
Algorithm 1 基于多目标优先级的个性化排课算法 (Prioritized Course Scheduling)

Require: $G(V, E)$: 课程有向无环图, 其中 V 为课程集合, E 为先修关系; C_{max} : 每个学期的最大允许学分上限; W : 用户偏好权重向量 (用于计算综合优先级分数); S_{total} : 计划总学期数。

Ensure: $Plan$: 一个列表, 包含每个学期的课程安排 $\{S_1, S_2, \dots, S_{total}\}$ 。

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1: Initialization:
2: 计算所有课程的入度:  $InDegree[v] \leftarrow \text{count\_parents}(v), \forall v \in V$ 
3: 初始化候选课程集合 (优先队列):  $Q \leftarrow \emptyset$  将所有无先修课的课程加入队列:
4: for  $v \in V$  do
5:   if  $InDegree[v] == 0$  then
6:      $Q.push(v)$ 
7:   end if
8: end for
9:  $Plan \leftarrow$  list of empty sets
10: Main Loop:
11: for  $t \leftarrow 1$  to  $S_{total}$  do
12:    $CurrentSemesterLoad \leftarrow 0$ 
13:    $SelectedCourses \leftarrow \emptyset$                                 ▷ 1. 优化目标计算与排序
14:   for  $v \in Q$  do
15:      $Score[v] \leftarrow \text{CalculatePriority}(v, W)$ 
16:   end for
17:   Sort  $Q$  based on  $Score$  in descending order                ▷ 2. 贪心选择当前学期课程
18:   for  $v \in Q$  do
19:     if  $CurrentSemesterLoad + v.credits \leq C_{max}$  then
20:        $SelectedCourses.add(v)$ 
21:        $CurrentSemesterLoad \leftarrow CurrentSemesterLoad + v.credits$ 
22:     end if
23:   end for
24:    $Plan[t] \leftarrow SelectedCourses$                                 ▷ 3. 更新图结构 (Kahn 算法)
25:   for  $v \in SelectedCourses$  do
26:      $Q.remove(v)$ 
27:     for  $u \in \text{neighbors}(v)$  do
28:        $InDegree[u] \leftarrow InDegree[u] - 1$ 
29:       if  $InDegree[u] == 0$  then
30:          $Q.push(u)$ 
31:       end if
32:     end for
33:   end for
34:   if  $Q$  is empty and all courses taken then
35:     break
36:   end if
37: end for
38: return  $Plan$ 
39: function CALCULATEPRIORITY( $course, weights$ )           ▷ 量化指标计算
40:    $H \leftarrow \text{LoadIndex}(course)$                                 ▷ 负荷指数
41:    $D \leftarrow \text{Difficulty}(course)$                                 ▷ 难度系数
42:    $I \leftarrow \text{InterestMatch}(course)$                                 ▷ 兴趣匹配度
43:   return  $weights.\alpha \cdot I - weights.\beta \cdot H - weights.\gamma \cdot D$ 
44: end function
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