
Algorithm 1 基于多目标优先级的个性化排课算法 (Prioritized Course Scheduling)

Require: $G(V, E)$: 课程有向无环图, 其中 V 为课程集合, E 为先修关系; C_{max} : 每个学期的最大允许学分上限; W : 用户偏好权重向量 (用于计算综合优先级分数); S_{total} : 计划总学期数。

Ensure: $Plan$: 一个列表, 包含每个学期的课程安排 $\{S_1, S_2, \dots, S_{total}\}$ 。

1: **Initialization:**

2: 计算所有课程入度: $InDegree[v] \leftarrow \text{count_parents}(v), \forall v \in V$

3: 初始化候选课程集合 (优先队列): $Q \leftarrow \emptyset$ 将所有无先修课的课程加入队列:

4: **for** $v \in V$ **do**

5: **if** $InDegree[v] == 0$ **then**

6: $Q.\text{push}(v)$

7: **end if**

8: **end for**

9: $Plan \leftarrow$ list of empty sets

10: **Main Loop:**

11: **for** $t \leftarrow 1$ to S_{total} **do**

12: $CurrentSemesterLoad \leftarrow 0$

13: $SelectedCourses \leftarrow \emptyset$

▷ 1. 优化目标计算与排序

14: **for** $v \in Q$ **do**

15: $Score[v] \leftarrow \text{CalculatePriority}(v, W)$

16: **end for**

17: Sort Q based on $Score$ in descending order

▷ 2. 贪心选择当前学期课程

18: **for** $v \in Q$ **do**

19: **if** $CurrentSemesterLoad + v.\text{credits} \leq C_{max}$ **then**

20: $SelectedCourses.\text{add}(v)$

21: $CurrentSemesterLoad \leftarrow CurrentSemesterLoad + v.\text{credits}$

22: **end if**

23: **end for**

24: $Plan[t] \leftarrow SelectedCourses$

▷ 3. 更新图结构 (Kahn 算法)

25: **for** $v \in SelectedCourses$ **do**

26: $Q.\text{remove}(v)$

27: **for** $u \in \text{neighbors}(v)$ **do**

28: $InDegree[u] \leftarrow InDegree[u] - 1$

29: **if** $InDegree[u] == 0$ **then**

30: $Q.\text{push}(u)$

31: **end if**

32: **end for**

33: **end for**

34: **if** Q is empty and all courses taken **then**

35: **break**

36: **end if**

37: **end for**

38: **return** $Plan$

39: **function** $\text{CALCULATEPRIORITY}(course, weights)$

▷ 量化指标计算

40: $H \leftarrow \text{LoadIndex}(course)$

▷ 负荷指数

41: $D \leftarrow \text{Difficulty}(course)$

▷ 难度系数

42: $I \leftarrow \text{InterestMatch}(course)$

▷ 兴趣匹配度

43: **return** $weights.\alpha \cdot I - weights.\beta \cdot H - weights.\gamma \cdot D$

44: **end function**