



St. JOSEPH'S
GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS
OMR, CHENNAI - 119

PLACEMENT EMPOWERMENT PROGRAM

CLOUD COMPUTING AND DEVOPS CENTRE

**TASK 16 - Set up a load balancer and
configure a load balancer to distribute
traffic across multiple VMs**

NAME - MAHASHREE U

DEPT - ADS

Steps to Set Up an Azure Load Balancer

Step 1: Create Virtual Machines (VMs)

1. Go to **Azure Portal** → **Virtual Machines** → Click **Create**.
2. Configure:
 - **Region** (same for all VMs)
 - **Image** (e.g., Ubuntu, Windows Server)
 - **Networking**: Attach all VMs to the **same Virtual Network (VNet)**.
3. Repeat the process to create at least **two VMs**.

Step 2: Create an Azure Load Balancer

1. Go to **Azure Portal** → **Load Balancers** → Click **Create**.
2. Select:
 - **Type**: Choose **Public** for external traffic or **Internal** for private traffic.
 - **Region**: Same as your VMs.
 - **Public IP**: Create a new one (if Public LB).
3. Click **Review + Create** → **Create**.

Step 3: Configure the Backend Pool

1. Open the **Load Balancer** → Click **Backend pools** → **Add**.
2. Enter a **Name** for the pool.
3. Select **Virtual Network** → Click **+ Add** to add **VMs**.
4. Click **Save**.

Step 4: Configure Health Probes

1. Open the **Load Balancer** → Click **Health probes** → **Add**.
2. Enter:
 - **Name**: e.g., http-probe
 - **Protocol**: HTTP
 - **Port**: 80 (or app-specific port)
3. Click **Save**.

Step 5: Create a Load Balancer Rule

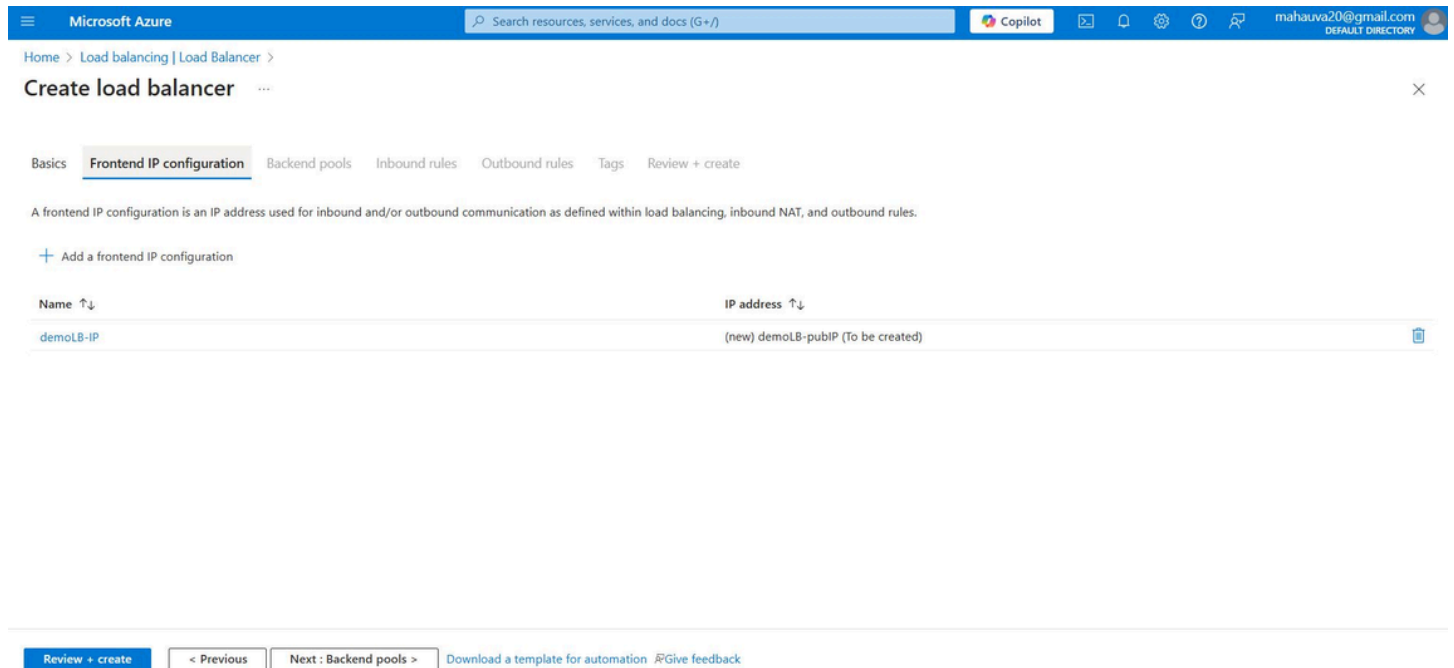
1. Open **Load Balancer** → **Load balancing rules** → **Add**.
2. Set:
 - **Frontend IP**: Select created Public IP.
 - **Protocol**: TCP

- **Port:** 80 (or your app port)
- **Backend Pool:** Choose the pool from Step 3.
- **Health Probe:** Select the probe from Step 4.

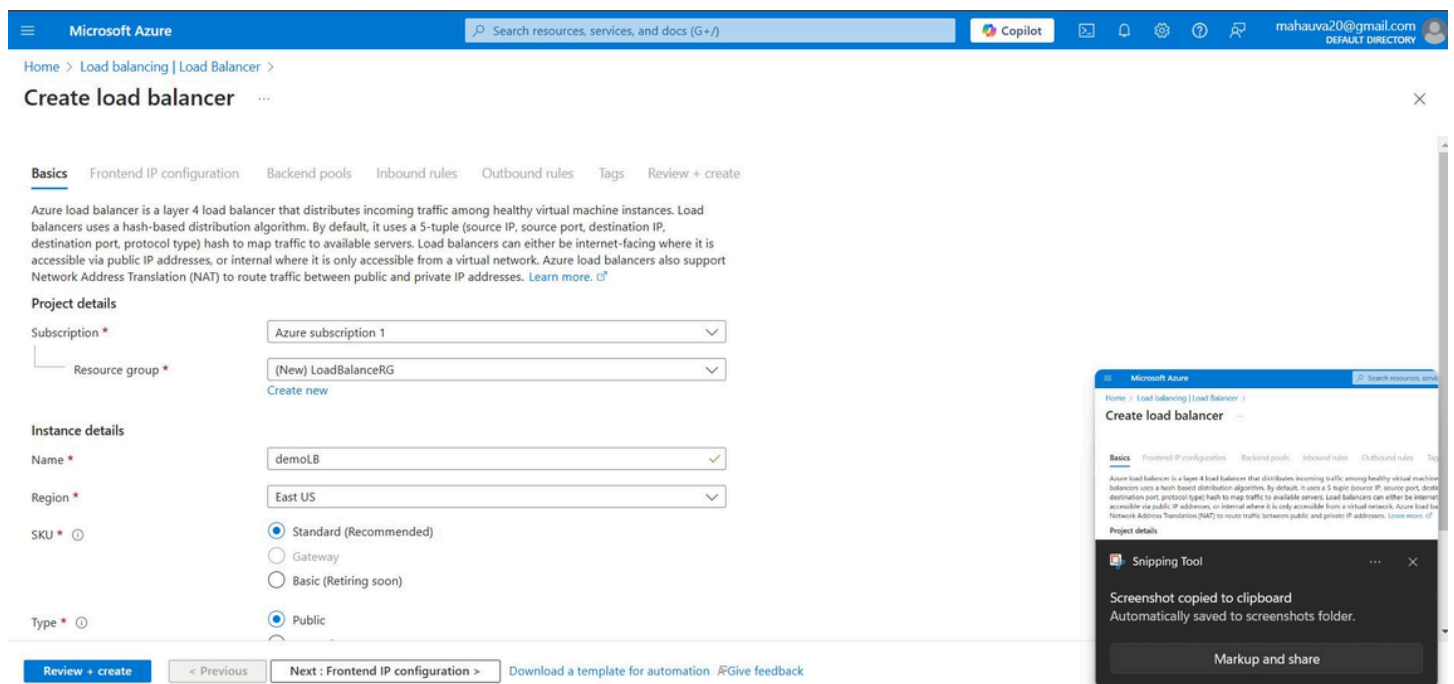
3. Click **Save**.

Step 6: Test Load Balancing

1. Get the **Load Balancer Public IP**.
2. Check the traffic.



This screenshot shows the 'Create load balancer' page in the Microsoft Azure portal, specifically the 'Frontend IP configuration' tab. The page has a blue header with the Microsoft Azure logo, a search bar, and user information. Below the header, there's a breadcrumb trail: 'Home > Load balancing | Load Balancer >'. The main title is 'Create load balancer'. Below the title, there are tabs for 'Basics', 'Frontend IP configuration' (which is active), 'Backend pools', 'Inbound rules', 'Outbound rules', 'Tags', and 'Review + create'. A descriptive text states: 'A frontend IP configuration is an IP address used for inbound and/or outbound communication as defined within load balancing, inbound NAT, and outbound rules.' Below this, there's a '+ Add a frontend IP configuration' button. A table lists the configuration: 'demoLB-IP' with IP address '(new) demoLB-pubIP (To be created)'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Review + create', '< Previous', 'Next: Backend pools >', 'Download a template for automation', and 'Give feedback'.



This screenshot shows the 'Create load balancer' page in the Microsoft Azure portal, specifically the 'Basics' tab. The page has a blue header with the Microsoft Azure logo, a search bar, and user information. Below the header, there's a breadcrumb trail: 'Home > Load balancing | Load Balancer >'. The main title is 'Create load balancer'. Below the title, there are tabs for 'Basics' (which is active), 'Frontend IP configuration', 'Backend pools', 'Inbound rules', 'Outbound rules', 'Tags', and 'Review + create'. A descriptive text states: 'Azure load balancer is a layer 4 load balancer that distributes incoming traffic among healthy virtual machine instances. Load balancers uses a hash-based distribution algorithm. By default, it uses a 5-tuple (source IP, source port, destination IP, destination port, protocol type) hash to map traffic to available servers. Load balancers can either be internet-facing where it is accessible via public IP addresses, or internal where it is only accessible from a virtual network. Azure load balancers also support Network Address Translation (NAT) to route traffic between public and private IP addresses. Learn more.' Below this, there's a 'Project details' section with 'Subscription' set to 'Azure subscription 1' and 'Resource group' set to '(New) LoadBalanceRG'. An 'Instance details' section shows 'Name' as 'demoLB', 'Region' as 'East US', 'SKU' as 'Standard (Recommended)', and 'Type' as 'Public'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Review + create', '< Previous', 'Next: Frontend IP configuration >', 'Download a template for automation', and 'Give feedback'. A 'Snipping Tool' window is overlaid on the right side, showing a message: 'Screenshot copied to clipboard. Automatically saved to screenshots folder. Markup and share'.

Microsoft Azure

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

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DEFAULT DIRECTORY

Home > Virtual machines >

Create a virtual machine

Help me create a low cost VMHelp me create a VM optimized for high availabilityHelp me choose the right VM size for my workload

BasicsDisksNetworkingManagementMonitoringAdvancedTagsReview + create

Define network connectivity for your virtual machine by configuring network interface card (NIC) settings. You can control ports, inbound and outbound connectivity with security group rules, or place behind an existing load balancing solution.
[Learn more](#)

Network interface

When creating a virtual machine, a network interface will be created for you.

Virtual network *

(new) VM01-vnet

Create new

Subnet *

(new) default (10.0.0.0/24)

Create new

Public IP

(new) VM01-ip

Create new

NIC network security group

None

Basic

Advanced

Public inbound ports *

None

Allow selected ports

< Previous

Next: Management >

Review + create

Estimated monthly costs

Costs indicated here are estimates only. Pricing may vary depending on your Microsoft agreement, date of purchase, subscription type, usage costs, licensing and currency exchange rates. Total costs may include other resource costs, licensing and subscription implications. This feature may have limited or restricted functionality, but is made available on a preview basis for evaluation and feedback.

Give feedback about your estimate experience

> Basics

₹17,247.92

> Disks

₹798.67

> Networking

₹969.22

Public IP

₹303.66

VM outbound data transfer

₹665.56

Estimated monthly cost

₹19,015.81

Give feedback

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Home > CreateVm-MicrosoftWindowsServer.WindowsServer-201-20241124010927 |

jumbbox
Virtual machine

Help me copy this VM in any region

ConnectStartRestart

Open in mobileFeedbackCLI / PS

Essentials

Resource group (move): LoadBalancerRG

Status: Running

Location: East US (Zone 1)

Subscription (move): Azure subscription 1

Subscription ID: 5b213333-277d-408c-9511-e60e8ba11a8b

Availability zone: 1

Tags (edit): Add tags

Properties

MonitoringCapabilities (8)RecommendationsTutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name: jumbbox

Operating system: Windows (Windows Server 2019 Datacenter)

VM generation: V2

VM architecture: x64

Agent status: Ready

Networking

Public IP address: 172.190.81.34 (Load balancer demoLB)

Public IP address (IPv6): -

Private IP address: 10.0.0.6

Private IP address (IPv6): -

Virtual network/subnet: VM01-vnet/default

Remote Desktop Connection

Remote Desktop Connection

Computer: 172.190.81.34

User name: None specified

You will be asked for credentials when you connect.

Show OptionsConnectHelp

System: Windows (Windows Server 2019 Datacenter)

Size: Standard Copied: 2 vpus, 8 GiB memory)

Public IP address: 172.190.81.34

Virtual network/subnet: VM01-vnet/default

DNS name: Not configured

Health state: -

Time created: 23/11/2024, 19:27 UTC

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Home > CreateVm-MicrosoftWindowsServer.WindowsServer-201-20241124012158

new Virtual machine

Search

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Connect

Connect

Bastion

Windows Admin Center

Networking

Network settings

Load balancing

Application security groups

Network manager

Settings

Disks

Extensions +

Help me copy this VM in any region

Connect Start Restart

Essentials

Resource group (move) : LoadBalanceRG

Status : Running

Location : East US (Zone 1)

Subscription (move) : Azure subscription 1

Subscription ID : Sb213333-277d-408c-9511-e60e8ba11a8b

Availability zone : 1

Tags (edit) : Add tags

Enter your credentials

These credentials will be used to connect to 20.121.119.230.

User name : Mahashree

Password :

Remember me

OK Cancel

Open in mobile Feedback CLI / PS

JSON View

Item : Windows (Windows Server 2019 Datacenter)

Standard E4s v4, 8 GiB memory

Address : 20.121.119.230

VM01-vnet/default

Not configured

Time created : 23/11/2024, 19:44 UTC

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (8) Recommendations Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name : new

Operating system : Windows (Windows Server 2019 Datacenter)

VM generation : V2

VM architecture : x64

Agent status : Ready

Networking

Public IP address : 20.121.119.230 (Network interface new133_z1)

Public IP address (IPv6) : -

Private IP address : 10.0.0.7

Private IP address (IPv6) : -

Virtual network/subnet : VM01-vnet/default

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Home > Load balancing | Load Balancer

demoLB Load balancer

Search

Move Delete Refresh Give feedback

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Settings

Monitoring

Automation

Help

Essentials

Resource group (move) : LoadBalanceRG

Location : East US

Subscription (move) : Azure subscription 1

Subscription ID : Sb213333-277d-408c-9511-e60e8ba11a8b

SKU : Standard

Tags (edit) : Add tags

See more

Backend pool : demoLB-backend (3 virtual machines)

Load balancing rule : demoLB-rule (Tcp/80)

Health probe : demoLB-HP (Tcp:80)

NAT rules : 0 inbound

Tier : Regional

Configure high availability and scalability for your applications

Create highly-available and scalable applications in minutes by using built-in load balancing for cloud services and virtual machines. Azure Load Balancer supports TCP/UDP-based protocols and protocols used for real-time voice and video messaging applications. [Learn more](#)

Page 1 of 1

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Home > Load balancing | Load Balancer > demoLB | Backend pools >

demoLB-backend demoLB

IP address

IP configurations

IP configurations associated to virtual machines and virtual machine scale sets must be in same location as the load balancer and be in the same virtual network.

+ Add - Remove

Resource Name	Resource group	Type	IP configuration	IP Address	Availability set
jumbbox	LoadBalanceRG	Virtual machine	ipconfig1	10.0.0.6	-
VM01	LoadBalanceRG	Virtual machine	ipconfig1	10.0.0.4	-
VM02	LoadBalanceRG	Virtual machine	ipconfig1	10.0.0.5	-
new	LoadBalanceRG	Virtual machine	ipconfig1	10.0.0.7	-

Used by

The list of load balancing rules, inbound NAT rules, and outbound rules using this backend pool.

Save Cancel Give feedback

