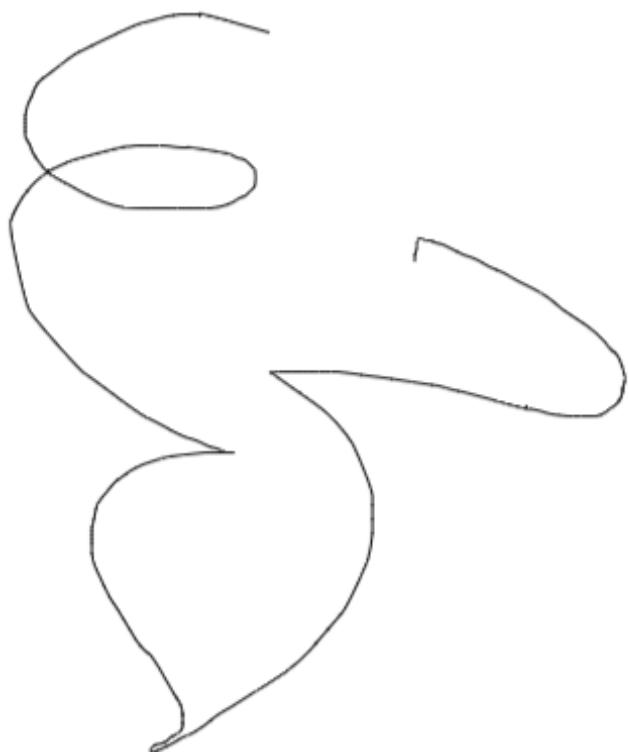




KORKOMAT

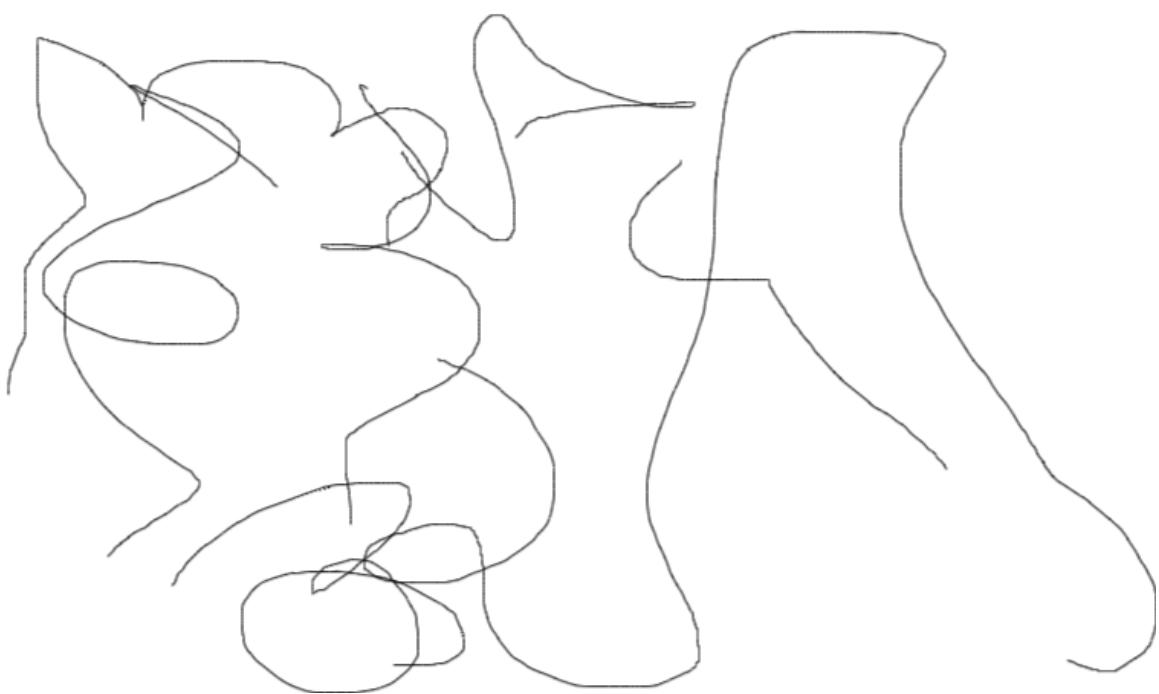
2025-06-16 Korepetytor: Jan Podolski





KORKOMAT

2025-06-16 Korepetytor: Jan Podolski





KORKOMAT

2025-06-16 Korepetytor: Jan Podolski

