```
univariate_analysis <- function(data, colname){
variance = round(var(data)), digits = 2) standard_deviation = round(sd(data)),
\# Add summary statistics to the list cat("\n") result[[colname]] = list(\#')
return(result) }
calculate_mode = function(data) { uniq_vals = unique(na.omit(data)) freq_vals
if (length(max_mode_vals)>=5){ mode_info = list( Max_amount_Info = "Tooumanyu
return(mode_info) }
sum_info_h=c() for (ele in colnames(House_prices[, c(-1,-2,-17,-18)])){ column
                  #' 1: Visualizazione LotFrontage #'
visualization\_LotFrontage \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) \}
readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
visualization\_LotArea \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) prin}
readline ("Press_enter_to_continue:_")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvici
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
visualization\_YearBuilt \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) pr
```

House\_prices = read.csv2("./house\_price.csv", sep = ",", stringsAsFactors=T,

```
visualization_YearRemodAdd <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
                       ______ #' 5: Visualizazione MasVnrArea #' _____
visualization_MasVnrArea <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data[imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvici
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                     visualization_BsmtFinSF1 <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data[imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95\% per avvicing
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                     visualization_BsmtFinSF2 <- function(data, sum_info_h) { par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
```

readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")

```
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                      _______#'8: Visualizazione BsmtUnfSF #'-____
visualization_BsmtUnfSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) pr
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data \lceil imp\_data == 0 \rceil = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
\mathbf{data}_{-} \mathbf{in}_{-} \mathbf{ci} \ = \ \mathbf{imp\_data} \ [\mathbf{imp\_data} \ >= \ \mathbf{lower\_bound} \ \& \ \mathbf{imp\_data} \ <= \ \mathbf{upper\_bound} \ ] \ \ \mathbf{prin}
                       visualization_TotalBsmtSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp\_data == 0] = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
} visualization TotalBsmtSF(na.omit(House prices[,"TotalBsmtSF"]), sum info h
visualization_X1stFlrSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) pr
readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")
```

#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio

lower\_bound = mean\_data - z\_score \* sd\_data upper\_bound = mean\_data + z\_score

```
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
                      visualization_X2ndFlrSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) pr
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data \lceil imp\_data = 0 \rceil = NA imp_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 90% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
\mathbf{data}_{-} \mathbf{in}_{-} \mathbf{ci} \ = \ \mathbf{imp\_data} \ [\mathbf{imp\_data} \ >= \ \mathbf{lower\_bound} \ \& \ \mathbf{imp\_data} \ <= \ \mathbf{upper\_bound} \ ] \ \ \mathbf{prin}
                      visualization_LowQualFinSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
visualization\_GrLivArea \leftarrow \textbf{function}(\textbf{data}, \textbf{sum}\_info\_h) \{ \textbf{par}(mfrow = \textbf{c}(2,2)) \textbf{pr}(a) \} 
readline ("Press_enter_to_continue:_")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvici
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
```

visualization\_BsmtFullBath <- function(data, sum\_info\_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1))

#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio

```
visualization_BsmtHalfBath <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1))
          visualization_FullBath <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) pri
visualization_HalfBath <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) prints.
visualization\_BedroomAbvGr \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1))}
visualization_KitchenAbvGr \leftarrow function(data, sum_info_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) \}
         #' 20: Visualizazione TotRmsAbvGrd #'
visualization_TotRmsAbvGrd <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
              visualization\_Fireplaces \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) p
visualization_GarageYrBlt <- function(data, sum_info_h) { par(mfrow = c(2,2))
         visualization_GarageCars <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) p
           visualization_GarageArea <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 90% per avvicio
```

lower\_bound = mean\_data - z\_score \* sd\_data upper\_bound = mean\_data + z\_score

```
visualization_WoodDeckSF <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp\_data == 0] = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 88% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                   _______ #' 25: Visualizazione OpenPorchSF #' _____
visualization\_OpenPorchSF \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) \}
readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp\_data == 0] = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 88% per avvici
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
             visualization_EnclosedPorch <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp\_data == 0] = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
```

data\_in\_ci = data[data >= lower\_bound & data <= upper\_bound] print(list(summa

```
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                       visualization_X3SsnPorch <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) p
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data[imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvici\pi
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                     visualization_ScreenPorch \leftarrow function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2))
readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp\_data == 0] = NA imp\_data =
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                     visualization\_PoolArea \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) primer \}
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data [imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
```

readline ("Press⊥enter uto ucontinue: u")

```
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 95% per avvicio
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = imp_data[imp_data >= lower_bound & imp_data <= upper_bound] prin
                    ______ #' 30: Visualizazione MiscVal #' ____
visualization_MiscVal <- function(data, sum_info_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) prin
readline ("Pressuenter uto ucontinue: u")
\#' Rimozione dello 0 imp_data = data imp_data[imp_data == 0] = NA imp_data =
visualization\_MoSold \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h) \{ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) print \}
              #' 32: Visualizazione YrSold #'-----
visualization\_YrSold \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h){ par(mfrow = c(1,1)) print}
                  visualization\_SalePrice \leftarrow function(data, sum\_info\_h){ par(mfrow = c(2,2)) pr}
readline ("Press⊔enter uto ucontinue: u")
#' Rimozione degli outlier attraverso intervallo di confidenza 85% per avvici
lower_bound = mean_data - z_score * sd_data upper_bound = mean_data + z_score
data_in_ci = data[data >= lower_bound & data <= upper_bound] print(list(summa
```