

PLACEMENT EMPOWERMENT PROGRAM

CLOUD COMPUTING AND DEVOPS CENTRE

TASK 18 - Set Up a Private Network in Azure – Create a VNet with Subnets and Configure Routing for Internal Communication

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Task: Set Up a Private Network in Azure – Create a VNet with Subnets and Configure Routing for Internal Communication

Description:

In this task, we will set up a private network in the cloud using **Azure Virtual Network (VNet)**. The process includes:

- 1. **Creating a Virtual Network (VNet)** to provide an isolated environment for cloud resources.
- 2. **Dividing the VNet into multiple subnets** to segment different types of workloads.
- 3. Configuring routing tables to allow internal communication between subnets.

Step-by-Step Implementation

Step 1: Create a Virtual Network (VNet)

- 1. Go to Azure Portal → Virtual Networks → Click Create.
- 2. Enter:
 - Name: MyPrivateVNet
 - **Region**: Select a region where you want to deploy your resources.
 - o IP Address Space: e.g., 10.0.0.0/16 (Defines the overall address range).
- 3. Click Next: IP Addresses.

Step 2: Create Subnets Within the VNet

- 1. Under IP Addresses, click Add Subnet.
- 2. Enter:
 - Subnet Name: Subnet1
 - **Subnet Address Range**: 10.0.1.0/24 (For first subnet).
- 3. Click Add another subnet and define:
 - Subnet Name: Subnet2
 - Subnet Address Range: 10.0.2.0/24 (For second subnet).
- 4. Click Review + Create → Create.

Step 3: Configure Routing for Internal Communication

- 1. Go to Azure Portal → Route Tables → Click Create.
- 2. Enter:
 - $\circ \quad \textbf{Name} : Internal Routing Table$
 - o **Region**: Same as the VNet.

3. Click Review + Create → Create.

Associate the Route Table with Subnets:

- 1. Open the **Route Table** → Click **Subnets** → **Associate**.
- 2. Select VNet (MyPrivateVNet) and Subnet1, then click OK.
- 3. Repeat the process for Subnet2.

Step 4: Verify Internal Communication

- 1. Deploy two Virtual Machines, one in **Subnet1** and one in **Subnet2**.
- 2. SSH into one VM and try pinging the private IP of the other VM.
- 3. nginx
- 4. CopyEdit