Lexer specifications:

Token	Pattern	Name
Numbers	Numerical costant	256
Identifiers	(***)Regex	257
Relop	(<,>,<=,>=,==,<>)	258
Case	case	259
When	when	260
Then	then	261
Else	else	262
While	while	263
Do	do	264
Assignment	:=	265
Print	print	266
Read	read	267
Or		268
And	& &	269
Not	!	33
	(40
)	41
	{	123
	}	125
Sum	+	43
Difference	_	45
Multiplication	*	42
Division	/	47
Punto e virgola	;	59
EOF	End of the input	-1

$$(***) = \left([a - zA - Z] \mid (_(_)^*[a - zA - Z0 - 9]) \right) \left([a - zA - Z0 - 9] \mid _\right)^*$$

Contex-free grammar:

```
\langle prog \rangle ::= \langle statlist \rangle EOF
     \langle statlist \rangle ::= \langle stat \rangle \langle statlistp \rangle
   \langle statlistp \rangle ::= ; \langle stat \rangle \langle statlistp \rangle \mid \varepsilon
           \langle stat \rangle ::= ID := \langle expr \rangle
                                       print (\langle expr \rangle)
                                        read (ID)
                                        case \langle whenlist \rangle else \langle stat \rangle
                                       while (\langle bexpr \rangle) \langle stat \rangle
  \langle whenlist \rangle ::= \langle whenlist p \rangle \langle whenlist p \rangle
\langle whenlistp \rangle ::= \langle whenlistp \rangle \langle whenlistp \rangle \mid \varepsilon
\langle whenitem \rangle ::= when (\langle bexpr \rangle) \langle stat \rangle
        \langle bexpr \rangle ::= \langle expr \rangle RELOP \langle expr \rangle
         \langle expr \rangle ::= \langle term \rangle \langle exprp \rangle
        \langle exprp \rangle ::= + \langle term \rangle \langle exprp \rangle \mid - \langle term \rangle \langle exprp \rangle \mid \varepsilon
         \langle term \rangle ::= \langle fact \rangle \langle termp \rangle
       \langle termp \rangle ::= \star \langle fact \rangle \langle termp \rangle \mid / \langle fact \rangle \langle termp \rangle \mid \varepsilon
           \langle fact \rangle ::= (\langle expr \rangle) | NUM | ID
```