

3D structured grid acoustic solver

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Results

We solve the acoustic wave equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - c^2 \nabla^2 u = 0 \quad .$$

on a 3d structured periodic domain $\Omega = [0, 2\pi] \times [0, 2\pi] \times [0, 2\pi]$ using the initial conditions

$$u(\mathbf{x}, 0) = \sin(k_x x + k_y y + k_z z)$$

and

$$\frac{\partial u(\mathbf{x}, 0)}{\partial t} = -\omega \cos(k_x x + k_y y + k_z z).$$

The plane wave solution for the above initial condition is

$$u(\mathbf{x}, t) = \sin(k_x x + k_y y + k_z z - \omega t). \quad (1)$$

And the wave speed in terms of wave number and frequency is given by the dispersion relation

$$c^2 = \frac{\omega^2}{k_x^2 + k_y^2 + k_z^2}.$$

We discretize the wave equation using the fourth-order central WENO polynomial in space and SSPRK54 scheme in time. We did the convergence study for wave number $k_x = k_y = k_z = 1$, wave speed $c = 1$ and $cfl = 0.5$. We obtain fourth-order convergence in space.

| N | L_2 norm | L_∞ norm | L_2 rate | L_∞ rate |
|-----|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 16 | 7.23e-03 | 6.48e-04 | - | - |
| 32 | 5.06e-04 | 4.54e-05 | 3.83 | 3.83 |
| 64 | 3.15e-05 | 2.82e-06 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| 128 | 1.94e-06 | 1.74e-07 | 4.02 | 4.01 |

Table 1: Convergence table for plane wave solution

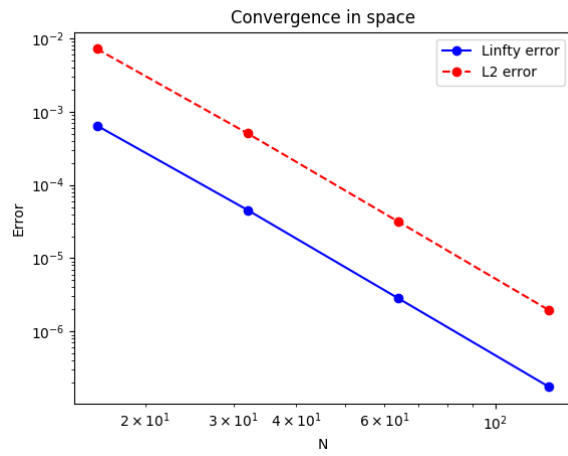


Figure 1: L_2 and L_∞ error plot