



ممم جداً

هذا الملف للمراجعة السريعة واخذ الملاحظات عليه فقط ،لانه يحتوي على اقل من 20٪ مما يتم شرحه في الفيديوهات الاستعجال والاعتماد عليه فقط سوف يجعلك تخسر كميه معلومات وخبرات كثيره

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لاتنسى عمل لايك ومشاركة القناة لتعم الفائدة للجميع لا تنسونا من دعائكم

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What is Normalization?

- Normalization is the <u>process of organizing data in a database</u> to <u>reduce</u> redundancy and improve data consistency.
- In other words, it is the process of breaking down a larger database into smaller, more manageable pieces, while ensuring that the data is logically organized and free from redundant information.
- Normalization is achieved by applying a set of rules, called <u>Normal Forms</u>, to the database tables. The higher the normal form, the more strictly the rules are applied, and the more normalized the database is.
- The goal of normalization is to <u>eliminate data anomalies</u>, such as <u>duplicate</u> or <u>inconsistent data</u>, which can lead to errors and inconsistencies in the database.
- A normalized database is easier to maintain, update and modify, and can be queried more efficiently.



Normal Forms





