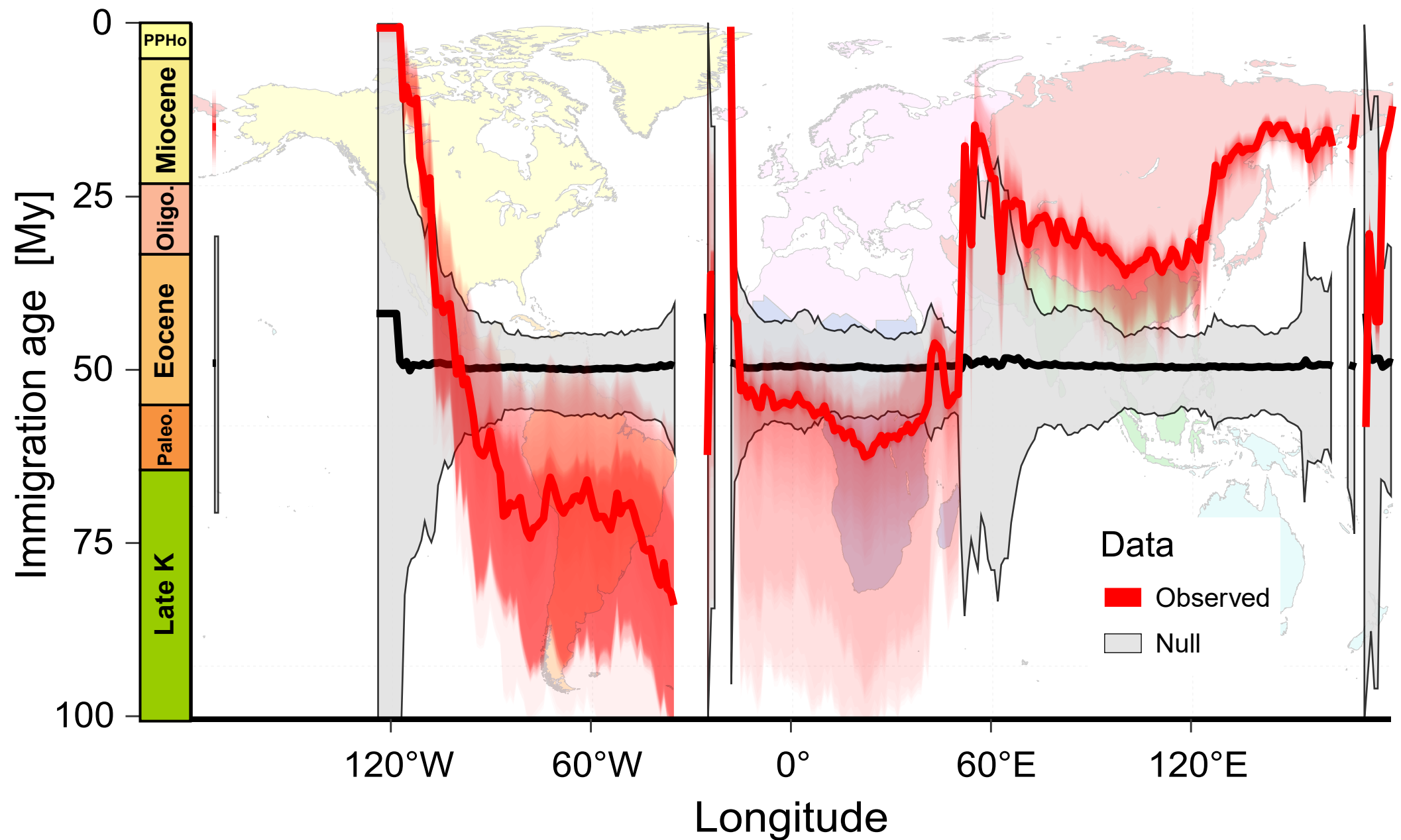


(A) Longitudinal gradient of immigration ages



(B) Latitudinal gradient of immigration ages

