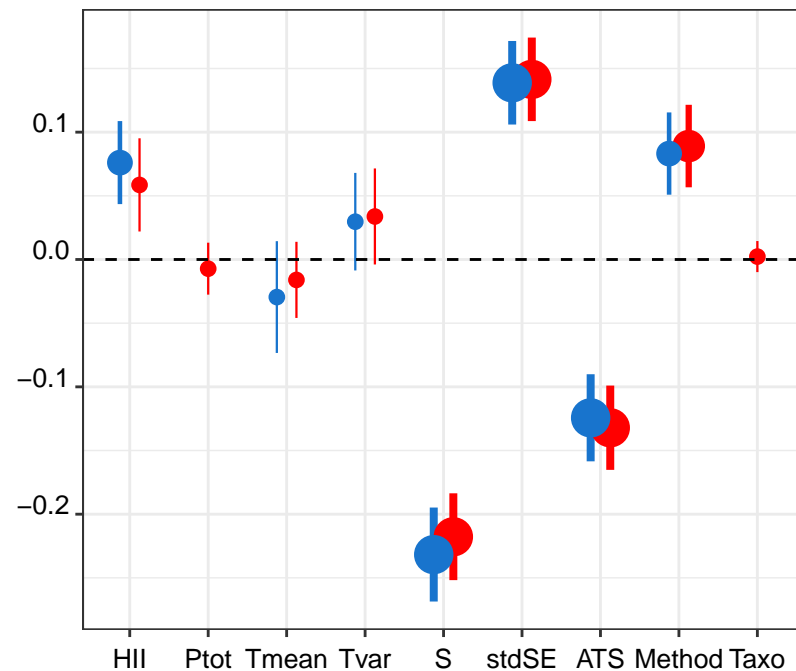
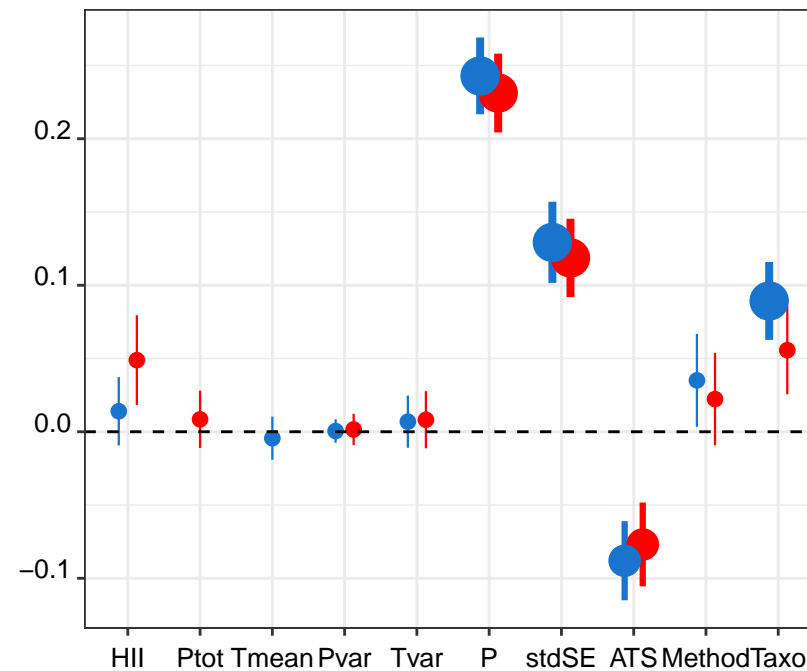
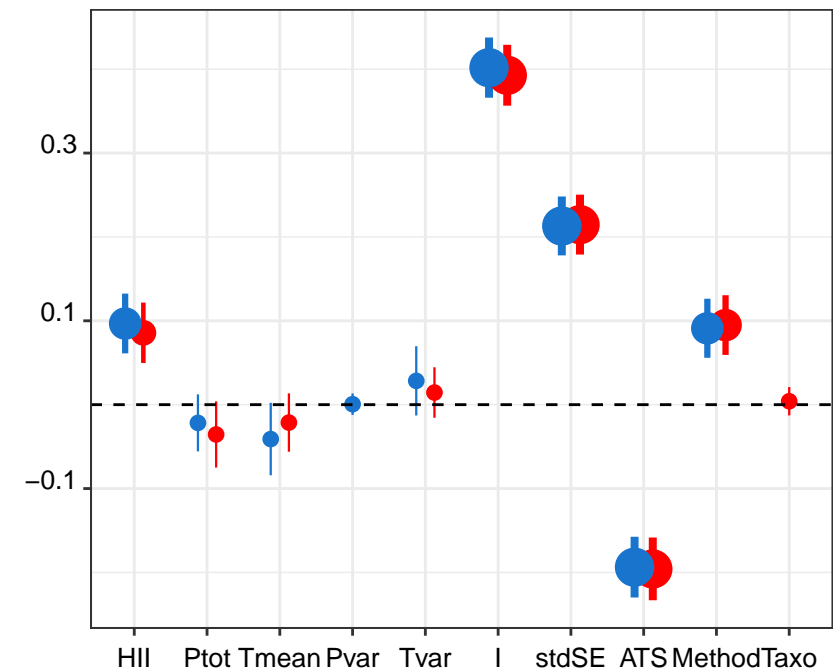


**(a) Species richness****(b) Insect richness****(c) Plant richness****Polar networks**

- With
- Without

**Significance levels**

- $p < 0.001$
- $p < 0.01$
- $p < 0.05$
- $p > 0.05$

**(d) Connectance****(e) Insect link density****(f) Plant link density****Polar networks**

- With
- Without

**Significance levels**

- $p < 0.001$
- $p < 0.01$
- $p < 0.05$
- $p > 0.05$

Explanatory variables

Explanatory variables

Explanatory variables