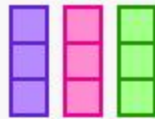


Multiplication

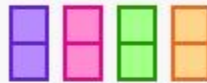
Idea

$$3 \times 3$$



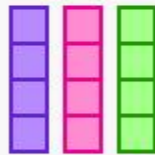
$$3 + 3 + 3 = 9$$
$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$2 \times 4$$



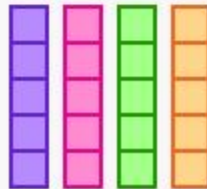
$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 8$$
$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

$$4 \times 3$$



$$4 + 4 + 4 = 12$$
$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$5 \times 4$$



$$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$$
$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

Multiplication

```
;multiplication
[org 0x0100]

        mov dx, 4
        mov cx, 3
        mov ax, 0

loop1:  add ax, dx
        sub cx, 1
        cmp cx, 0
        jne loop1

mov ax, 0x4c00
int 0x21
```

Sorting Algorithms

Selection Sort

- Idea:
 - Find the smallest element in the array
 - Exchange it with the element in the first position
 - Find the second smallest element and exchange it with the element in the second position
 - Continue until the array is sorted

8	4	6	9	2	3	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	4	6	9	2	3	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	6	9	4	3	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	9	4	6	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	9	6	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	6	9	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	6	8	9
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	6	8	9
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Selection Sort Pseudo code

Alg.: SELECTION-SORT(A)

$n \leftarrow \text{length}[A]$

for $j \leftarrow 0$ to $n - 2$

$\text{smallest} \leftarrow j$

 for $i \leftarrow j + 1$ to $n-1$

 if $A[i] < A[\text{smallest}]$

$\text{smallest} \leftarrow i$

 exchange $A[j] \leftrightarrow A[\text{smallest}]$

Factorial

Factorial function

```
int fac(int numb)
{
    int product=1;
    while (numb>1)
    {
        product *= numb;
        numb--;
    }
    return product;
}
```