Magnus Renaa Kjørseng

Simulation of a hanging ROV for seabed plastic pickup

Specialization Project Report, IP502122 Supervisor: Øivind Kåre Kjerstad

December 2024

Norwegian University of Science and Technology Faculty of Engineering Department of Ocean Operations and Civil Engineering



ABSTRACT

The project Plan Sea is a student project etc. etc.

A non-buoyant ROV is designed to hang from a USV via a cable. The ROV will pick up seafloor litter. This becomes a coupled system. This project and report has had the focus of making a simulator for the coupled system for producing an environment in which rapid prototyping of a control system is possible.

CONTENTS

| | Abs | tract | j | |
|---|--------------|--|---|--|
| 1 | Introduction | | | |
| | 1.1 | The Plan Sea Project | 2 | |
| | | 1.1.1 The proposed solution | 2 | |
| | 1.2 | Control systems | 2 | |
| | | 1.2.1 Considerations because of a coupled system | 2 | |
| | | 1.2.2 The need for rapid prototyping | 2 | |
| 2 | Theory | | | |
| | 2.1 | Literature review/State of the art | 3 | |
| | 2.2 | Control theory? | 3 | |
| 3 | Methods | | | |
| | 3.1 | AGX | 4 | |
| | | 3.1.1 Capabilities and limitations | 4 | |
| | 3.2 | ROS2 | 4 | |
| | | 3.2.1 Describe ROS setup with nodes used etc | 4 | |
| 4 | Results | | | |
| | 4.1 | Simulation results | Ę | |
| | 4.2 | Control system results | 5 | |
| 5 | Discussion | | | |
| | 5.1 | Useful as rapid prototyping tool? | 6 | |
| | | 5.1.1 Ease of use | 6 | |
| | 5.2 | Future applicability | 6 | |
| | | 5.2.1 IRL testing proposal | 6 | |
| 6 | Con | clusions | 7 | |
| | Ref | arances | 7 | |

CHAPTER

ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Plan Sea Project

- Seafloor litter
- little study on how to deal with it
- harmful to humans and the environment
- need a solution

1.1.1 The proposed solution

- Surface vessel with ROV gripper
- basket solution
- operational criteria (weather etc.)
- possible future expansion
- The need for control systems

1.2 Control systems

1.2.1 Considerations because of a coupled system

1.2.2 The need for rapid prototyping

CHAPTER **TWO**

THEORY

2.1 Literature review/State of the art

- Little specifically helpful literature
- Some help from deep sea lifting and ROV simulation papers

2.2 Control theory?

Basic control theory? ?????

CHAPTER **THREE**

METHODS

3.1 AGX

- Describe use as simulation framework
- Describe sim setup
- Discuss alternative solutions (make your own, do numerical analysis)
- Hull and ROV shape can be exchanged, allowing for greater flexibility in a future system
- Can be used to scale things like winch strength/responsivity or cable elasticity

3.1.1 Capabilities and limitations

3.2 ROS2

- Use for simulation and IRL
- assists in rapid prototyping as sim or hardware can be interchanged and the control system is agnostic to it

3.2.1 Describe ROS setup with nodes used etc.

| CHAPTER |
|---------|
| FOUR |

RESULTS

- 4.1 Simulation results
- 4.2 Control system results

CHAPTER **FIVE**

DISCUSSION

- 5.1 Useful as rapid prototyping tool?
- 5.1.1 Ease of use
- 5.2 Future applicability
- 5.2.1 IRL testing proposal

Master thesis etc.

CHAPTER SIX

CONCLUSIONS

Conclusion