

Telephones

This year's big task is to implement operations on telephone numbers. For the purpose of this task, we assume that a phone number is a non-empty string consisting of the digits 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.

Part 1 of the task

As the first part of the task, implement a phone number forwarding operation module. A description of the module's interface can be found in the `phone_forward.h` file in the comments format for the doxygen program. An example of its use can be found in the file `phone_forward_example.c`.

Part 2 of the task

We modify the definition of a phone number. A phone number is still a non-empty string whose elements are digits, but now two additional digits are allowed. We represent the digit ten as the `*` character and the digit eleven as the `#` character.

Implement the `phfwdReverse` function according to the specifications given in the solution template provided with the first part of the task.

Part 3 of the task

Unfortunately, the `phfwdReverse` function does not determine the counterimage of the `phfwdGet` function. If `phfwdGet(x) = y`, then `x` belongs to the result of `phfwdReverse(y)`. The implication in the other direction does not occur. The function must be implemented

`PhoneNumbers * phfwdGetReverse(PhoneForward const *pf, char const *num);`
which, for the forwarding base given by pointer `pf` and given phone number `num`, determines a lexicographically sorted list of all such phone numbers and only such phone numbers `x` that `phfwdGet(x) = num`. This function allocates the `PhoneNumbers` structure, which must be released using the `phnumDelete` function. The result of the function is `NULL` when it has failed to allocate memory. If the given `num` does not represent a number, the result is an empty string.

The response to a parameter with the value `NULL` should be standardised as follows. The result of the `phfwdAdd` function is `false` when the parameter `pf` has a `NULL` value. The functions `phfwdDelete`, `phfwdRemove` do nothing when the parameter `pf` has a `NULL` value. The result of the functions `phfwdGet`, `phfwdGetReverse`, `phfwdReverse` is `NULL` when the parameter `pf` is `NULL`. The `phnumDelete` function does nothing when the `pnum` parameter is `NULL`. The result of the `phnumGet` function is `NULL` when the `pnum` parameter is `NULL`.