

# **Bigdata Analytics on Azure cloud**

School of **Computational Sciences**  
Department of **Information Technology** &  
Institution's Innovation Council



**KG COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCE**

Autonomous Institution - Affiliated to Bharathiar University



Jointly organize

Faculty Development Programme

# Big Data Analytics on **AZURE CLOUD**

**26<sup>th</sup>**  
NOVEMBER 2024

🕒 02:30 PM

📺 Google Meet

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# Agenda

1. Data challenges faced by the industries
2. Business Benefits of Data Lake
3. What is Big Data and Data Lake ?
4. Why Cloud is required for Big Data Solution
5. Data Engineering Solution Description
6. Azure Data Engineering End to End Solution Architecture
7. Azure Solution Demo
8. Dashboard

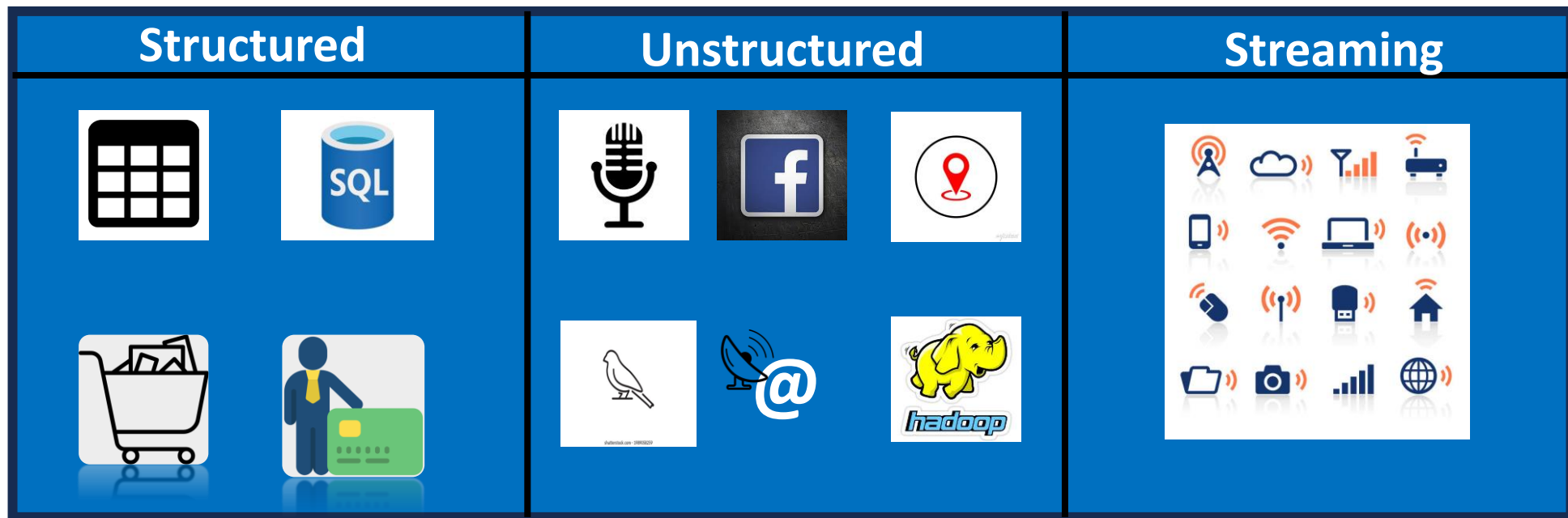
# Objective

1. Build one common Industrial Data Lake solution on Azure cloud
2. End to End Project
3. The primary goal of this project is to build industrial end-to-end Data Lakes on Microsoft Azure cloud.
4. For this purpose, use an opensource dataset.
5. A data lake solution usually comprises of a storage layer, a compute layer, and a serving layer. The compute layers on cloud include Extract, Transform, Load (ETL); Batch; or Stream processing.

# Problem faced by industries

**Source Data are in different format and are in different location.**

- Email , Cloud , SQL , Excel , Pdf ,Doc ,Image ,Real time data on AWS ,Text



# Sample Source Datasets in open domain

**We have used these datasets in our projects**

1. AdventureWorksLT2019 is a SQL Dataset
2. Real time data collected from connected car is in Json in **AWS S3**.
3. Motorcycle data set in csv format from Kaggle.
4. Inventory Management Sap Hana Data base from Sap BTP.
5. Car insurance data set in csv format from Kaggle.

# Business Benefits of Data Lake



1. From Different Data in different format, store them in data lake and extract business insights from the data.
2. Accessibility , security , data protection and disaster recovery are simplified

# What is Big Data and Data Lake ?

Big data refers to extremely large and diverse collections of **structured, unstructured, and semi-structured** data that continues to grow exponentially over time. These datasets are so huge and complex in **volume, velocity, and variety**.



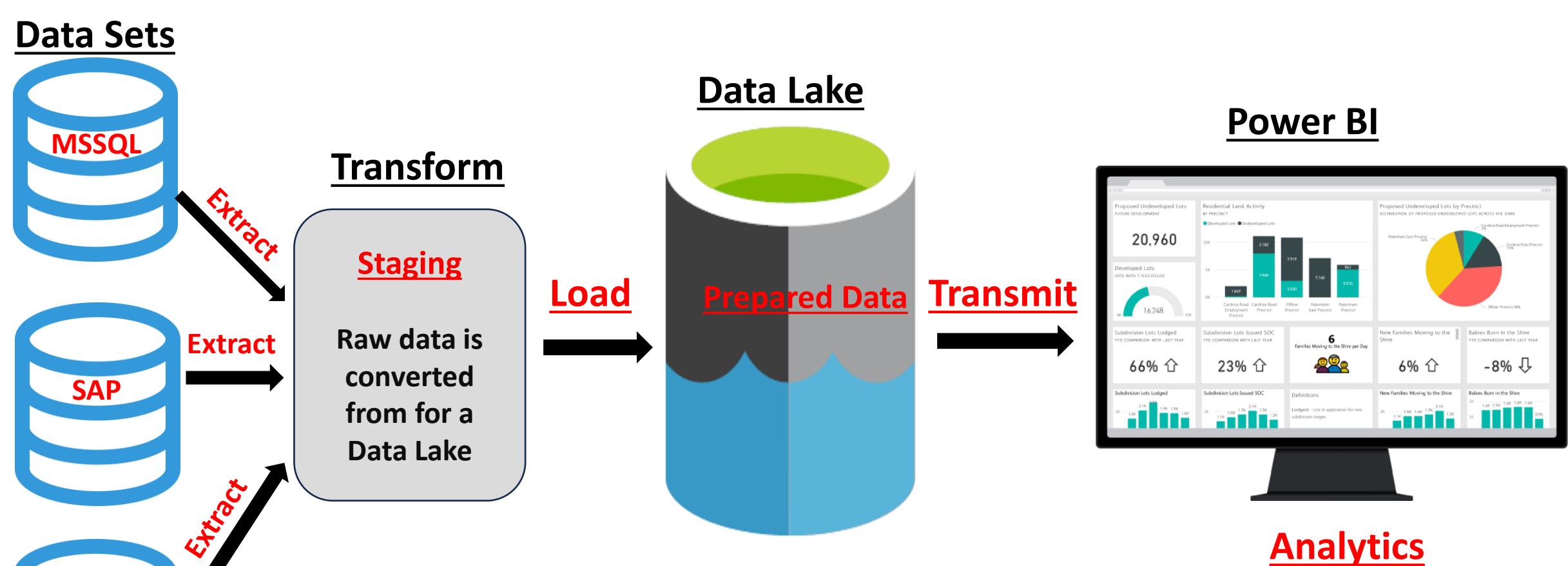
# Difference Between Data Lake and Data Warehouse

Data Lake	Data Warehouse
<p>A data lake holds raw and unstructured data, in one location. which is then ready to be used across applications</p>  <p>Data Lake</p>	<p>A data warehouse is a system that pulls structured, pre-defined data from a variety of sources and processes that data for operational use.</p>  <p>DATA WAREHOUSE</p>

# ETL (Extract, Transform, Load) process

1. **Extract, Transform, Load (ETL)** is the general procedure of copying data from one or more data sources into a destination system which represents the data differently from the source(s). The ETL process is often used in data warehousing and data lake.
2. **Data extraction** involves extracting data from homogeneous or heterogeneous sources
3. **Data transformation** processes data by cleaning and transforming them into a proper storage format/structure for the purposes of querying and analysis
4. **Data loading** describes the insertion of data into the target data store, data mart, data lake or data warehouse.

# ETL (Extract, Transform, Load)



# Why Cloud is required for Big Data Solution

➤ Cloud computing offers an effective solution towards dealing with big size information sets. Organizations can store their big-data efficiently manage them as well analyze them by leveraging scalability provided through clouds on demand resources such as storage capacity .

- 1. Scalability**
- 2. Cost Effectiveness**
- 3. Performance**
- 4. Accessibility**
- 5. Security**

# Azure Business Analytics Service Market Place



## Key Vault

Microsoft

### Azure Service

Safeguard cryptographic keys and other secrets used by cloud apps and services.



## Data Factory

Microsoft

### Azure Service

Hybrid data integration service that simplifies ETL at scale



## Storage account

Microsoft

### Azure Service

Use Blobs, Tables, Queues, Files, and Data Lake Gen 2 for reliable, economical cloud storage.



## Azure Databricks

Microsoft

### Azure Service

Azure Databricks is the fast, easy and collaborative Apache Spark-based analytics platform.



## Azure Synapse Analytics

Microsoft

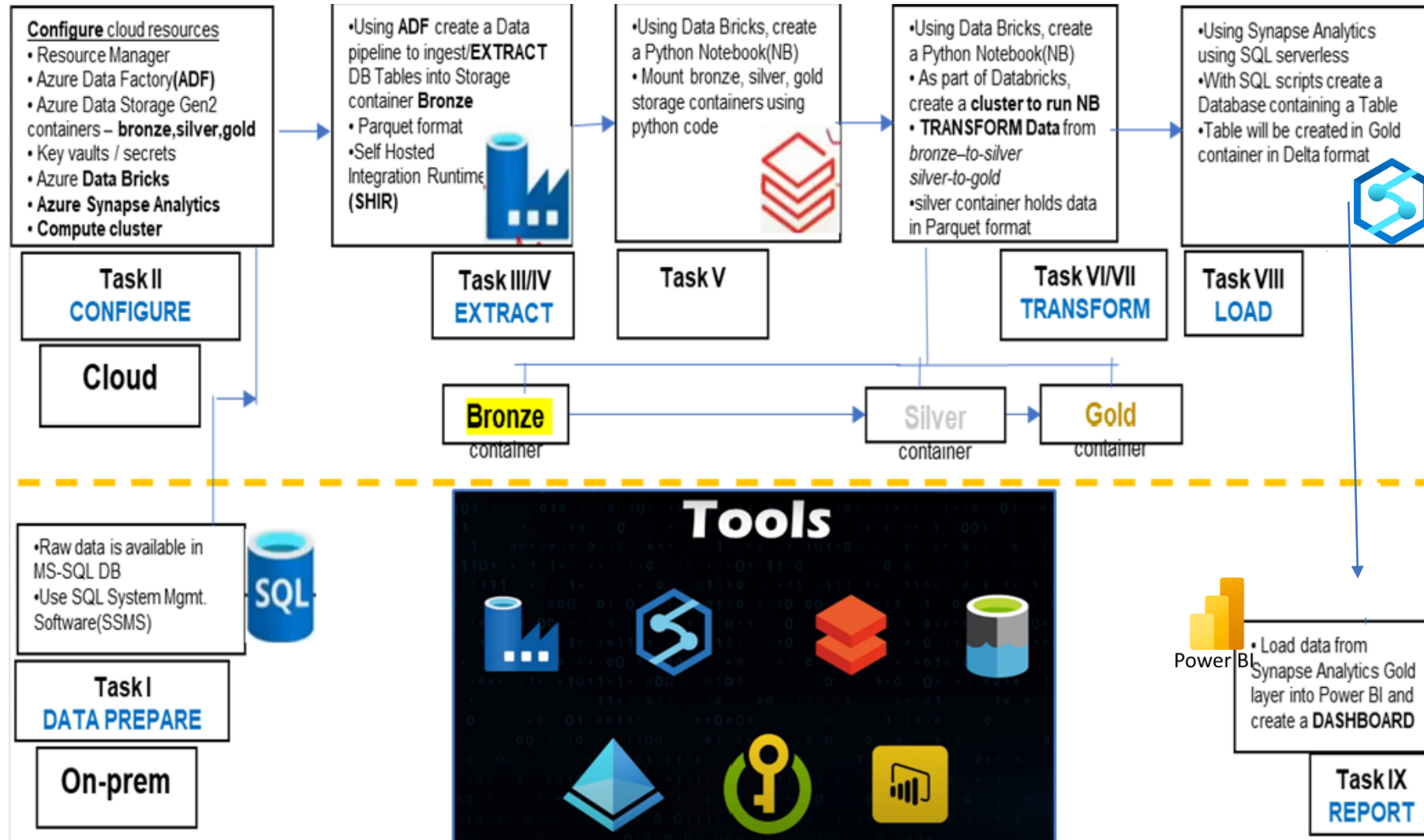
### Azure Service

Limitless analytics service with unmatched time to insight

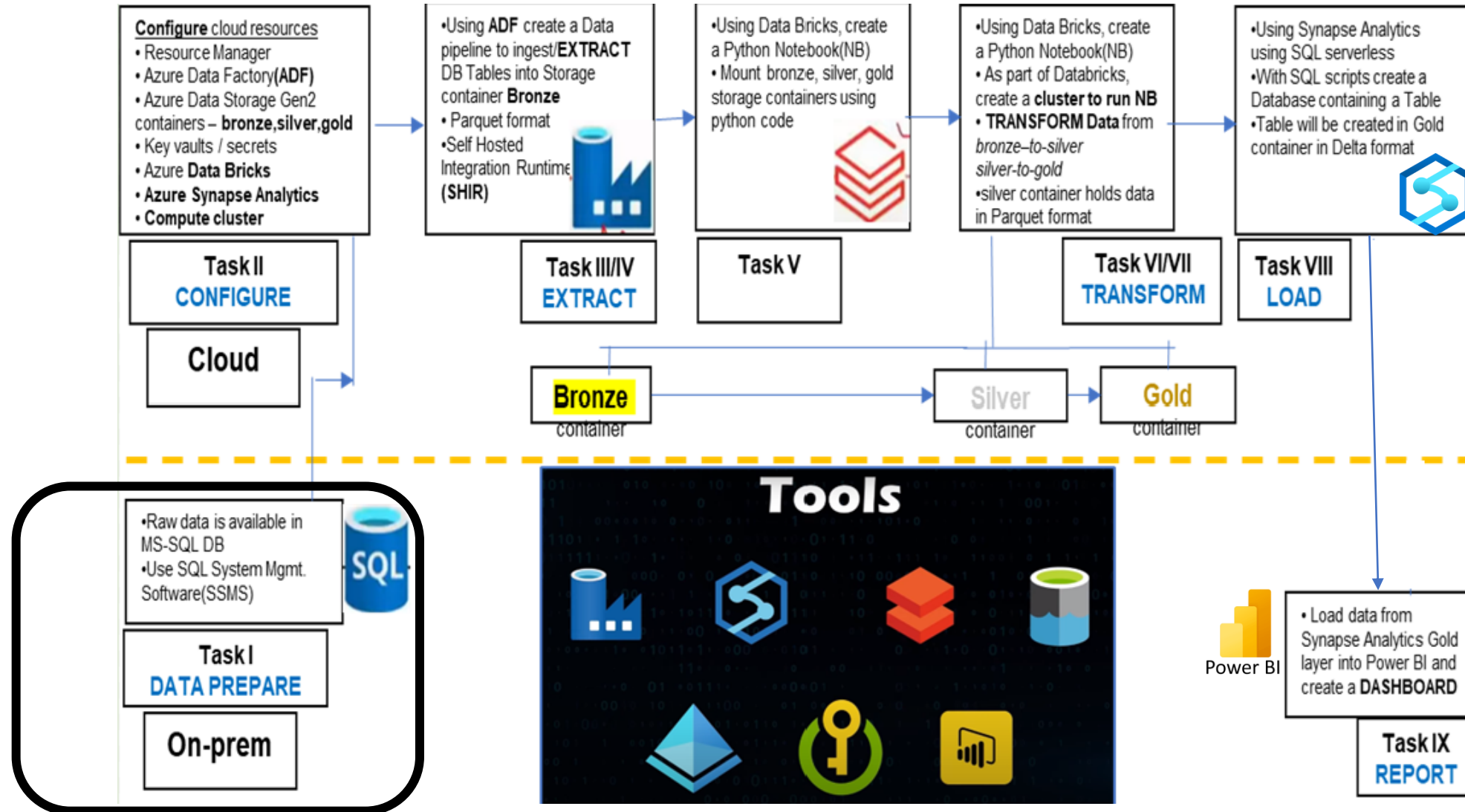
# Data Engineering Solution Description

1. Given a big industrial dataset spread across different Storage repository in different types and different formats, build a Big data lake on Azure cloud.
2. Using the Azure data services and using the Extract, Transform, Load process, convert the raw data into a clean data and extract insights from the data and present the valuable data to the senior management for making business decisions.

# Azure Data Engineering End to End Solution Architecture



# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture

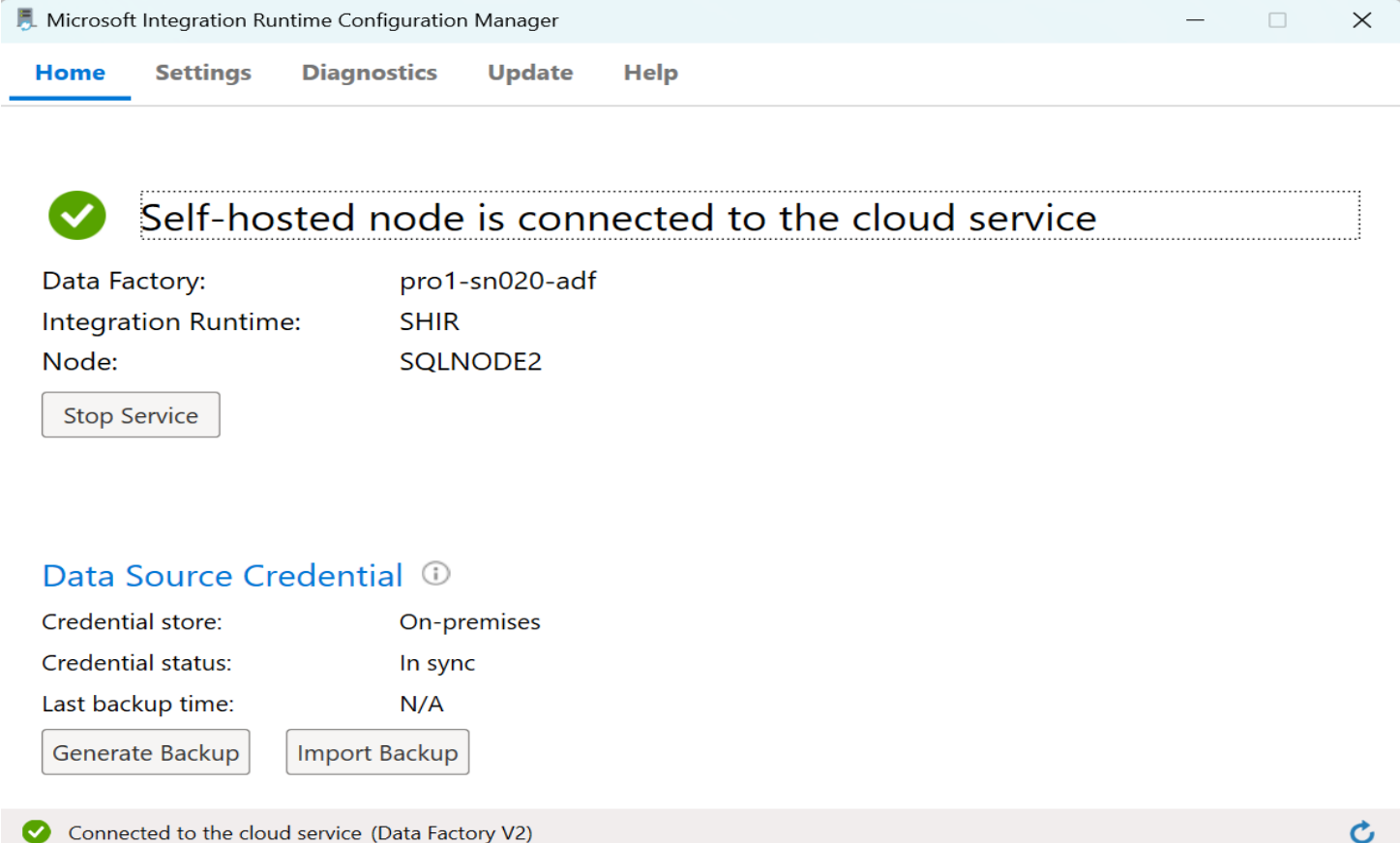




# On-Prem and Azure Cloud Resources

1. **OnPrem:** Raw Data available in **MS-SQL-DB**. Use **Self Hosted Integration Run Time** Migrated Data from On Prem to Microsoft Azure Cloud .

2. **Data Migration**



The screenshot displays the Microsoft Integration Runtime Configuration Manager window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Integration Runtime Configuration Manager". The navigation menu includes "Home", "Settings", "Diagnostics", "Update", and "Help". The "Home" tab is selected. A green checkmark icon is followed by a message in a dashed box: "Self-hosted node is connected to the cloud service". Below this, the following details are listed:

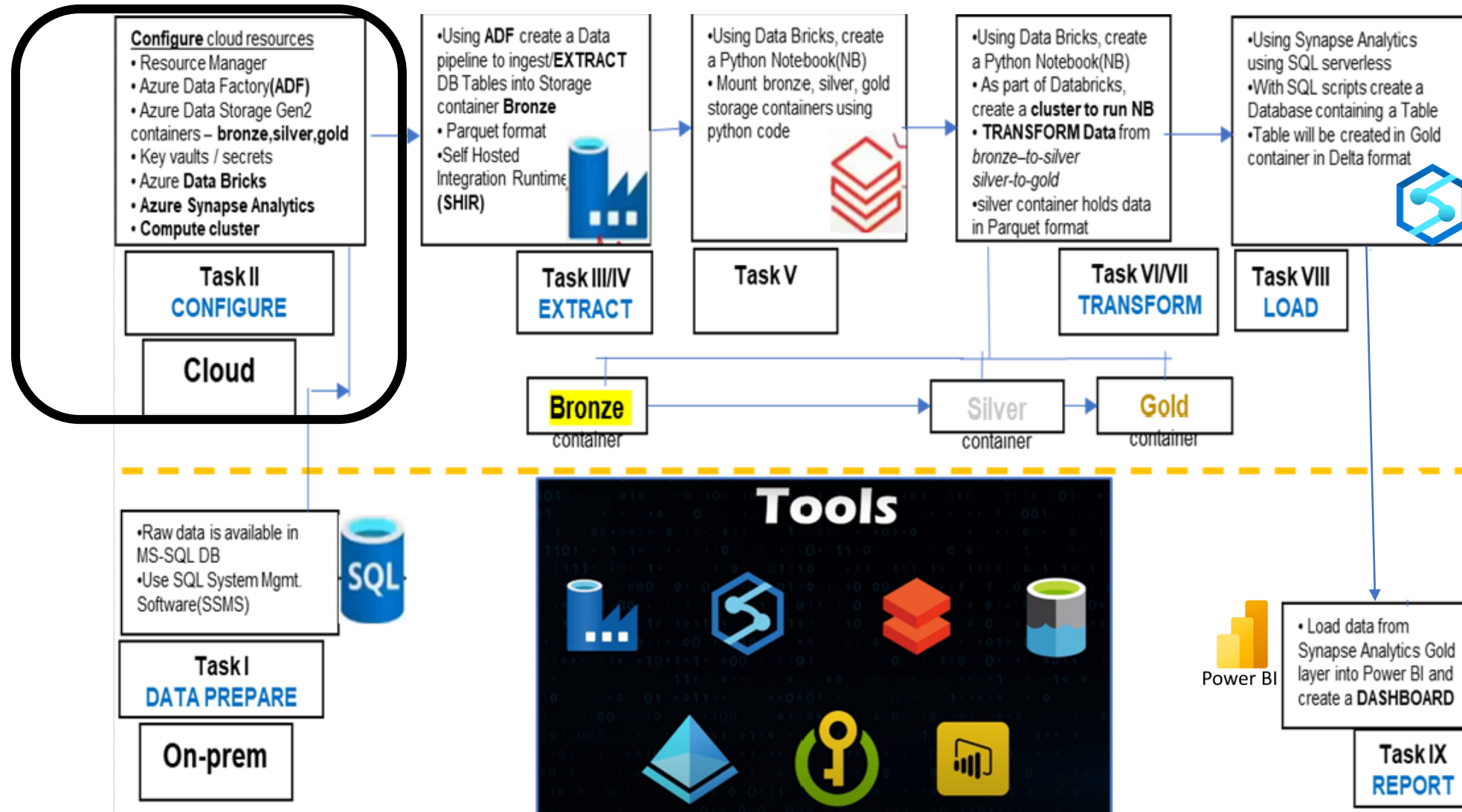
Data Factory:	pro1-sn020-adf
Integration Runtime:	SHIR
Node:	SQLNODE2

A "Stop Service" button is located below the details. Further down, the "Data Source Credential" section is shown with an information icon. It contains the following details:

Credential store:	On-premises
Credential status:	In sync
Last backup time:	N/A

Below the details are two buttons: "Generate Backup" and "Import Backup". At the bottom of the window, a status bar shows a green checkmark and the text "Connected to the cloud service (Data Factory V2)", with a refresh icon on the right.

# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture



# On-Prem and Azure Cloud Resources

## 1. Azure Cloud Resources:

### ❖ Resource Manager

- Key Vault
  - Secrets
- Data Factory
  - Self Host Integration Run Time
- Storage Account
  - Container
- Data Bricks
  - Cluster
- Synapse Workspace
  - SQL DB

# Resource Group

1. A **resource group** is a **container** that holds related resources for an Azure solution.
2. The resource group can include all the resources for the solution
3. Generally, add resources that share the same lifecycle to the same resource group so you can easily **deploy, update, and delete** them as a group
4. The resource group **stores metadata** about the resources.
5. Therefore, when you specify a location for the resource group, you're specifying where that **metadata is stored**.
6. you need to ensure that your data is stored in a particular region. Note that resources inside a resource group can be of different regions.

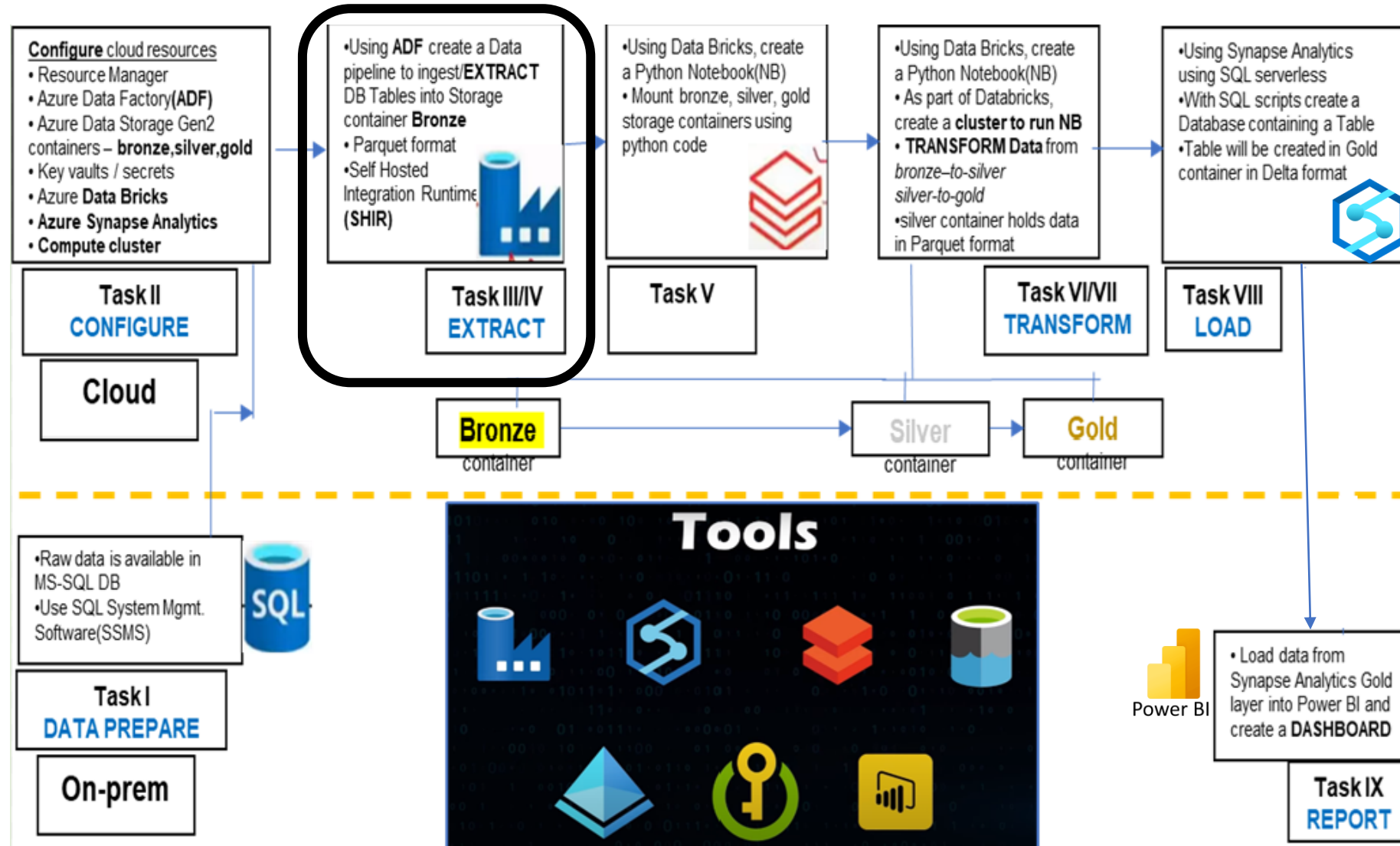
# Azure S/W Building Blocks - Key Vault

➤ **Azure Key Vault** is a cloud service provided by Microsoft Azure to securely store and access secrets, such as API keys, passwords, certificates, and other sensitive data.

**1.Secure Storage:** Encrypts secrets and keys with hardware security modules (HSMs).

**2.Access Control:** Integration with Azure Active Directory (Azure AD) ensures fine-grained permissions to access secrets.

# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture



# Azure S/W Building Blocks – Data Factory(ADF)

1. Data Factory is a cloud-based **ETL (Extract, Transform, Load)** service that enables the movement, transformation, and loading of data from various sources to different destinations.
2. Loosely, we can imagine Data Factory as a pipeline editor.

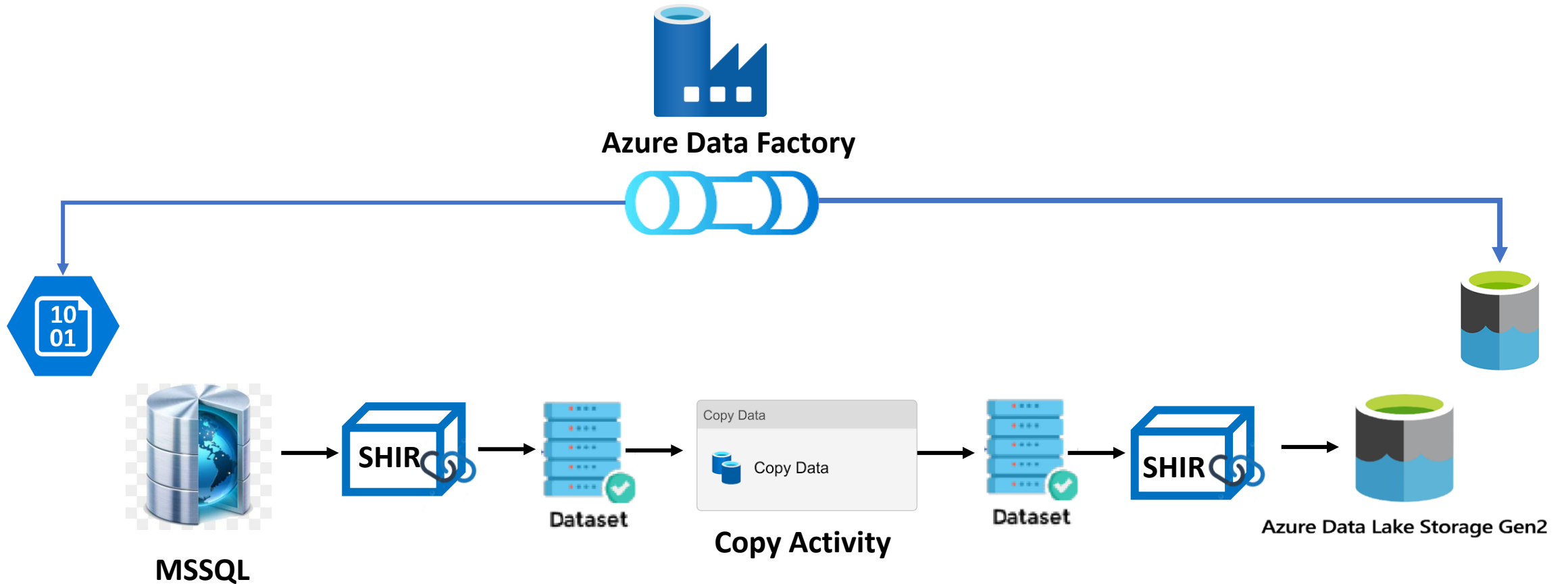
# Types of Integration Runtime in Data Factory (ADF)

1. **Azure IR:** For data movement/transformation within Azure.
2. **Self-Hosted IR:** For on-premises data integration.
3. **Azure-SSIS IR:** To run SSIS packages in the cloud.
  - In our projects so far we have used only 1 and 2. We have not used Azure SSIS IR.



# Connectivity Pipeline example

*data migration from on Prem MSSQL to Azure Cloud Storage*



# Components of Azure Data Factory - I

1. **Datasets:** Structures representing data to be used in activities.
2. **linked service** defines a **connection string** or parameters needed to connect to a data source.
3. **Activities:** Tasks performed inside pipelines.
4. **Integration Runtime** in Azure is a compute infrastructure used by Azure Data Factory to **perform data movement, transformation,** and integration tasks across different network environments.

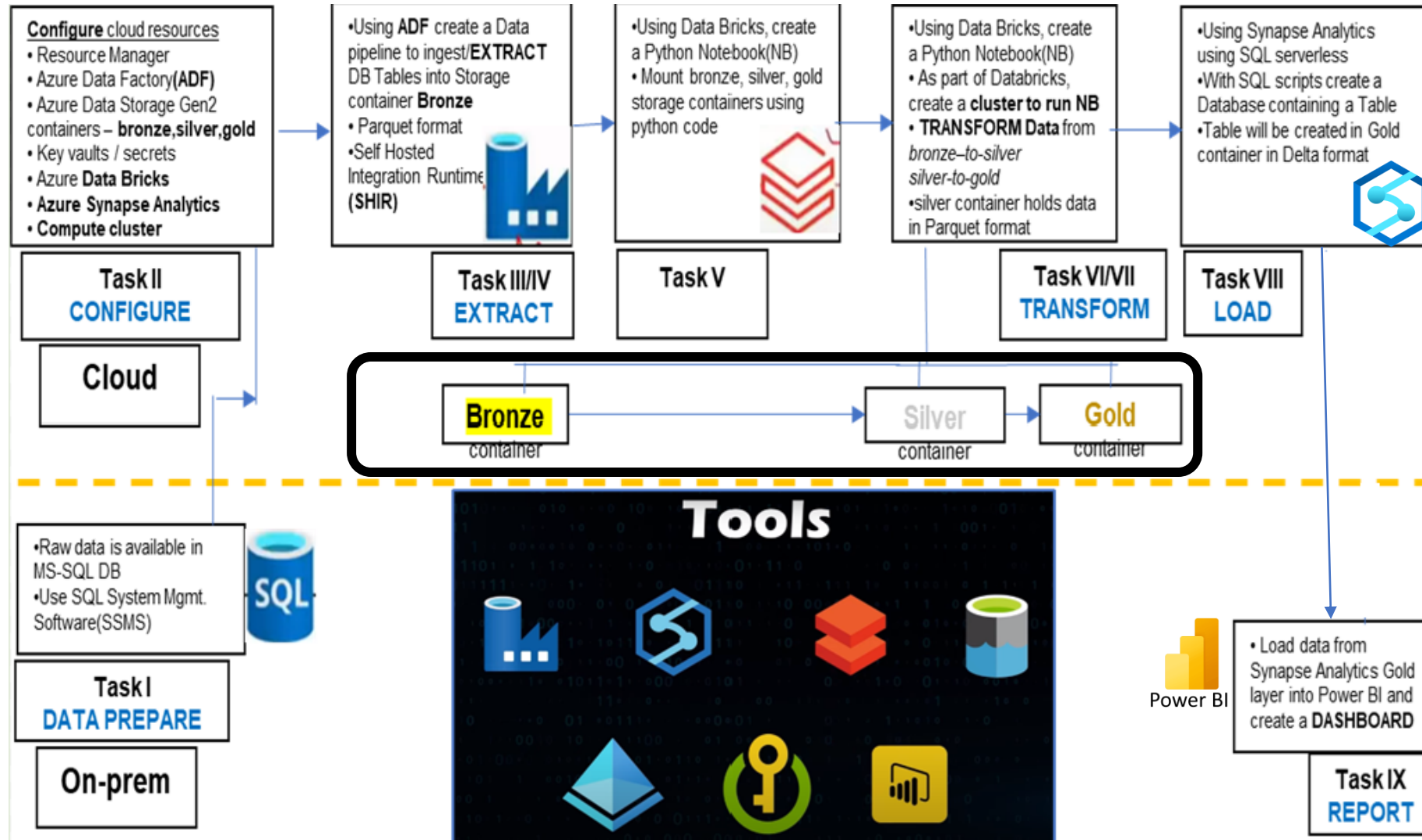
# Components of Azure Data Factory - II

- 5. **Copy Data** is a tool that moves data from one place to another in Azure.
- 6. **Triggers** are used to schedule pipeline execution, e.g., **Scheduled Triggers, Event-Based Triggers**.
- 7. **Debugging** is the process of testing and validating pipelines before publishing.

# Components of Azure Data Factory - III

- 8. **For Each** is a loop activity that performs actions on each item in a list
- 9. **Lookup** is an activity in Azure Data Factory that retrieves data from a dataset and passes it to subsequent steps in a pipeline.
- 10. **SQL Server** is a fully managed relational database service in Azure that allows you to store, manage, and query data using SQL.

# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture



# Azure S/W Building Blocks Part 3 – Storage Account

1. **Azure Storage** is a cloud service that provides scalable and secure storage for data, while a container in Azure Storage is a logical unit used to organize and store blob data, such as files or objects.

# Azure S/W Building Blocks – Storage Account

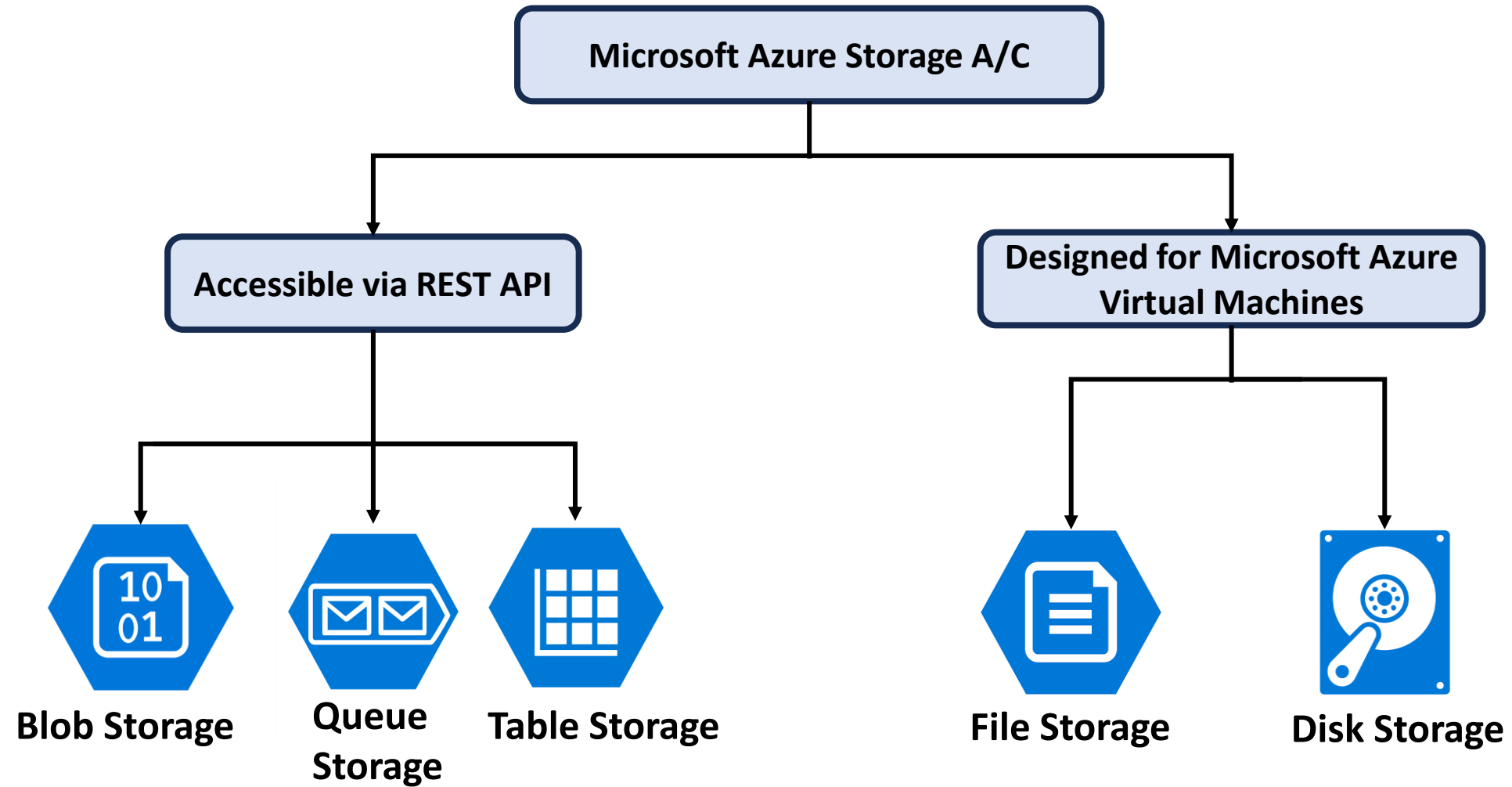
<b>Blob Storage</b> General purpose object Storage	<b>Data Lake Store</b> Optimized from Big Data analytics
<b>Azure Data Lake Storage Gen2</b> The best of Blobs and ADLS	
Large partner ecosystem	Built for Hadoop
Global scale – All 50 regions	Hierarchical namespace
Durability options	ACLs, AAD and RBAC
Tiered - Hot/Cool/Archive	Performance tuned for big data
Cost Efficient	Very high scale capacity and throughput

# Types of Storage

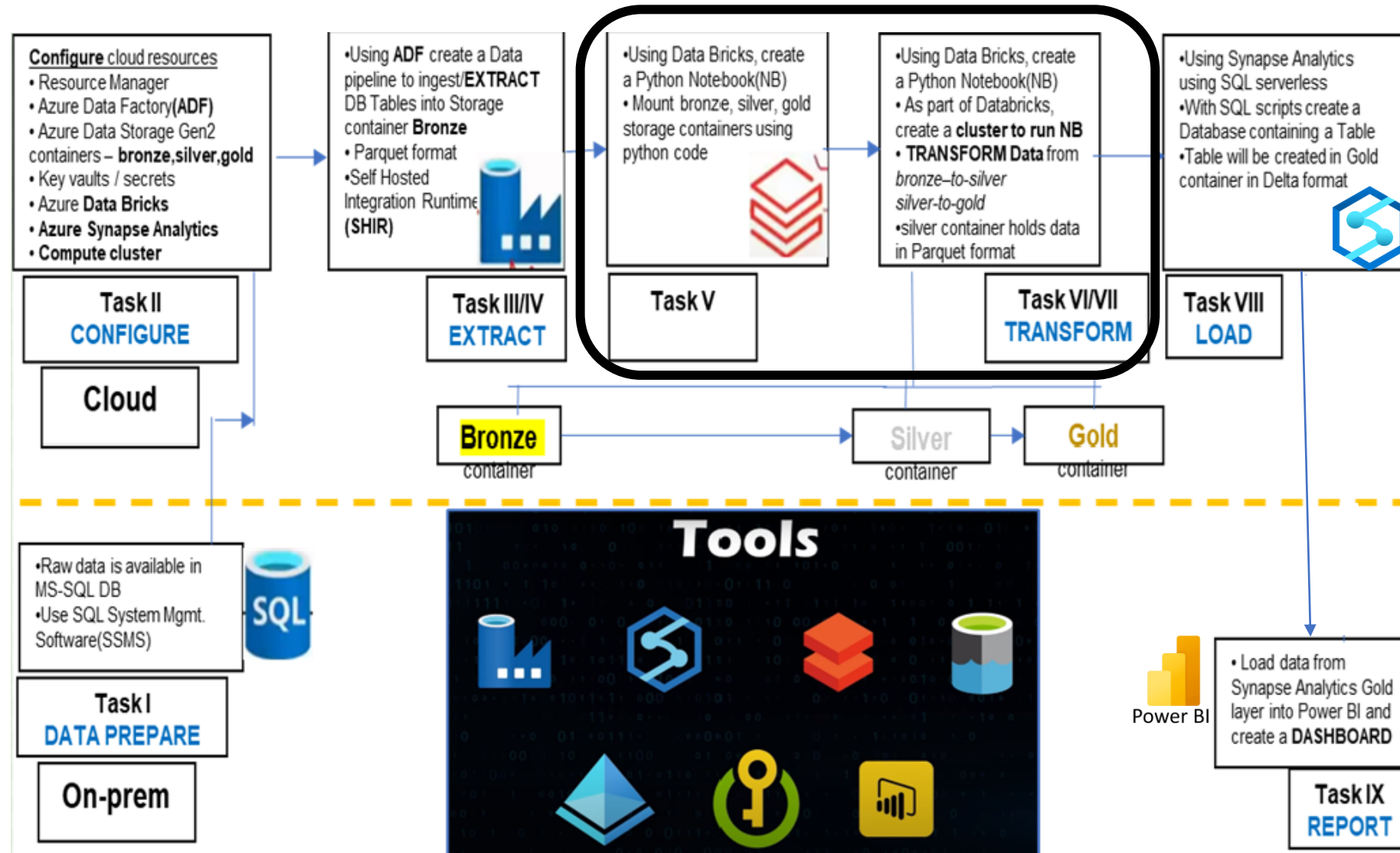
1. encryption scope for all **blobs in the container**
  2. version-level immutability support
- 
- **Azure Queue Storage** is a service for storing large numbers of messages. You access messages from anywhere in the world via authenticated calls using HTTP or HTTPS. A queue message can be up to 64 KB in size.
  - **Table storage** offers higher performance and availability, global distribution, and automatic secondary indexes. It is also available in a consumption-based serverless mode
  - **Azure Files** offers fully managed file shares in the cloud that are accessible via the Server Message Block (SMB) and Network File System (NFS) file system protocols.
  - **Azure managed disks are block-level storage** volumes that are managed by Azure and used with Azure Virtual Machines. Managed disks are like physical disks in an on-premises server, but they're virtualized.



# Types of Storage



# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture



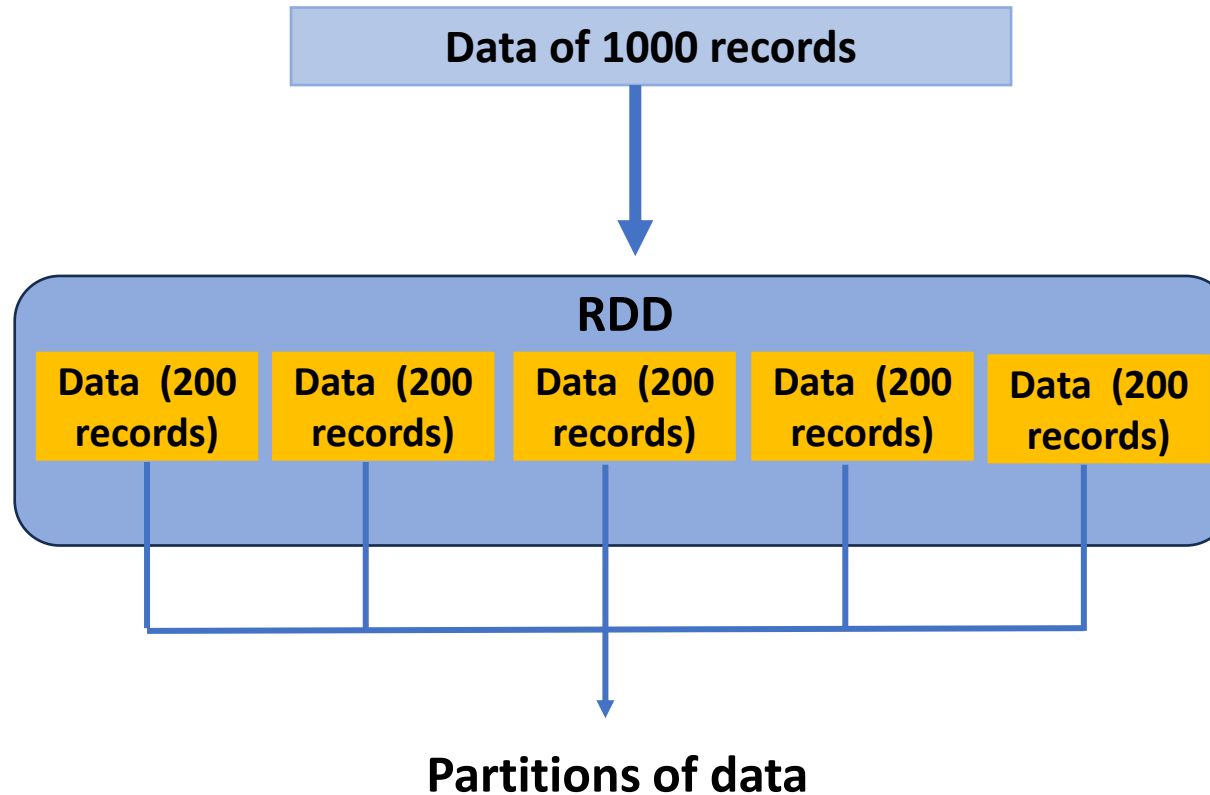
# Azure S/W Building Blocks – Azure Data Bricks

1. Databricks is a crucial analytics tool on Azure. It is offered on Azure as software as a service (SaaS). It is powered by **Apache Spark**.
  - Data Bricks is also available outside Azure as an independent software
2. The Software tool supports **Java, SQL, Scala, Python, R, and Scikit Learn**.
  - In our projects we use Python.

1. Spark is the distributed computing engine behind Azure Databricks, which is used to **handle massive amounts of data** and carry out analytics.
2. By offering **high-level APIs and libraries** for diverse activities including **data transformation, machine learning, streaming analytics, and graph processing**, it makes it possible for data scientists, engineers, and analysts to work with enormous datasets effectively.
3. The essence, **Spark with Azure Databricks** makes it easier to process, explore, and do advanced analytics on data in a cloud environment that is scalable and collaborative.
4. Apache Spark Download Link
  - <https://spark.apache.org/downloads.html>
  - Spark Latest Version - [Spark 3.4.4 released](#) (Oct 27, 2024)

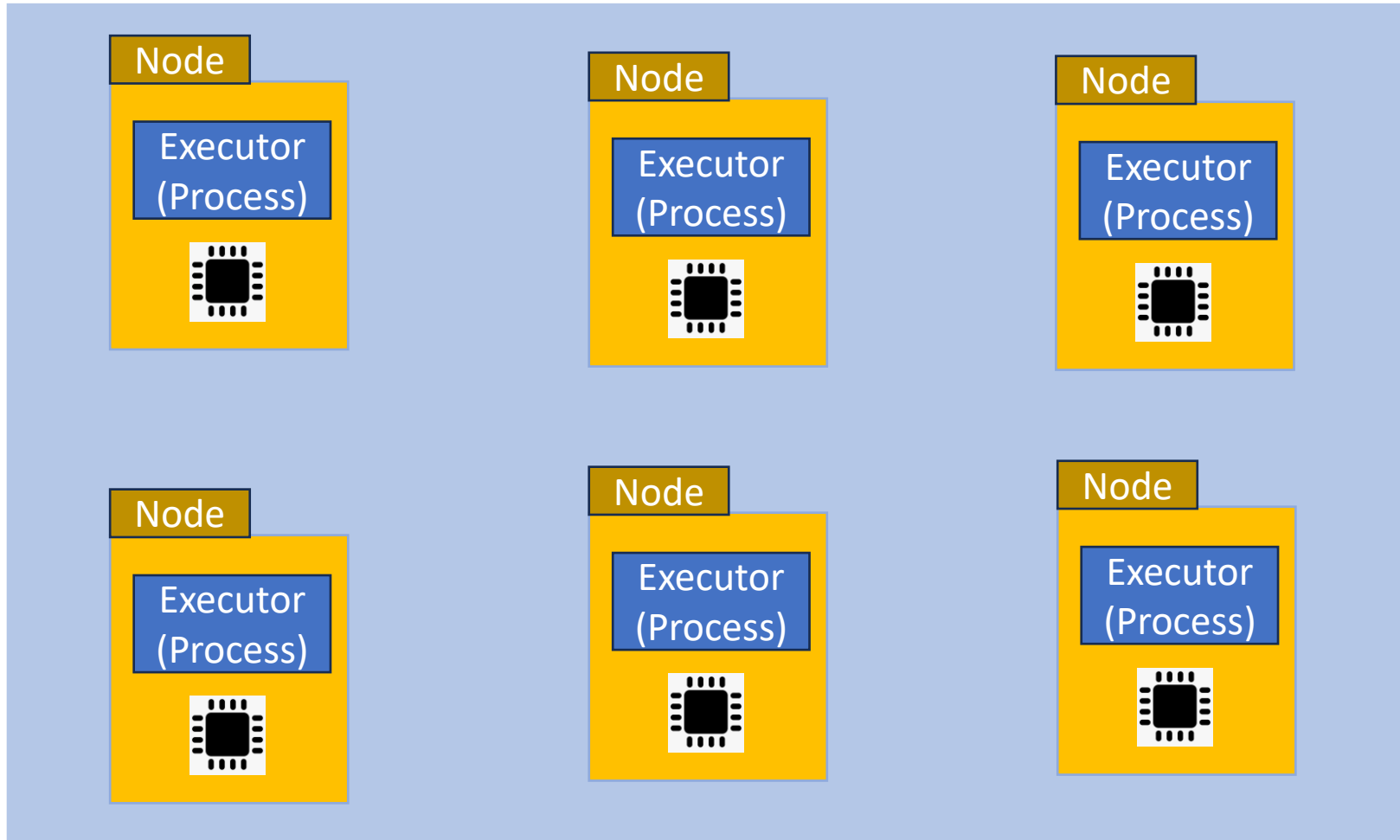
# Spark Cluster

- RDD – Resilient Distributed Datasets
- The core abstraction spark provides is RDD

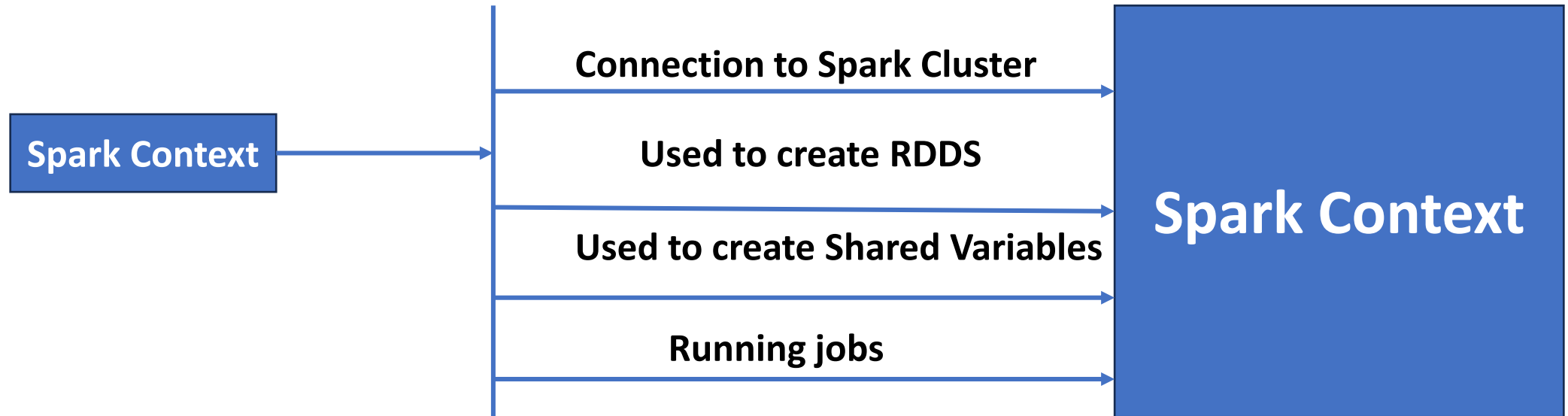


Sample : <https://www.chaosgenius.io/blog/apache-spark-with-python/#resource-management>

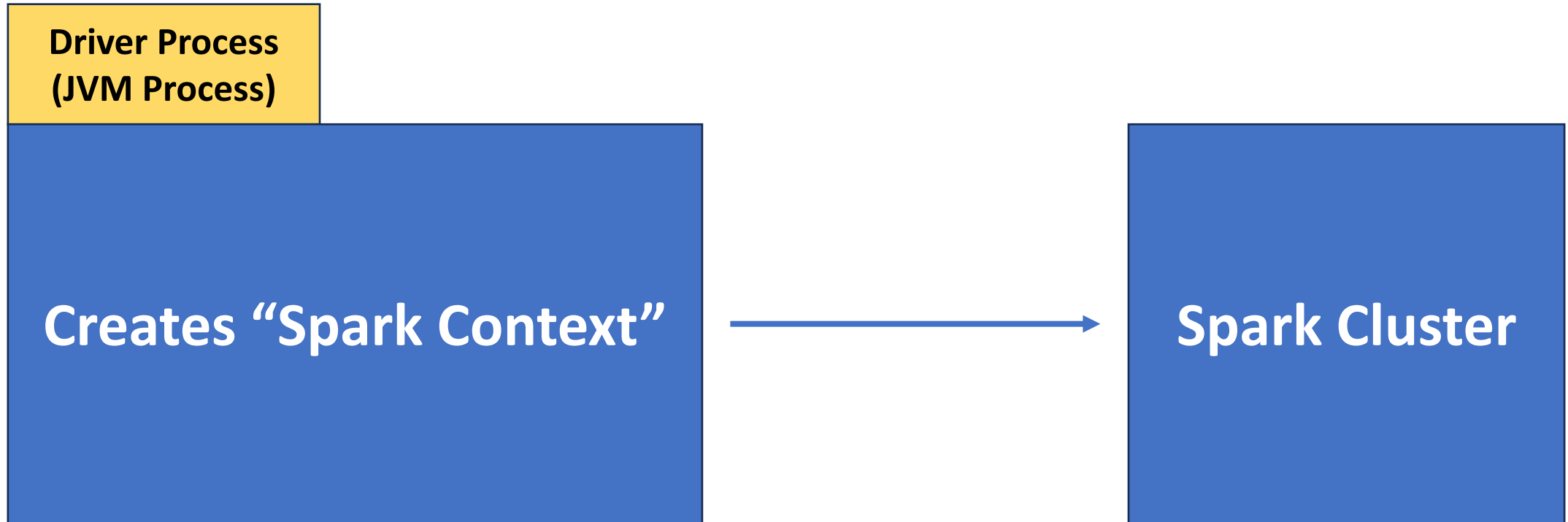
# Spark Cluster



# Spark Context



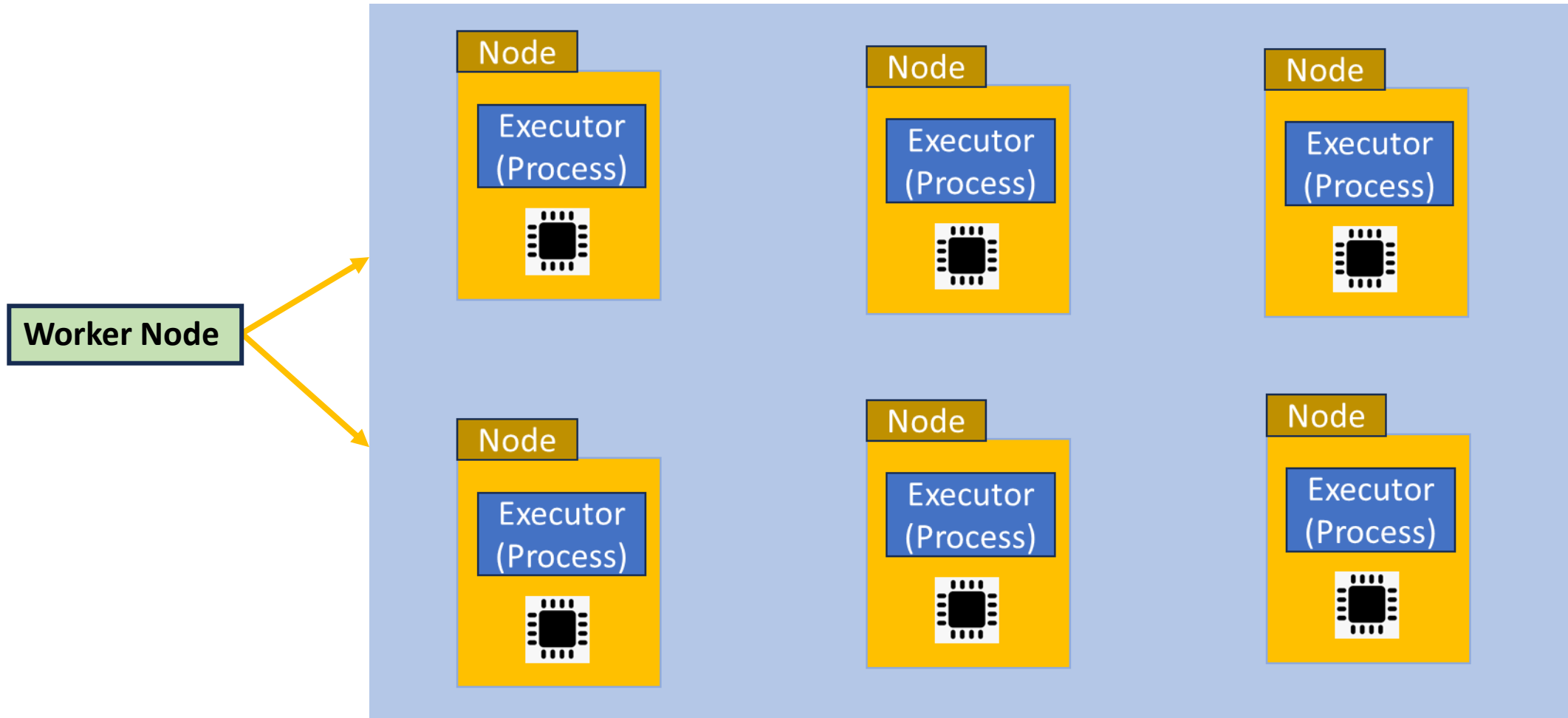
# Driver Process





# Executor

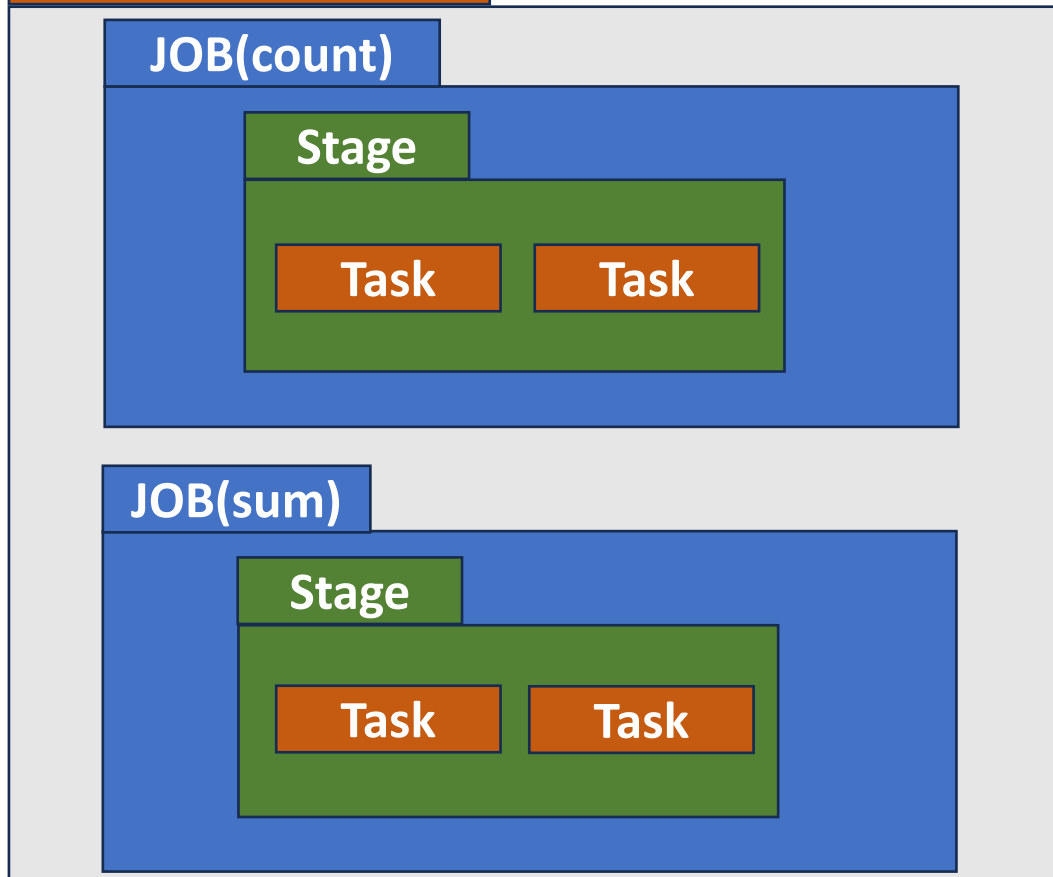
- Executor is a process Which runs on Worker Nodes



# Stage and Task

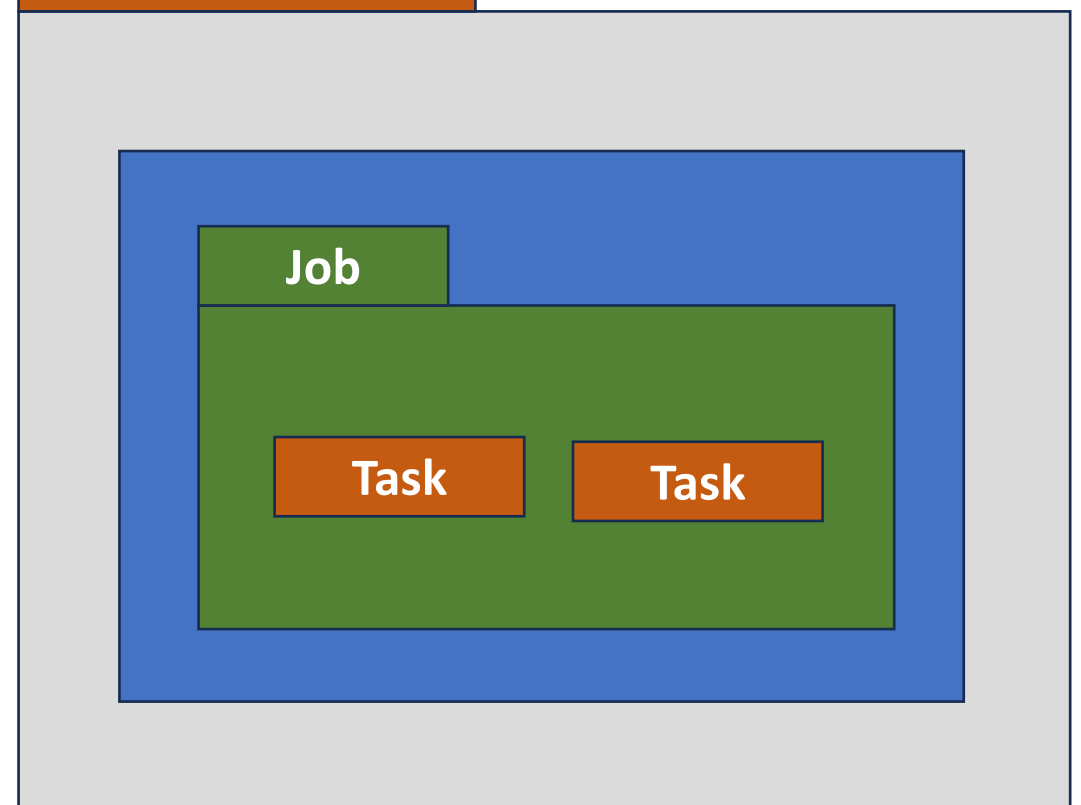
```
Val data = Array(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)  
Val dotards = dotards(data, 2)  
Val nonelements = dotards.Count  
Val sum = dotards.Sum
```

## Spark Application

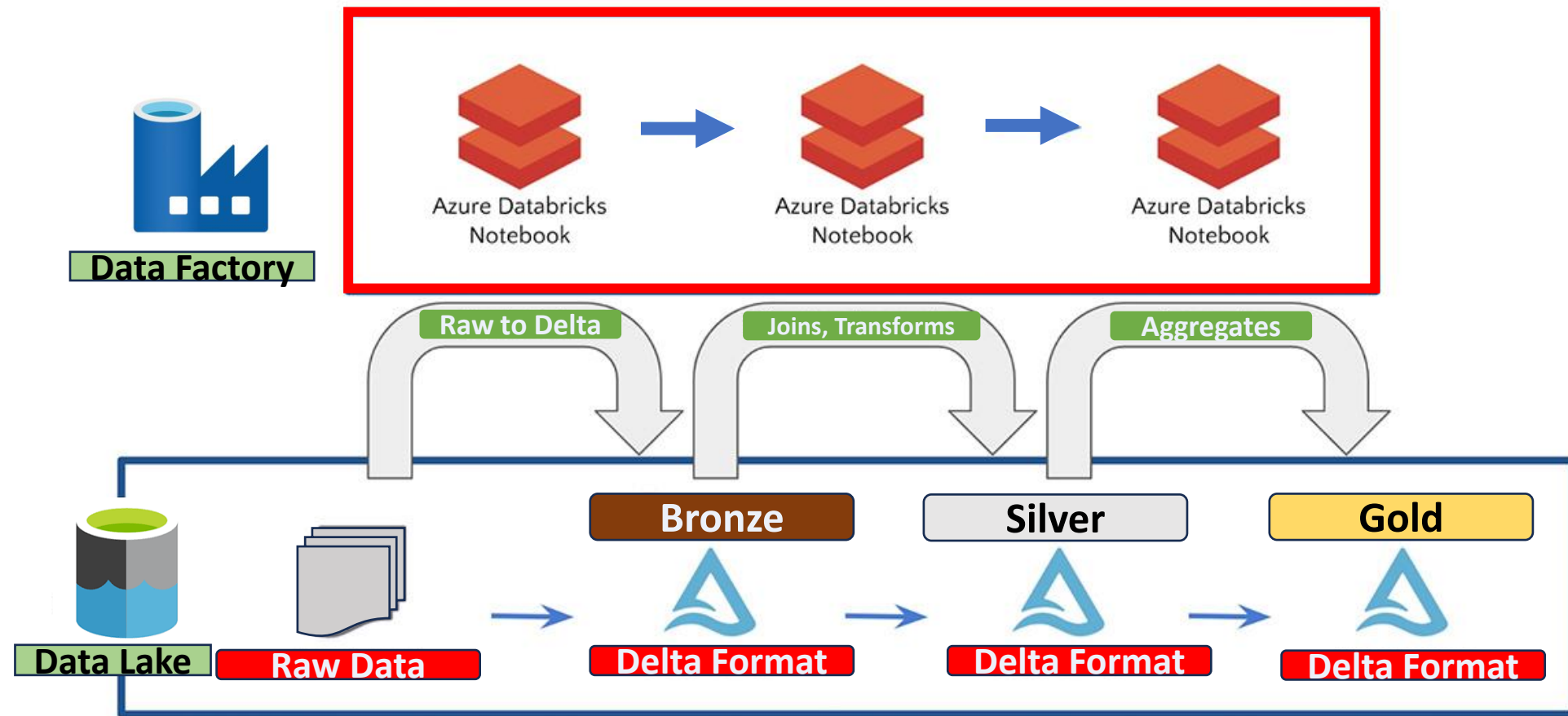


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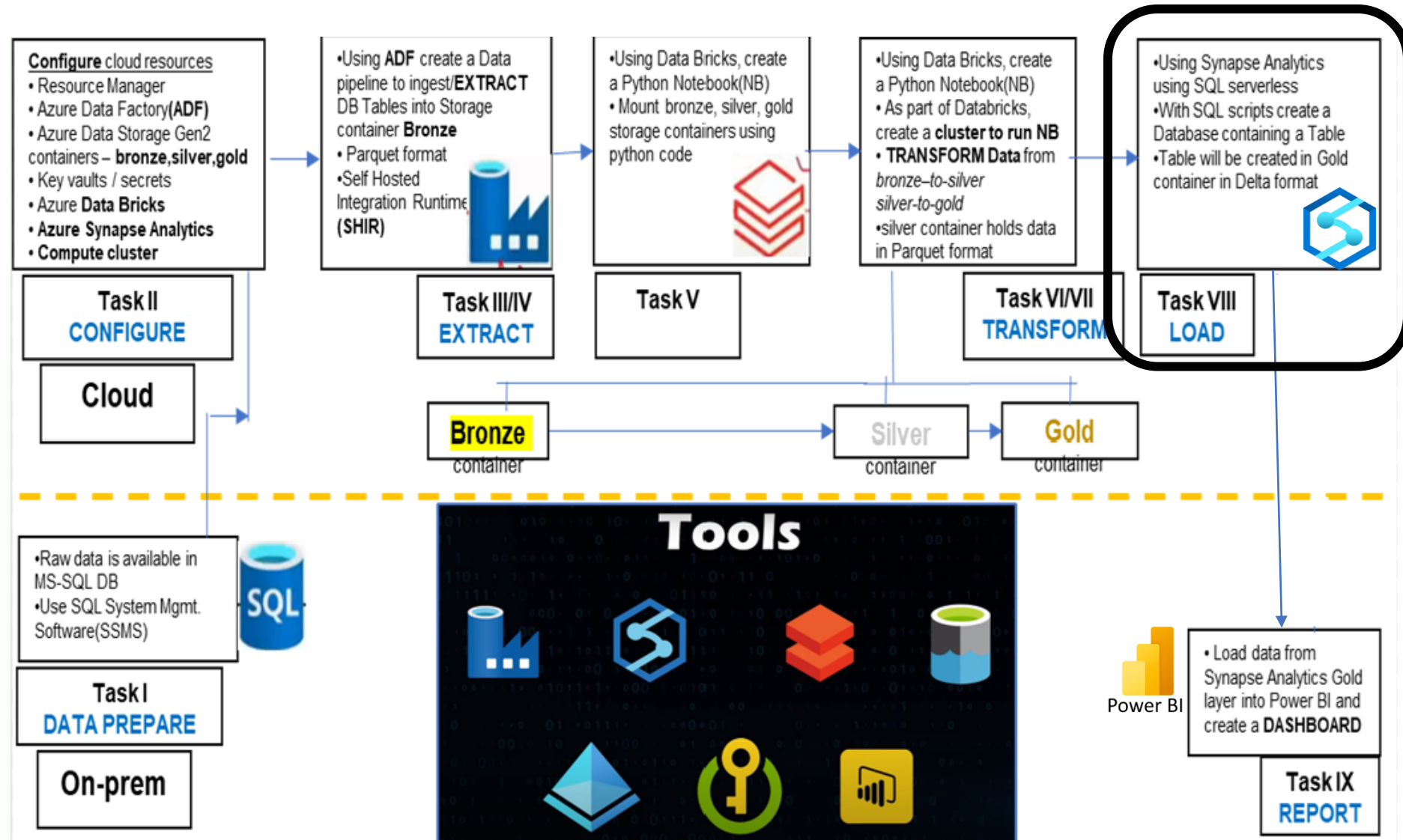
## Spark Application



# Data Bricks Data Transformations



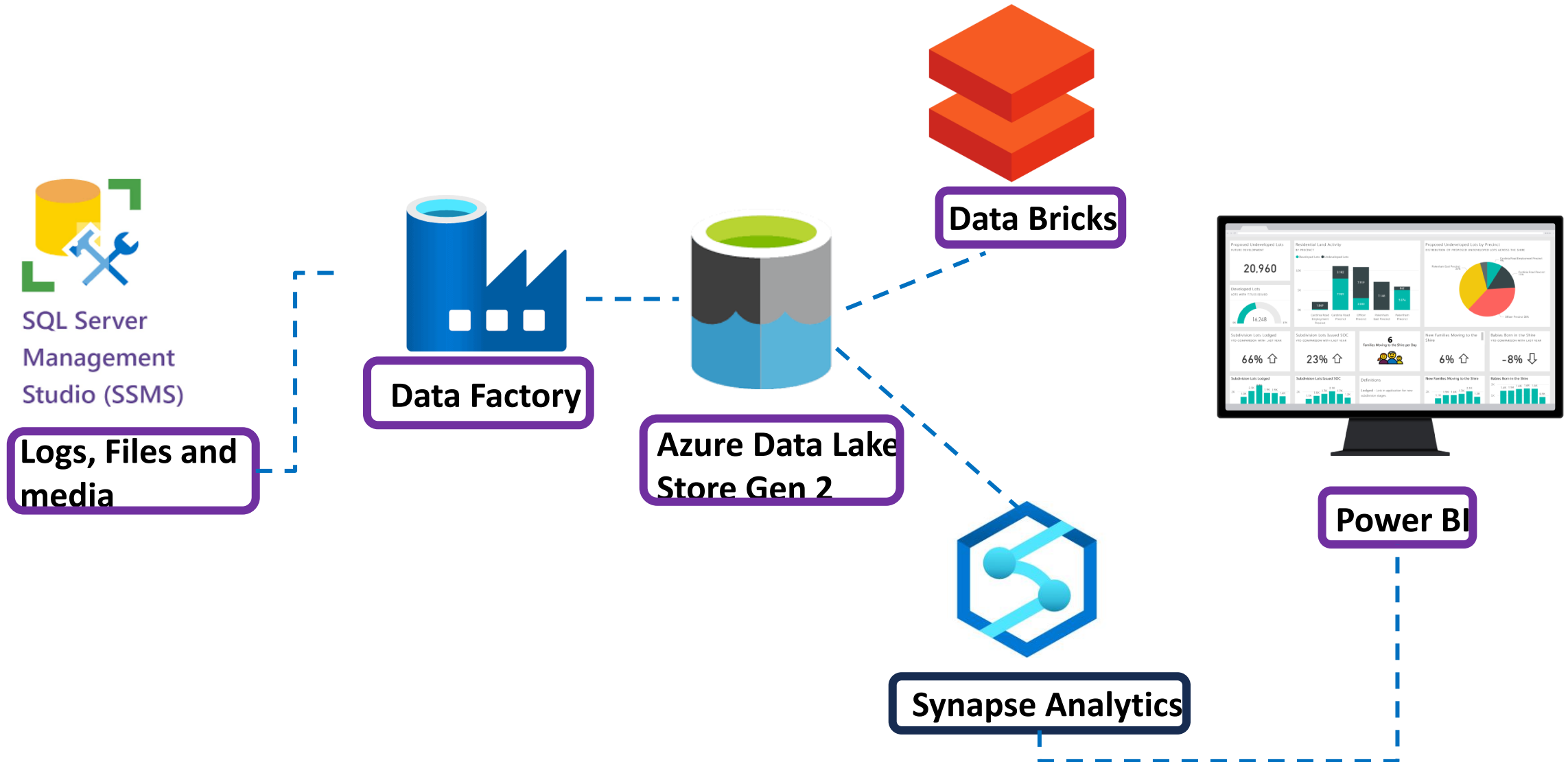
# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture



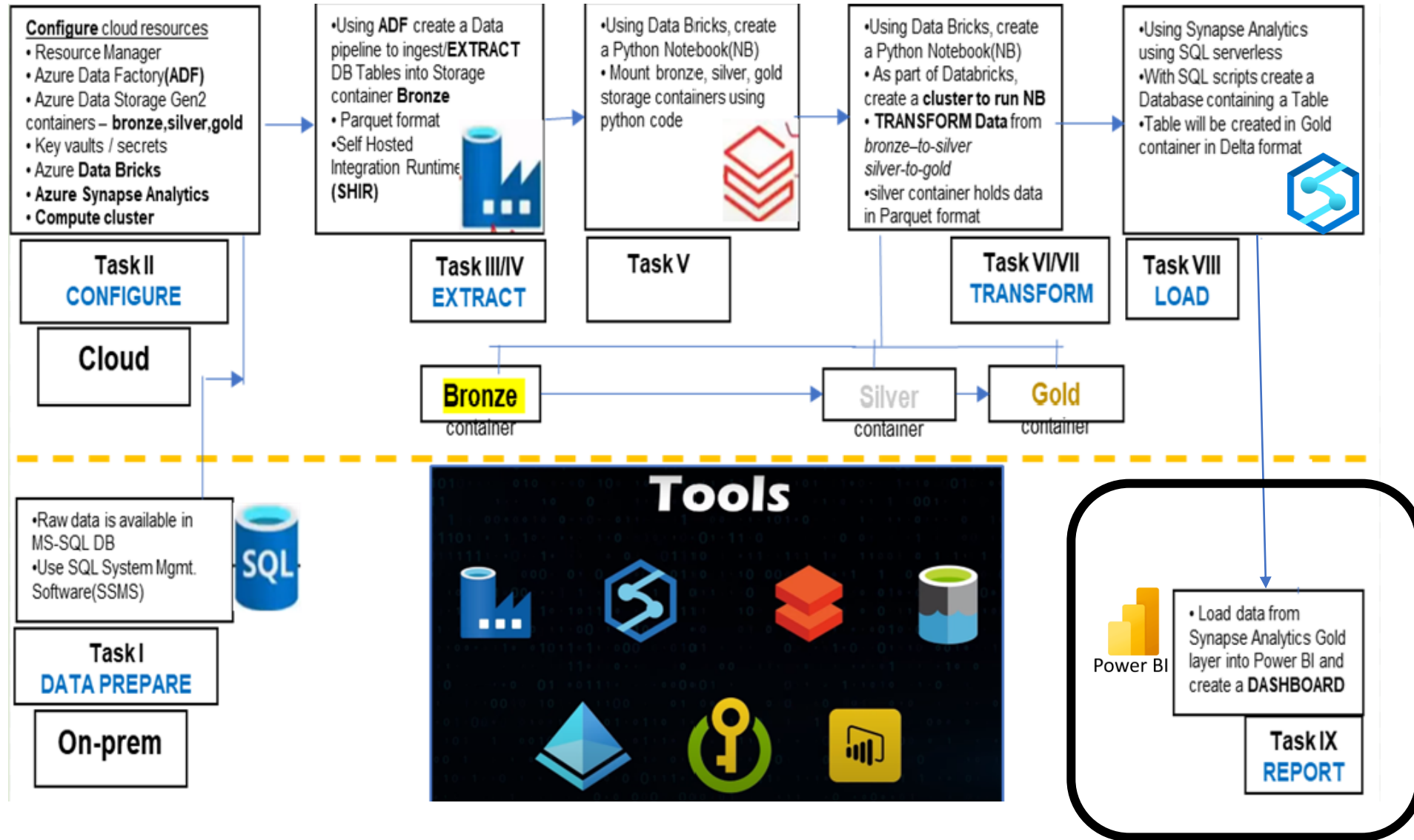
# Azure S/W Building Blocks – Synapse Analytics

1. **Synapse Workspace** is an integrated **big data and data warehousing**, **SQL Database** in Synapse is a managed **relational database service**, and a stored procedure is a precompiled collection of SQL queries and logic that can be executed within the database.
2. **Metadata** refers to data that describes other data, such as the structure, properties, and relationships of data stored in Azure services.
3. **Azure Synapse Analytics**, **Synapse SQL** allows you to **create stored procedures**, which are a set of precompiled SQL queries that can be executed together. **Stored procedures in Synapse SQL** are particularly useful for encapsulating business logic, improving performance, and enabling reusable and modular SQL code.

# Synapse Analytics Work Space Architecture



# Azure Data Engineering End to End Project Architecture

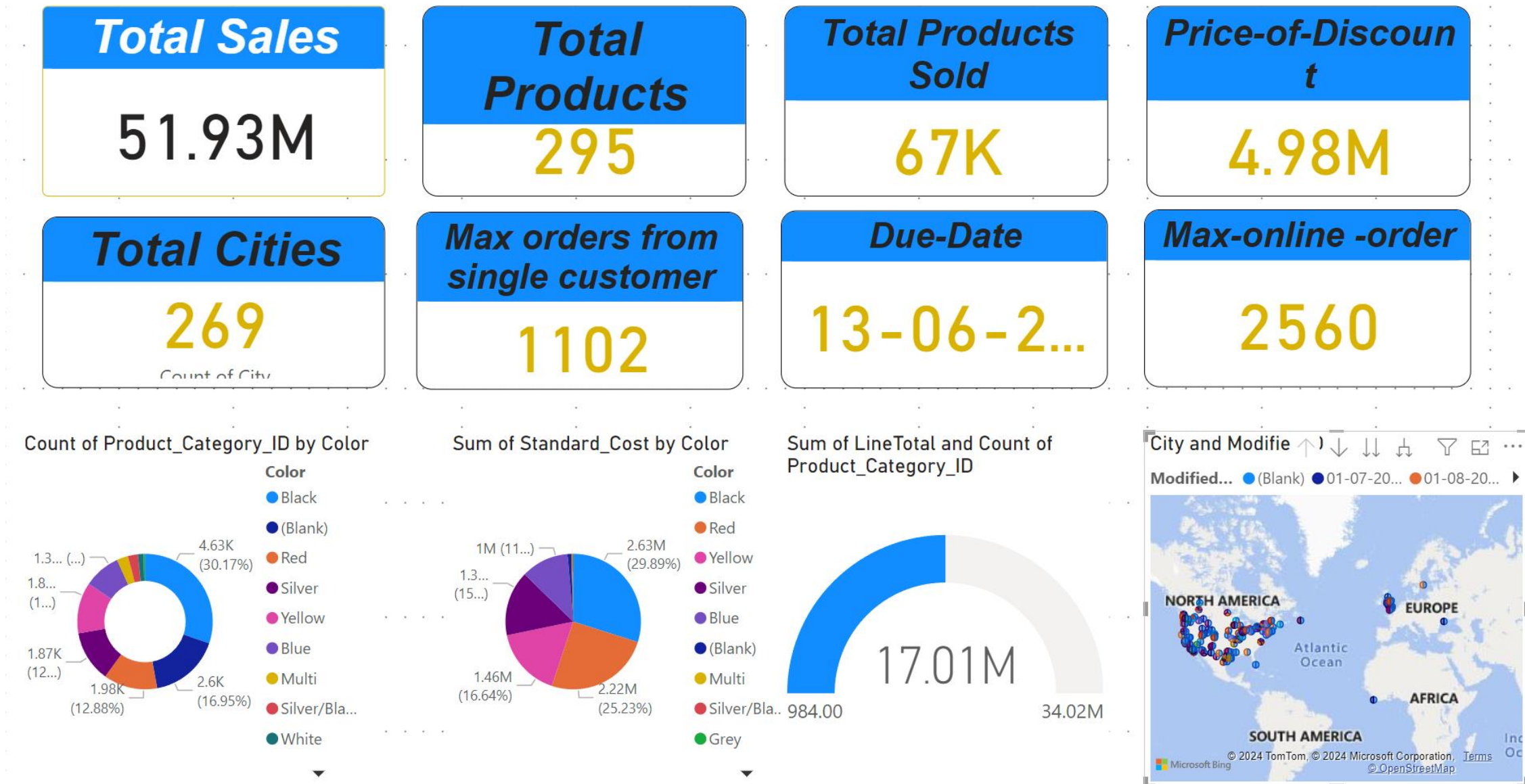


# Power BI – OnPrem

1. **Power BI** is a **powerful business intelligence** tool from Microsoft that enables users to connect to a **wide range of data sources**, **create interactive visualizations**, and share insights through reports and dashboards.
2. It offers a user-friendly interface for data **transformation, modeling, and analysis**, leveraging powerful features like **DAX (Data Analysis Expressions)** and Power Query for advanced calculations and data cleaning.
3. Power BI supports **real-time data updates, collaboration, and secure sharing across teams**, making it an essential platform for organizations to **analyze, visualize**, and make **data-driven decisions**. With its integration into the Microsoft ecosystem and cloud capabilities, Power BI ensures scalability, security, and accessibility for users on desktops, mobile devices, and web platforms.



# Power BI Dashboard



# Related Technical Documentation

1. “Empowering Manufacturing Industries with Industrial Data Lake solution on Azure cloud “, 2024, Technical Project Report by Maheswaran V , <https://www.dataeverconsulting.com/whitepapers>
2. “Data Engineering Solution for an Inventory management Database on SAP-HANA”, 2024 , technical Project Report by Maheswaran V , <https://www.dataeverconsulting.com/whitepapers>

# Conclusions

1. Given a big industrial dataset spread across different Storage repository in different types and different formats, We built a Big data lake on Azure cloud.
2. Using the Azure data services and using the Extract, Transform, Load and business analytics process, convert the raw data into a clean data and extracted insights from the data and presented the valuable data in the form of a Dashboard.

# **Bigdata Analytics on Azure cloud**