Hackathon Day 03 Task By Mahad Khan

DAY 3 - API INTEGRATION AND DATA MIGRATION

On Day 3 of the hackathon, I focused on integrating APIs and transferring data into Sanity CMS to build the backend for a functional marketplace. I learned how to:

- 1. Connect APIs to my Next.js project.
- 2. Move data from APIs into Sanity CMS.
- 3. Use data from given APIs.
- 4. Work with and validate schemas to ensure they match the data sources.

Through this, I understood real-world practices, like using headless APIs

and migrating data, which will help me

handle client needs in the future.

API Integration and Data Migration (Template 2)

1. API Integration:

For the hackathon, I worked on Template 9, guided by Sir Fahad and Sir Ali Aftab Sheikh. Here's how I approached the task:

I used the provided API:

1.Food

https://sanity-nextjs-rouge.vercel.app/api/foods

2.Chefs

https://sanity-nextjs-rouge.vercel.app/api/chefs

to fetch data.

This API provided product details like title, price, slug, description, and category, which were necessary for building my marketplace.

2. Sanity CMS Schemas Configuration:

I referred to the following schema definitions provided in the GitHub repository to structure my Sanity CMS:

Category Schema:

food.ts

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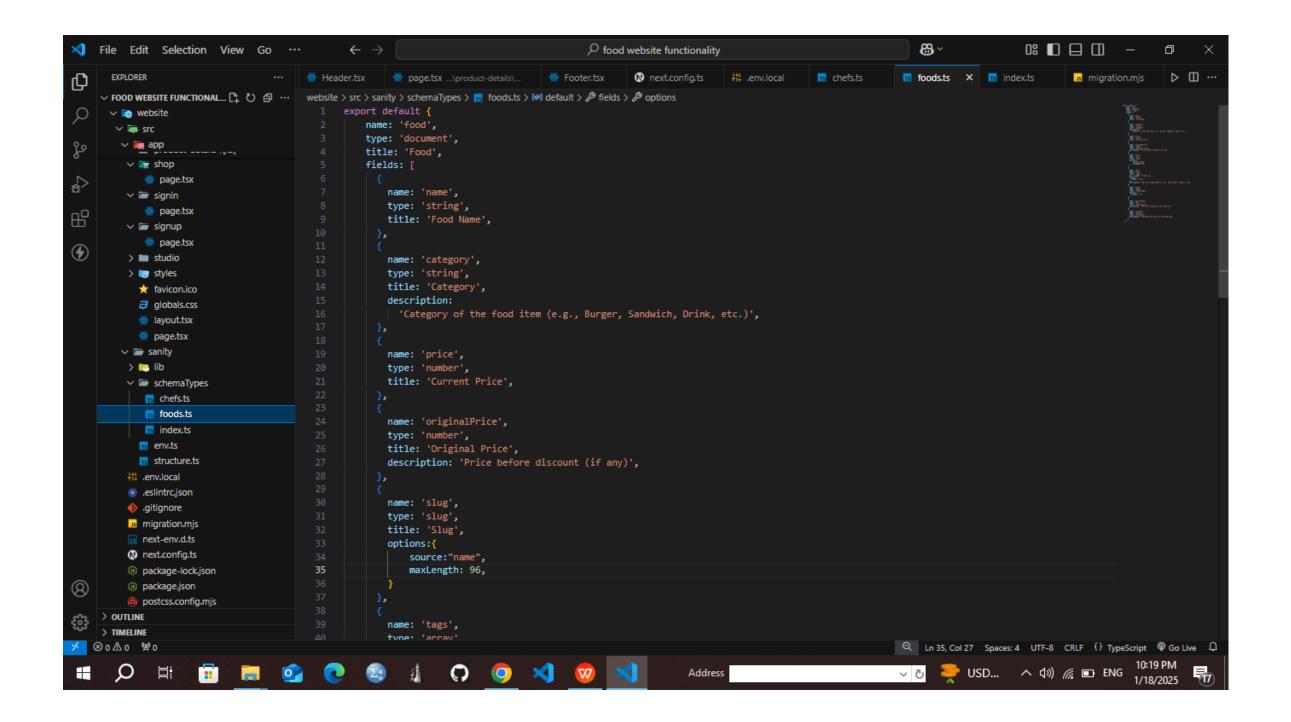
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                                                    name: 'chef',

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                                                    type: 'document',
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                                                        title: 'Chef Name',
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          > 🖿 studio
                                                        name: 'position',
                                                        type: 'string',
          > 🤝 styles
                                                        title: 'Position',
            ★ favicon.ico
                                                        description: 'Role or title of the chef (e.g., Head Chef, Sous Chef)',
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         sanity
                                                        type: 'number',
                                                        title: 'Years of Experience',
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                                                        description: 'Number of years the chef has worked in the culinary field',

✓ Image: SchemaTypes

            🔣 chefs.ts
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                                           24
                                                        name: 'specialty',
            index.ts
                                                        type: 'string',
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                                                        title: 'Specialty',
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                                                        description: 'Specialization of the chef (e.g., Italian Cuisine, Pastry)',
          # .env.local
          eslintrc.json
                                                        name: "slug",
          .gitignore
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          migration.mjs
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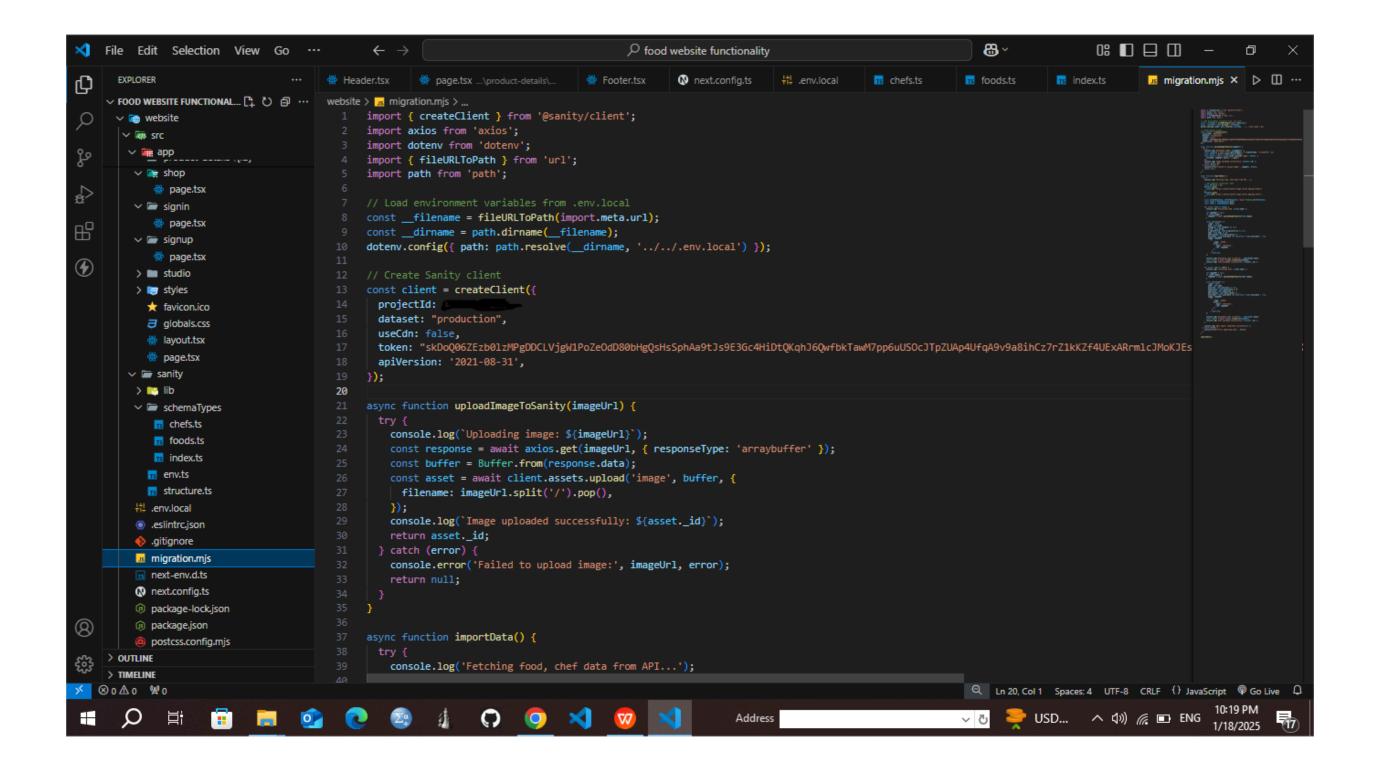
chefs.ts

These schemas ensured that the data from the API could be accurately mapped and stored in Sanity CMS.

3. Data Migration:

Using the migration script, I successfully transferred data from the API into Sanity CMS.

The script mapped API fields (e.g., title, price, slug, description) to the corresponding Sanity schema fields and used references for category relationship



After understanding the schema structure, I ran the migration script to fetch product data from the API and populate my Sanity CMS instance.

I validated the migrated data to ensure it was consistent with the schema definitions.

Outcome:

I successfully migrated the API data into Sanity CMS and ensured it aligned with the defined schemas.

This allowed me to build a functional backend for my marketplace while gaining hands-on experience with real-world practices like API integration, data migration, and schema validation.

This process gave me a clear understanding of handling data sources,

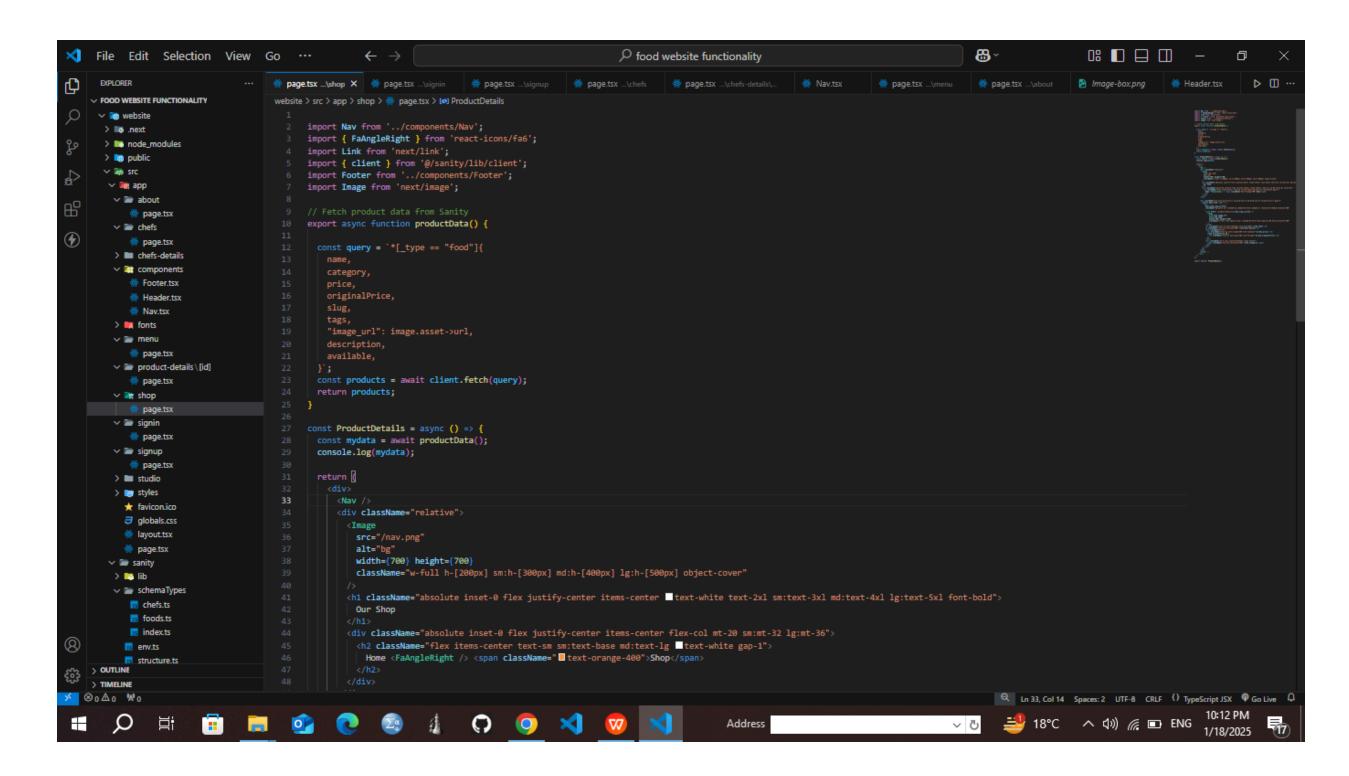
customizing APIs, and ensuring compatibility with headless CMS platforms like Sanity.

4. Frontend Implementation

Frontend Steps:

1. Fetching Products Data:

I used Sanity's GROQ queries in my Next.js project to fetch the data directly from the CMS.



2. Dynamic Product Pages:

I created a dynamic route to display detailed product information using Sanity's GROQ query based on the slug

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         ▼ FOOD WEBSITE FUNCTIONAL... [‡ ひ 句 … website > src > app > product-details > [id] > ※ page.tsx > ...
                                                                                            6 import React, { useEffect, useState } from "react";
               > lo .next
                > 🐚 public
                                                                                                    export default function DetailsPage({ params }: any) {
                                                                                                    const [product, setProduct] = useState<any>(null);
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                                                                                                      const [quantity, setQuantity] = useState(1);
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                        page.tsx
                   chefs
                                                                                                         const { id}:any = React.use(params);
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                   > chefs-details
                                                                                                         useEffect(() => {
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                                                                                                                      console.error("Error fetching product:", error);
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                                                                                                             fetchProduct();
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                    schemaTypes
                                                                                                          const increment = () => setQuantity(quantity + 1);
                                                                                                          const decrement = () => {
                          foods.ts
                                                                                                            if (quantity > 1) setQuantity(quantity - 1);
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5. Sanity Studio View After Migration

After running the migration script, the data appears in the Sanity Studio under the respective schemas (Food and Chefs).

Each product is stored with fields such as:

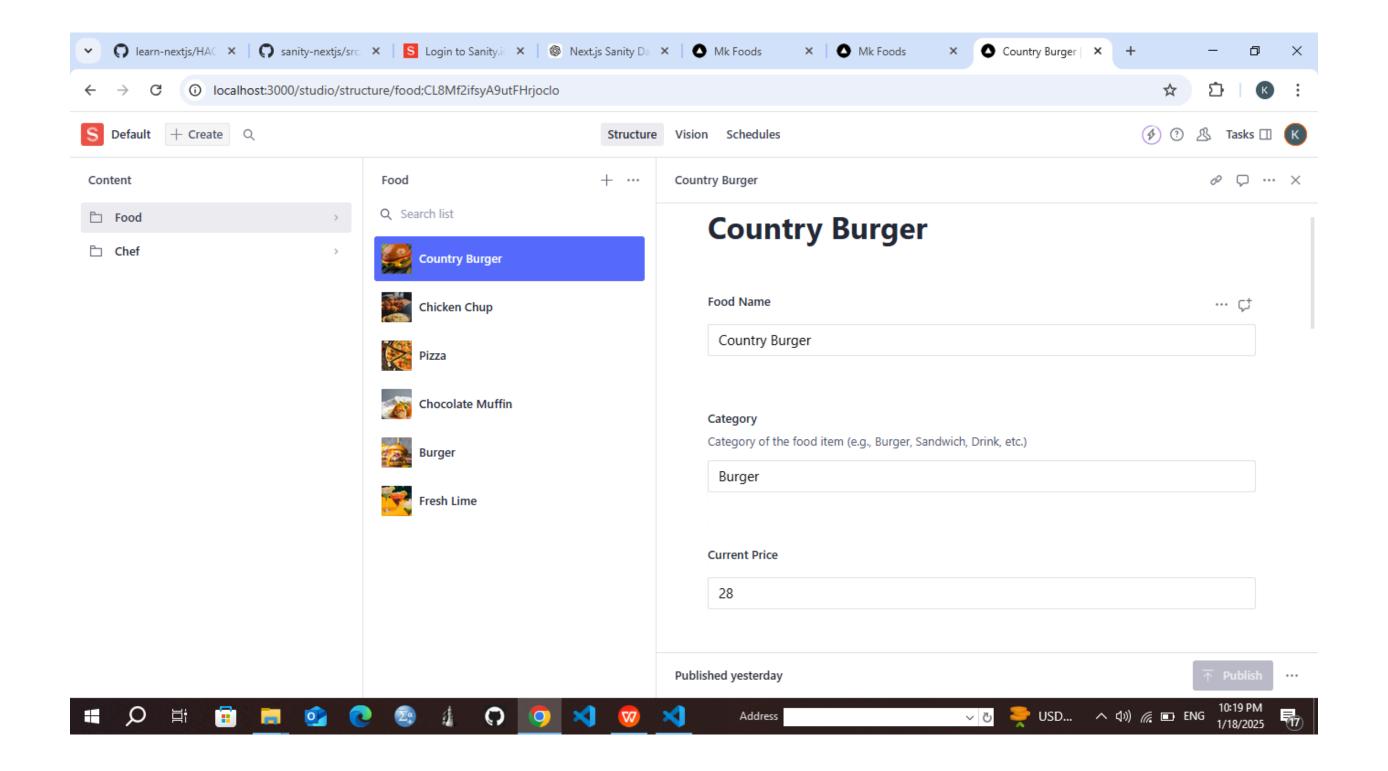
Title: The product name (e.g., "Burger").

Slug: A unique identifier for dynamic routing (e.g., burger).

Price: The cost of the product (e.g., \$45).

Description: A detailed product description.

Image: The product image, stored as an asset.



Sanity Studio Interface:

Preview: Each product entry includes an image preview and basic details (title, price).

Search: I can search for products by slug, making it easy to verify data.

Edit: Fields are editable directly in Sanity Studio if updates are needed.

6. Browser Results After Migration

After integrating the data into Sanity CMS, I created a responsive frontend in Next.js to display the data. Here's what I achieved:

1. Product List Page:

A page displaying all products fetched from Sanity CMS

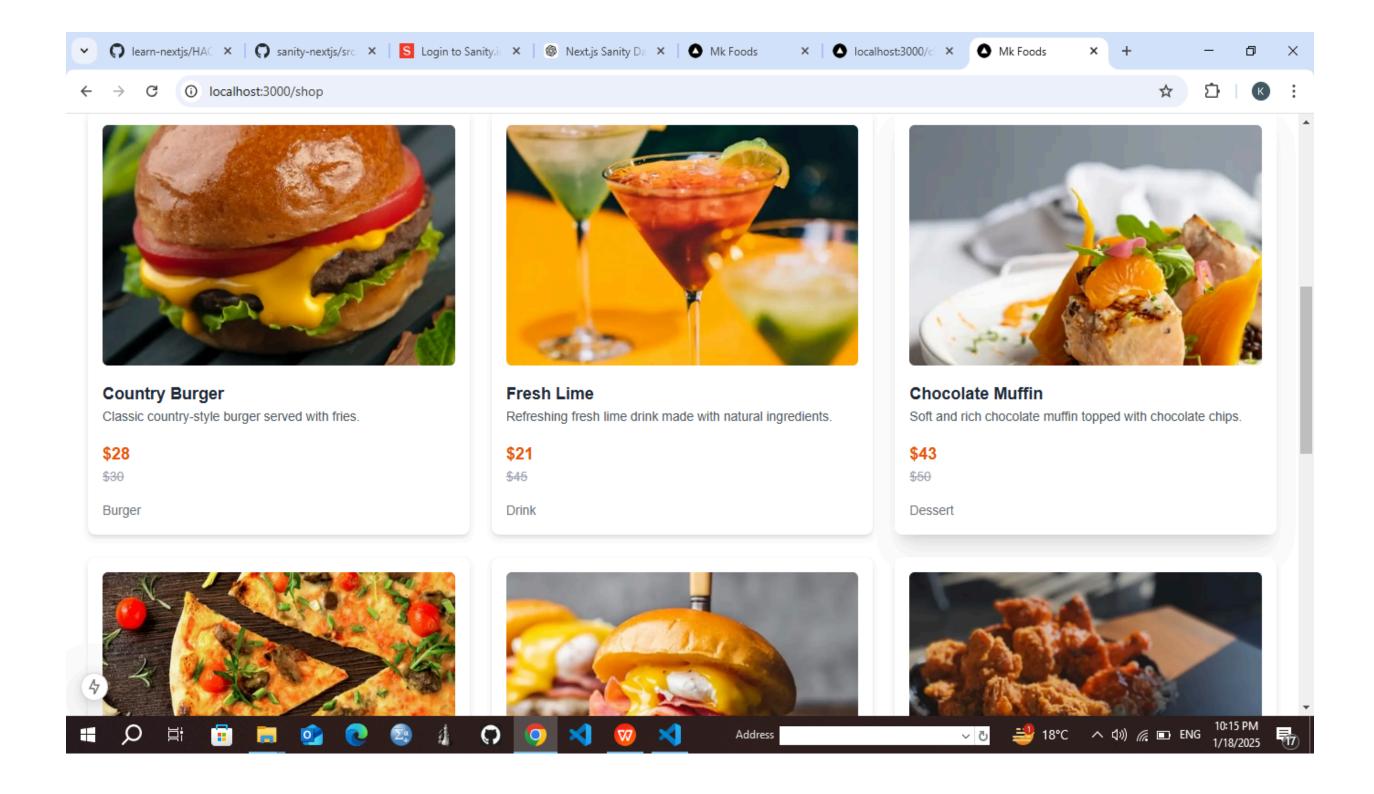
Each product card includes the title, price, image, and a "View Details" page.

Result in Browser:

The product list page loads quickly, showing the following:

Images: Fetched from Sanity CMS and displayed responsively.

Title and Price: Properly formatted for each product



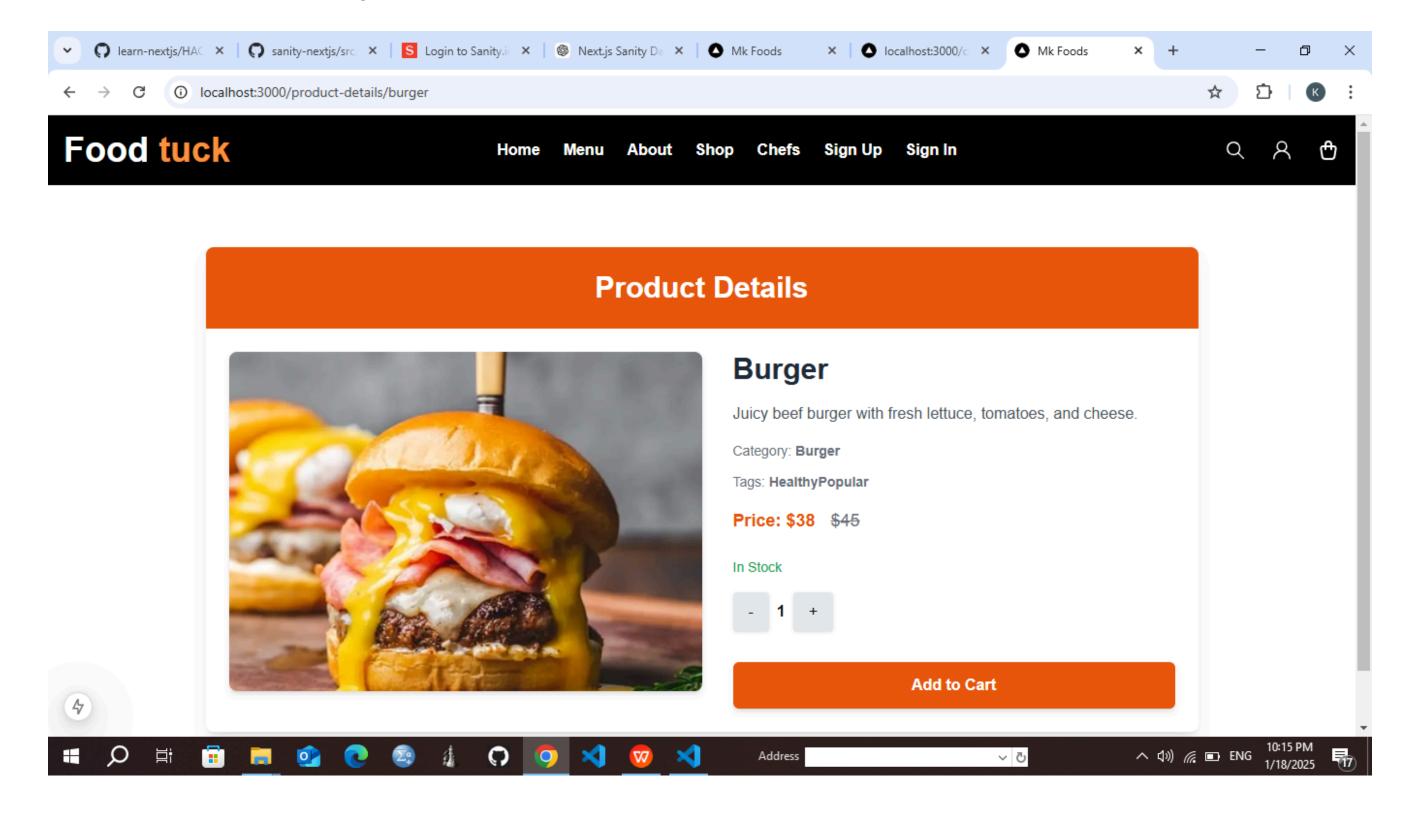
2. Dynamic Product Pages:

Each product detail page is dynamically generated based on its slug.

The page includes the title, description, price, and image.

Result in Browser:

Clicking "View Details" opens a new page showing detailed information about the selected product.



Conclusion (Key Learning Outcomes)

1. API Integration:

Successfully integrated the provided API into Next.js and fetched product data.

Validated API responses to ensure they matched the Sanity schema.

2. Data Migration:

Migrated API data into Sanity CMS using a script.

Verified that all fields (title, price, description, slug, etc.) were correctly populated in Sanity Studio.

3. Frontend Implementation:

Designed a responsive product list page and dynamic product detail pages using TailwindCSS and Next.js.

Verified browser results to ensure smooth navigation and accurate data display.

4. Sanity Studio Management:

Successfully mapped and stored data in Sanity Studio, with proper references and field validation.

Verified the schema's compatibility and ensured it was editable and searchable within the CMS.

This process enhanced my ability to integrate APIs, migrate data into headless CMSs like Sanity, and create a functional frontend, preparing me for real-world marketplace development challenges.