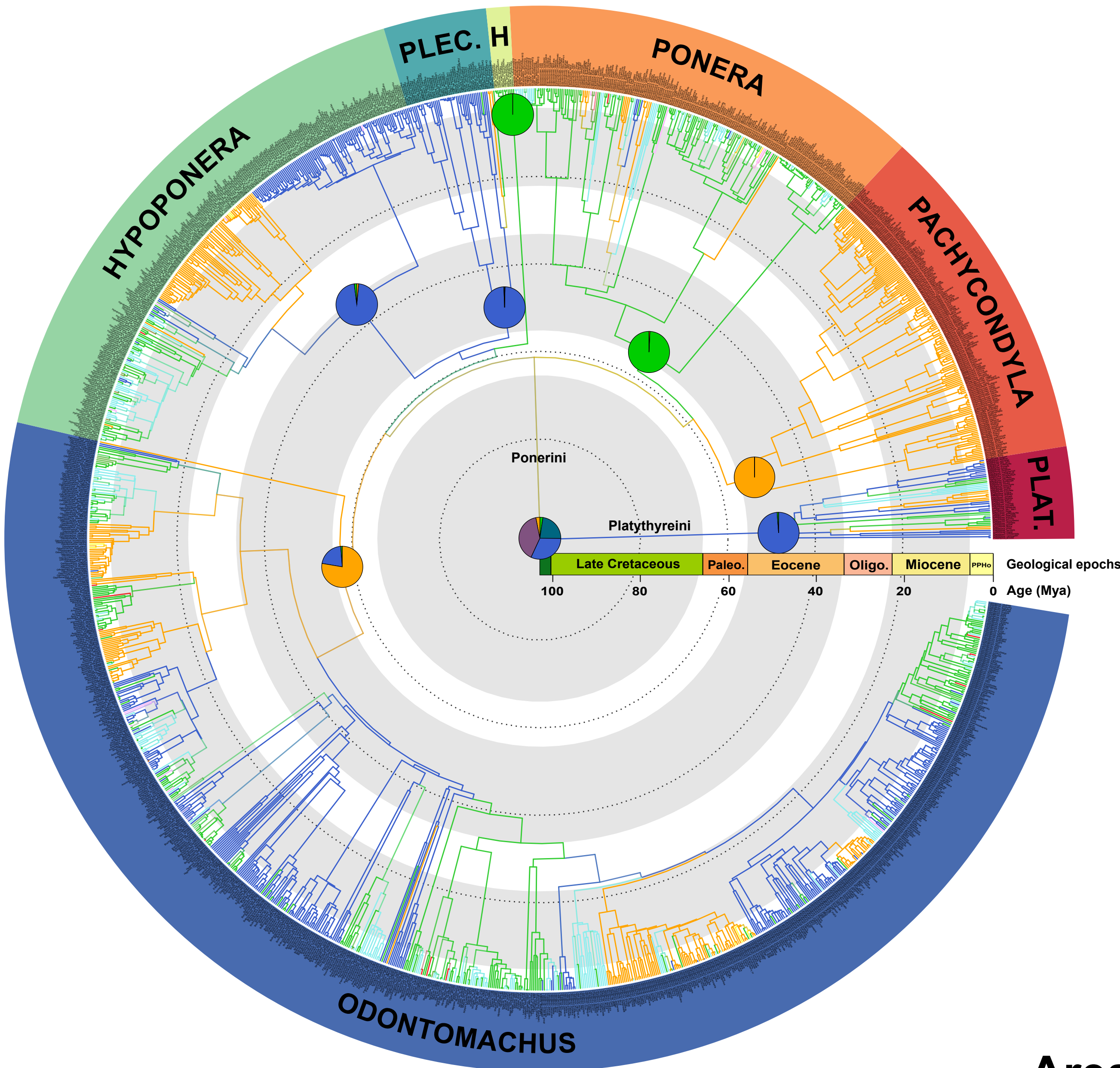
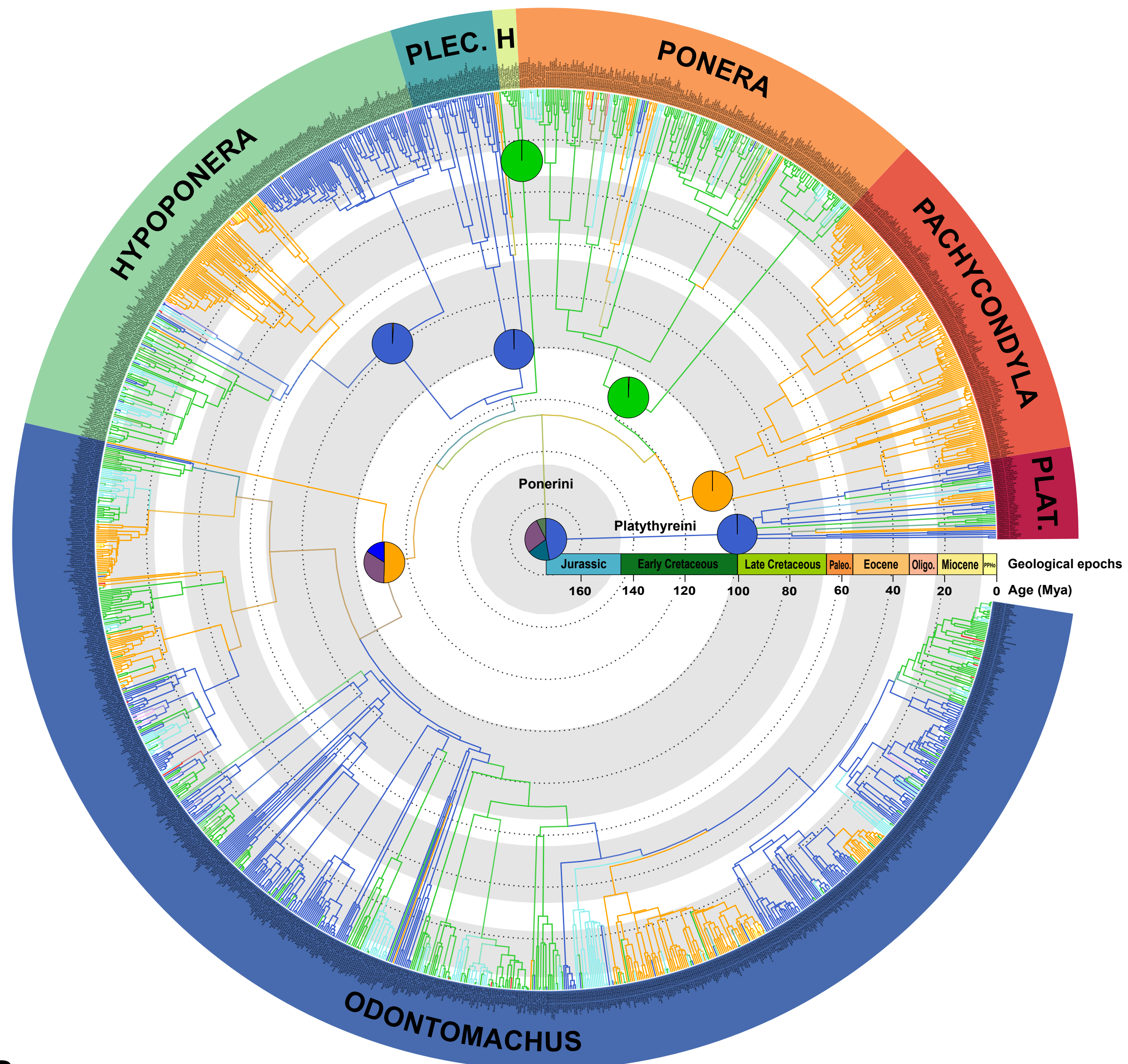


(A) Youngest hypothesis: grafted tree with ARE



(B) Oldest hypothesis: grafted tree with ARE



Areas

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Afrotropics (A) | Indomalaya (I) | Nearctic | Western Palearctic | A + N |
| Australasia | Neotropics (N) | Eastern Palearctic | A + I | A + I + N |