Koppobre unoversent

Rophu Geneu N ug 1

$$\eta I, \quad \Xi^{n} = 1, \quad Z_{0} = 1, \quad Z_{1}, \dots, \quad \Xi_{n-1}$$
 $e^{\Xi} = e^{X+iy} = e^{X} \left(\cos y + i \sin y\right)$
 $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$
 $|\Xi| = 1 \Rightarrow |\Xi| = 1$
 $e^{iyn} = \downarrow \Rightarrow |\Xi$

Onp. Monningubuoré ropene $n_2 1$? $e^{\frac{1}{2}\frac{2\pi r}{n}}$, $e^{\frac{1}{2}(\kappa,n)}=1$ 16. Normagnement Ropens n-u Genema Uz 1 Aberteges réspassification y $\frac{2\pi i}{n}$ e $\frac{2\pi i(n-4)}{n}$ e $\frac{2\pi i(n-4)}{n}$ $\frac{2\pi i r}{n} > = \{1, e^{\frac{2\pi i}{\eta}}, \dots, e^{\frac{2\pi i}{\eta}}\}$ en = enika $\alpha > 6$, α , 6 < n $\frac{2\pi rb}{n} \left(\frac{2\pi rk(n-b)}{n} - 1 \right) = 0$ $\kappa(\alpha-6): n = \sqrt{\alpha-6}: n$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\sqrt{1} \longrightarrow e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{5}} \\
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\sqrt{2\pi i \kappa} \longrightarrow e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{5}} \\
\sqrt{$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{Z}_{S}(x)}{\mathcal{Z}_{S}(x)} = \frac{x^{S}-1}{x-1} = x^{N} + x^{3} + x^{2} + x + 1$$

$$e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{S}} e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{S}} e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} = e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{S}} e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} \times e^{\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{S}}$$

$$\frac{2\pi i \kappa}{S} e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} = e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}} \times e^{\frac{N\pi i}{S}}$$

baza: $\mathcal{P}_1(x) = x - 1 - \text{bepar}$ Noednouonum, 400 blyno det j < K u deramen $\mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{U}_{1}} = \mathcal{K} + 1$ $\mathcal{P}_{K+1}(x) \cdot / \mathcal{P}_{d}(x)$ d =R+1 Kozo. – T non cjapuen ruene palen 1 $\Rightarrow \phi_{\kappa+1}(x) \in \mathbb{Z}[x]$ leopella Npocpus rucei buda nr+1 $(P \equiv 1 \pmod{n})$ Decrenerus unoso $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ No masoni bapuang tragnoni myran Teopemon Dupurcue of apucou nporpecuessi

в \forall арисри. прогр. $c(d, a_0) = 1$ седери. ∞ unoro noogosa rucei - nounous enucer progres breda > Npajubnae:] P1,..., Pr NS+1Paccu. N=np1...pr Paccu. $\mathbb{P}_n(N)$ u nyeze $\mathbb{P}_n(N)$ Замерин, что \$\mathbb{P}_n(N) \div \div \div. $|\mathcal{P}_{n}(N)| = |N-\xi| \cdot |N-\xi^{2}| \cdot \cdot \cdot |N-\xi^{(n)}|, \mathcal{P}_{n}(N)|$ E- rangi-To moun. Repetto n-vi ejenemu uz 1 $|\Phi_n(N)| = 1 - Helozuloneno$ Ha camen dene, a re brodry b grof concer apocjoux

$$P_{n}(N) \equiv \pm 1 \pmod{N} \Rightarrow (q, N) = 1, 7e.$$

$$P_{n}(0) = \pm 1$$

$$Q = \frac{npoopee}{cnucka} \text{ recurrence}$$

$$Q = \frac{npoopee}{cnucka}$$

Par,
$$n : m$$

Ugar, $n : m$

Sopuli: $[n = m]$

Nygr $m < n - npeln$. $mpegabase$

Towa $[n = m]$
 $d[n]$
 $d[n]$

 $\prod \overline{\Phi}_d(x) \equiv (x-N)^2 (rgo-roram)$ A unovoruen x^n-1 re un eet régreure Rophen no mod q Moreny 270 Tax? Mp. $P(x_0) = D$, $P-\mu H-H$, $x_0-\kappa paghoru$ $P(x) = [x-x_0)^{\kappa}Q(x)$, we $\kappa 72$ Towa $P'(x_0) = 0$, we P'(x) - npouzb. ws. un-Ha P(sc). $M_0 (x^n - 1)' = \chi x^{n-1} = 0 \text{ (mod q)}$ $(n, q) = 1, 7 \cdot R \cdot N \times q$ n p1 ... pr O He show. Represe $x^n-1 \Rightarrow y$ un,-na 2n-1 Het kpajtura kapnen mod q. =)



