## Solutions for Data Structures and Algorithms Spring 2023 — Problem Sets

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## Week 8. Problem set

1. Insert the following keys into an initially empty red-black tree [Cormen, Chapter 13]:

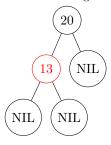
20, 13, 10, 7, 9, 1

Show the state of the tree after each insertion (your answer must contain 6 trees).  $\mathbf{Answer.}$ 

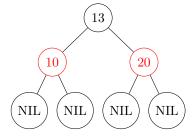
(a) After inserting 20:



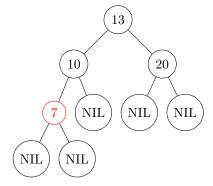
(b) After inserting 13:



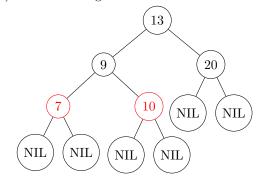
(c) After inserting 10:



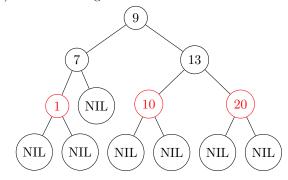
(d) After inserting 7:



(e) After inserting 9:



(f) After inserting 1:



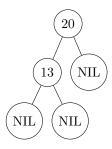
2. Insert the following keys into an initially empty AVL tree [Goodrich, Section 11.3]:

Show the state of the tree after each insertion (your answer must contain 6 trees).  $\mathbf{Answer}$ .

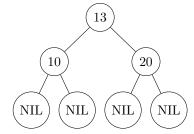
(a) After inserting 20:



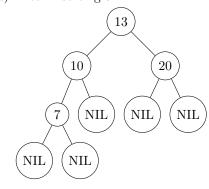
(b) After inserting 13:



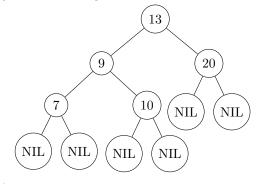
(c) After inserting 10:



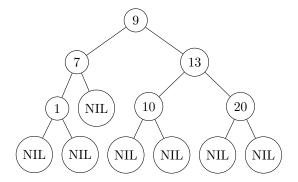
(d) After inserting 7:



(e) After inserting 9:



(f) After inserting 1:



## References

- [1] T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest and C. Stein. *Introduction to Algorithms, Fourth Edition*. The MIT Press 2022.
- [2] M. T. Goodrich, R. Tamassia, and M. H. Goldwasser. Data Structures and Algorithms in Java. WILEY 2014.