

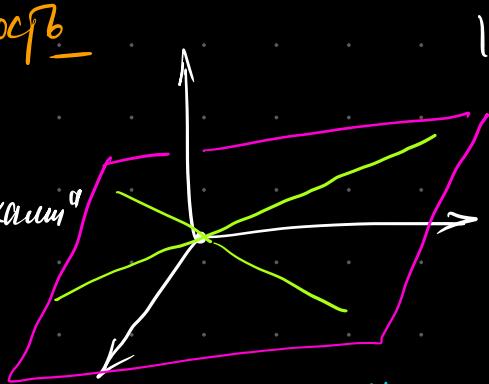
### Проективная плоскость

Прямое, проход. через

касато касрд. — "проками"

Плоскости, проход.

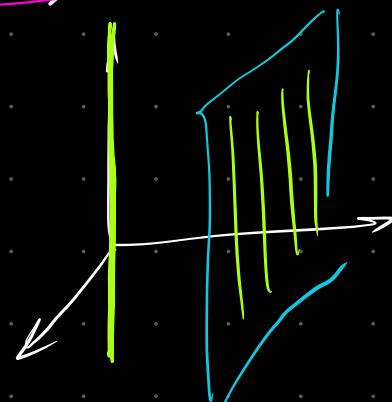
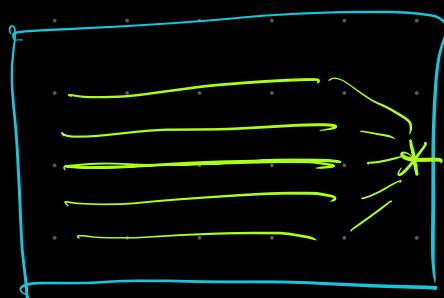
через 0 — эти "прямые"

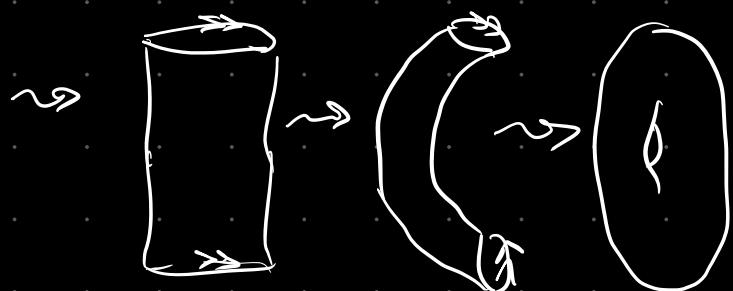
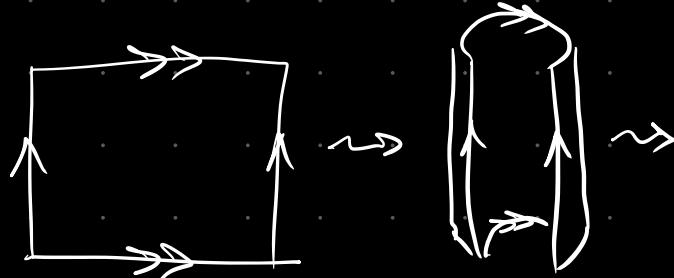
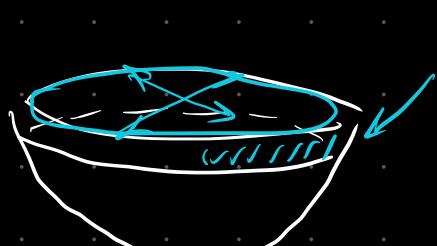
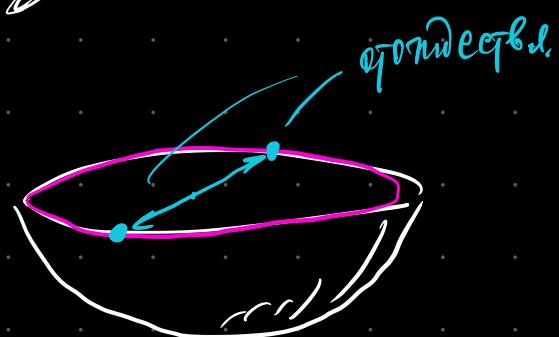
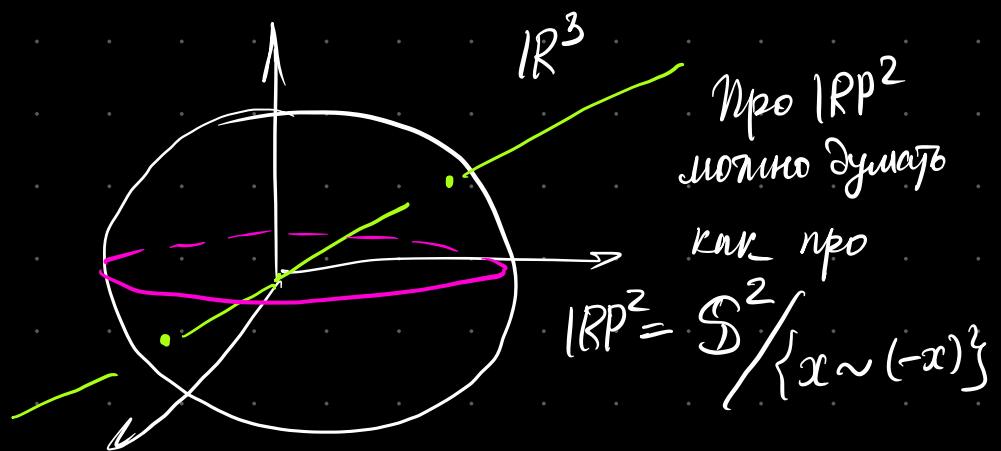


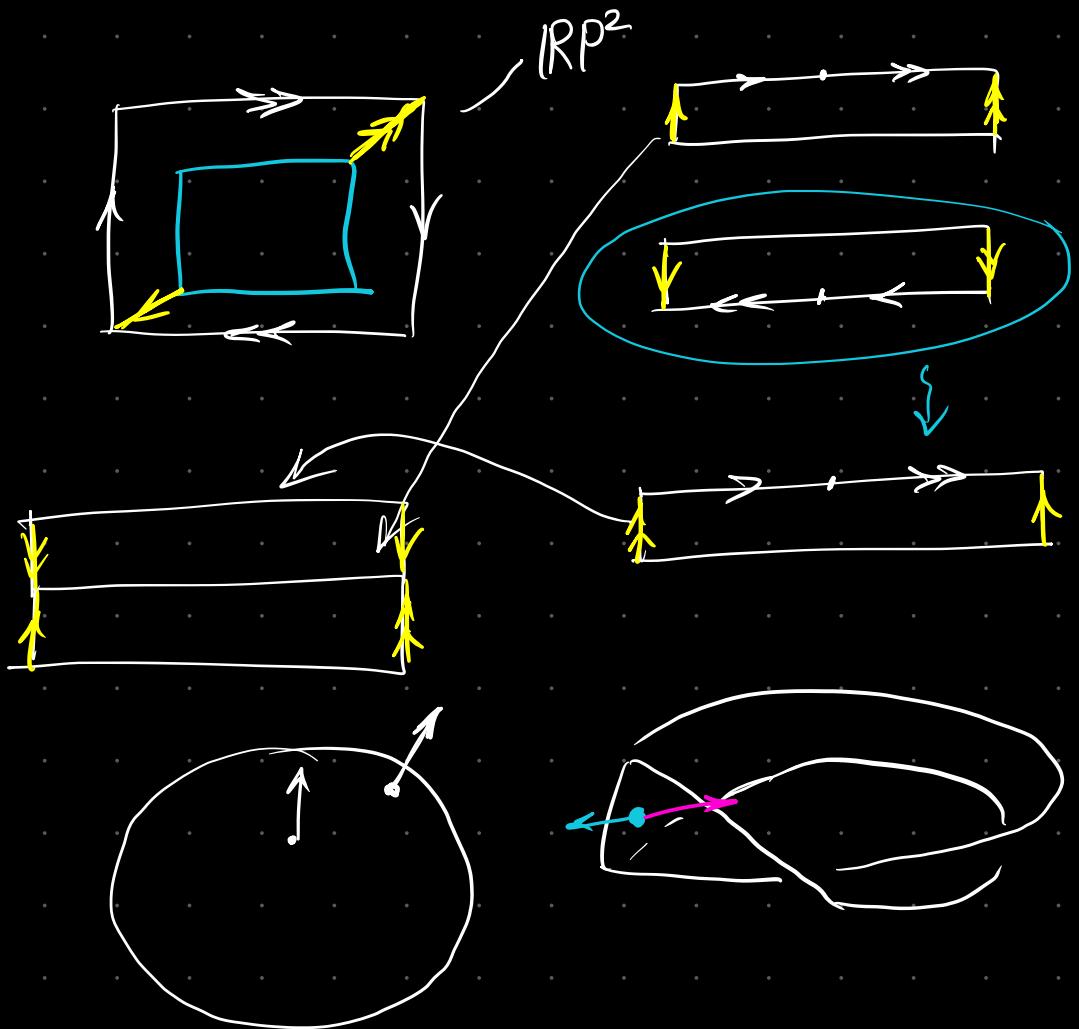
$$\mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\mathbb{RP}^2 = \frac{\mathbb{R}^3}{\mathbb{V}^3}$$

V- однос. подпр.  
 $\mathbb{R}^3$



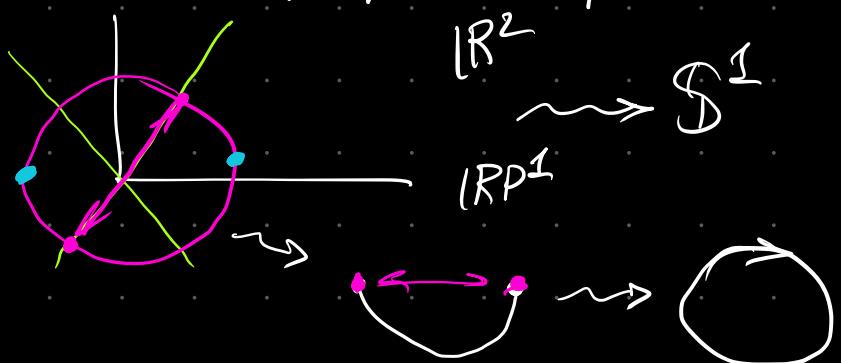




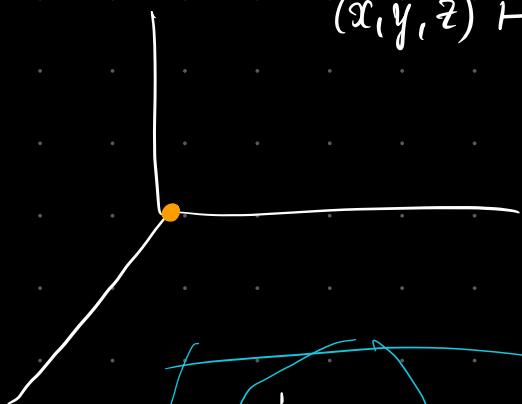
$$\mathbb{R}^{n+1} (x_0, \dots, x_n) \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{R}P^n$$

$\mathbb{R}P^n$   $\rightarrow$  Neopunkt.  $n$ -regio

$\rightarrow$  offene.  $n$ -heretwo



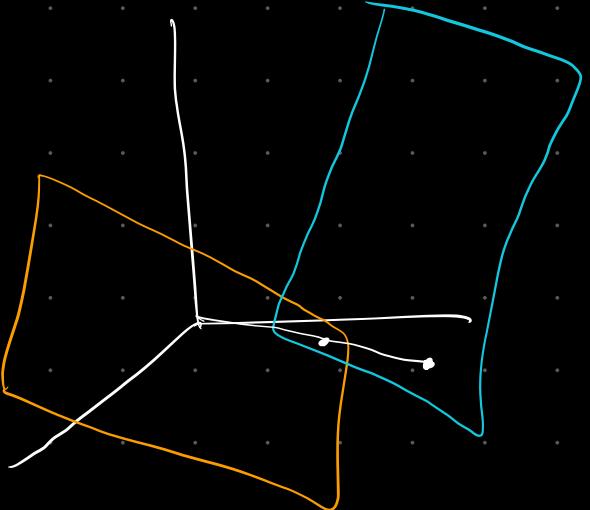
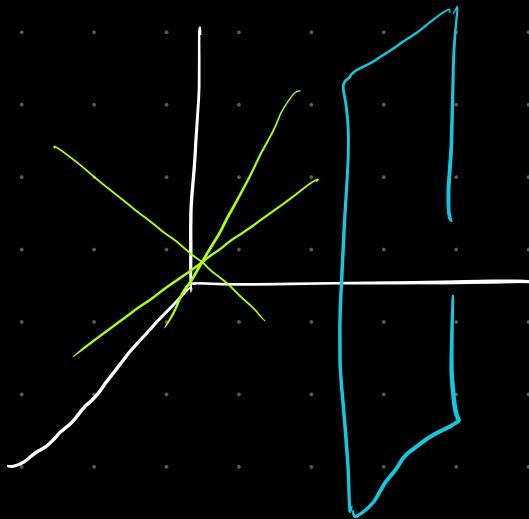
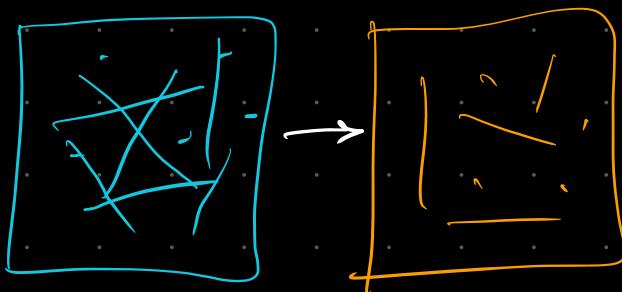
$$(x, y, z) \mapsto (-x, -y, -z)$$



$$(x: y: z)$$

$$(x, y, z) \sim (\lambda x, \lambda y, \lambda z)$$

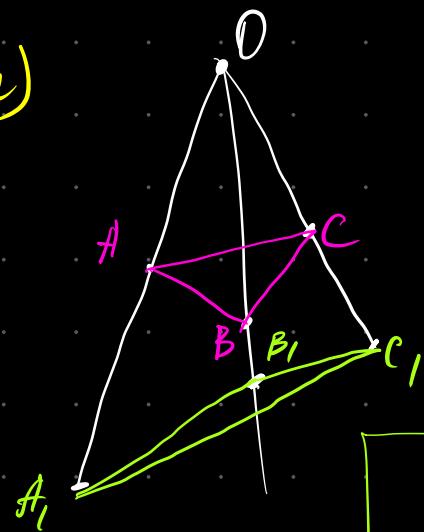
Проект. проецир.  $\mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$   
по смене экрана (карты)





Проекц. проецир.-  
зр. центр.  
проекции

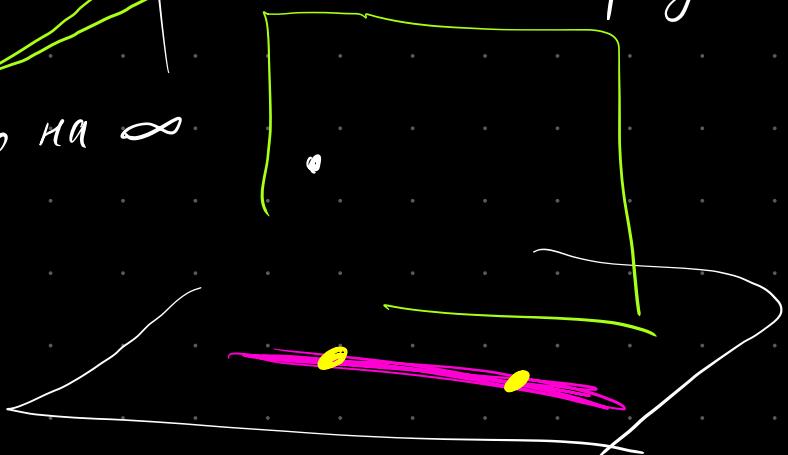
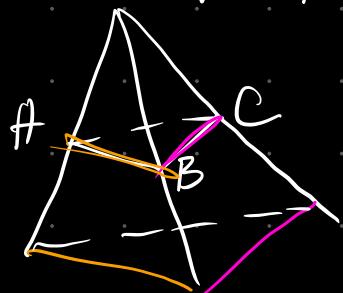
Теорема (Дезарг)



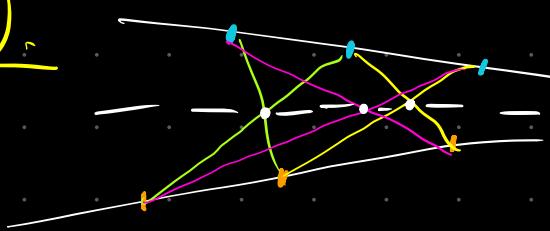
$$\begin{aligned} AB \cap A_1B_1, \\ BC \cap B_1C_1, \\ AC \cap A_1C_1 \end{aligned}$$

Линия перспективы

Минт: Угол прямого на  $\infty$

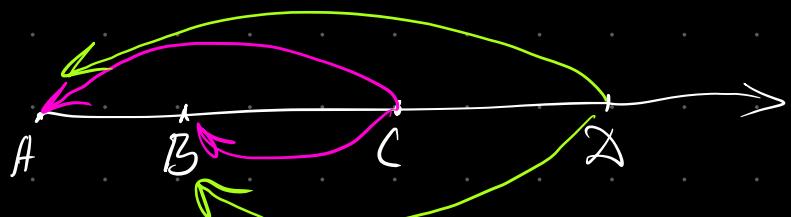
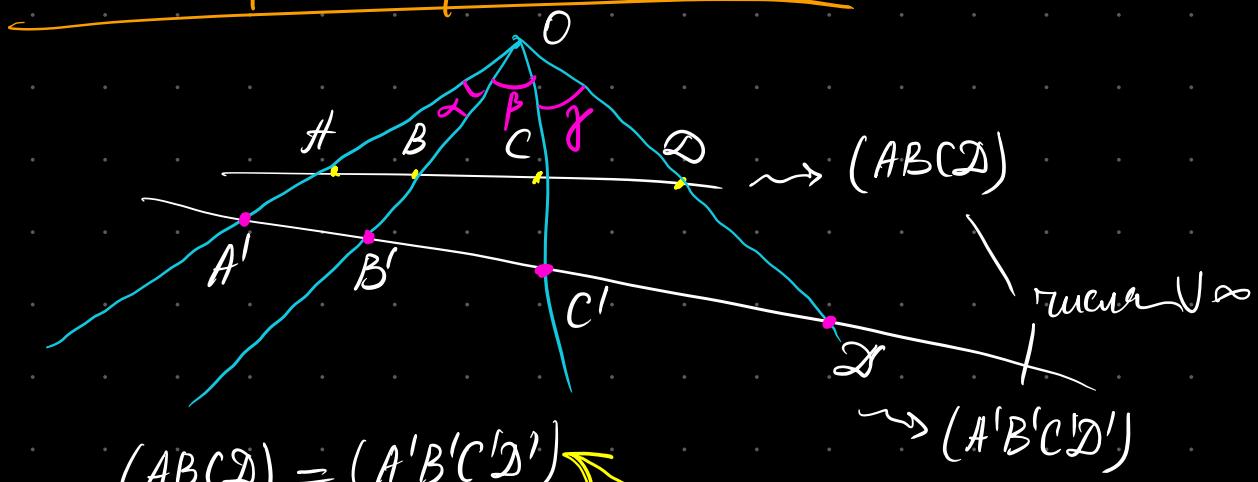


Теорема (Паскаля)



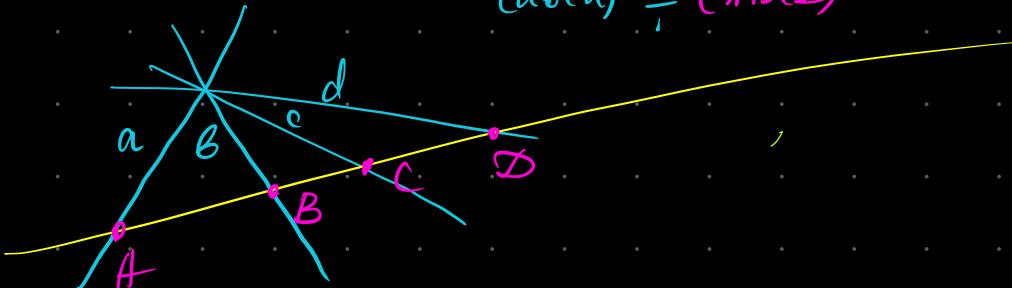
Задача.

Двойное орт-е 4 точек на прямой

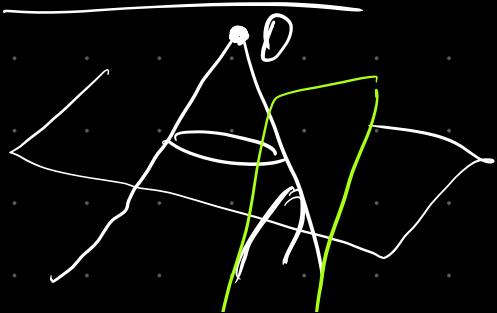


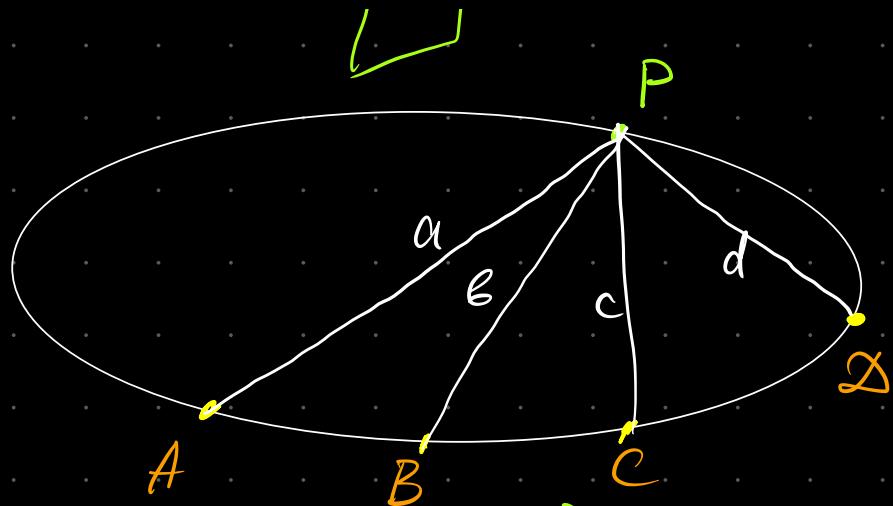
Двойное орт-е прямых, пересек. в одной точке

$$(abcd) \neq (\#BCD)$$



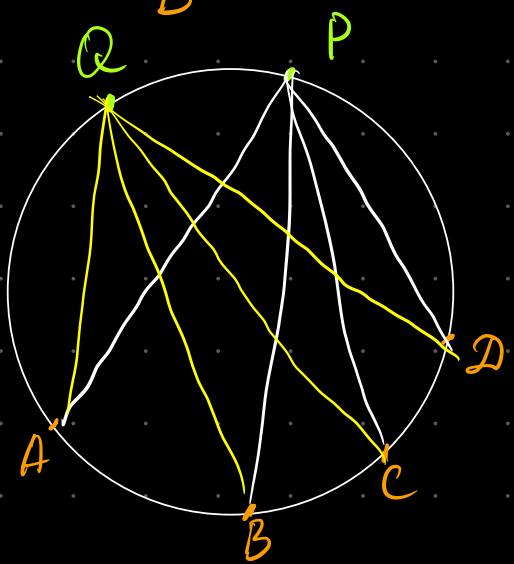
Шарот. Данделиона  $\Rightarrow$  все кривые 2-го порядка проективно изб-ся



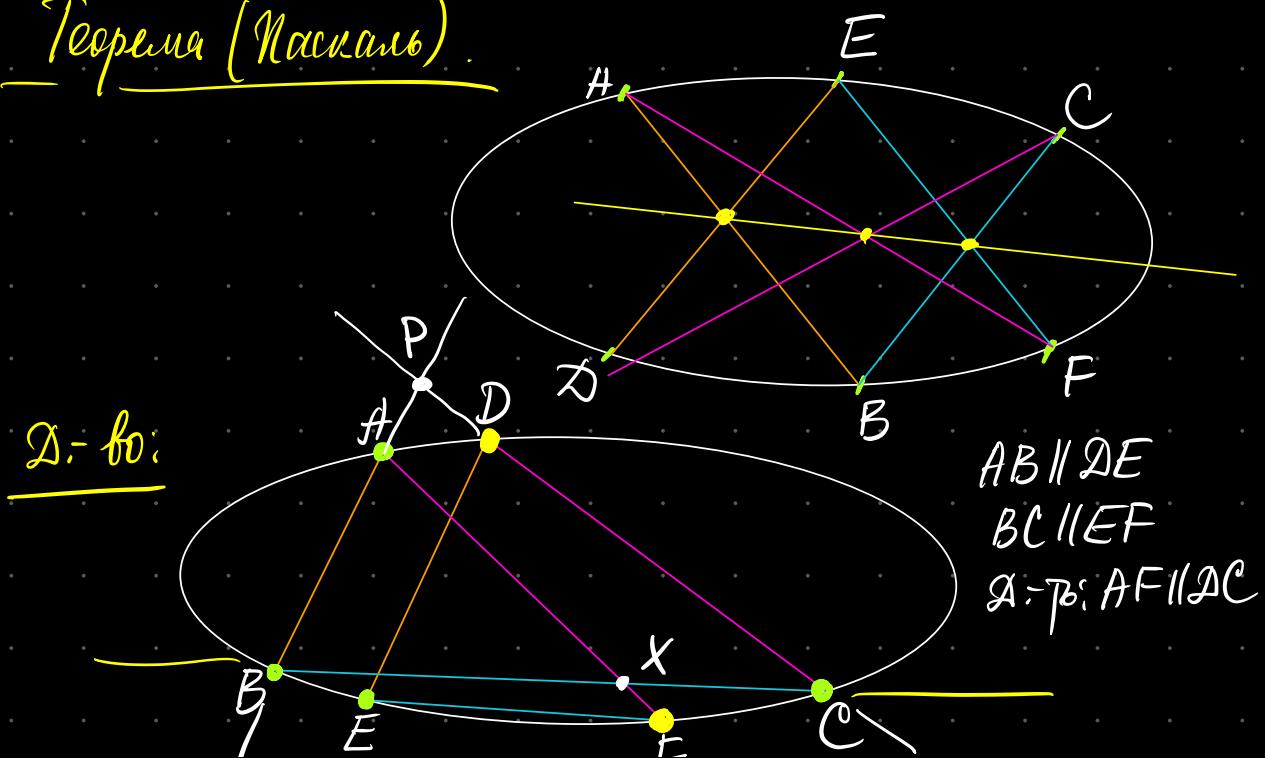


$$\begin{array}{c} (ABCD) \\ || \\ (abcd) \end{array}$$

↗ опр. на  
Копперфло



## Теорема (Начало)



Проектирование из точки  $D$  точек  $C, E, B, A$  на прямую  $AB$ :

$$(CEBA) = (P \infty BA) = \frac{BP}{B\infty} : \frac{AP}{A\infty} = \left( \frac{A\infty}{B\infty} \right) \cdot \frac{BP}{AP} = \frac{BP}{AP}$$

Проектирование из точки  $F$  точек  $C, E, B, A$  на  $BC$

$$(CEBA) = (C \in BX) = \frac{BC}{B\infty} : \frac{XC}{X\infty} = \frac{BC}{XC}$$

Таким образом,  $(CEBA) = \frac{BP}{AP} = \frac{BC}{XC} \Rightarrow AF \parallel DC$  (из подобия  
сост.)  $\square$