

Compte-rendu tp1 Ethereum

Use Case: Electronic vote

Step One: Installing Dependencies :

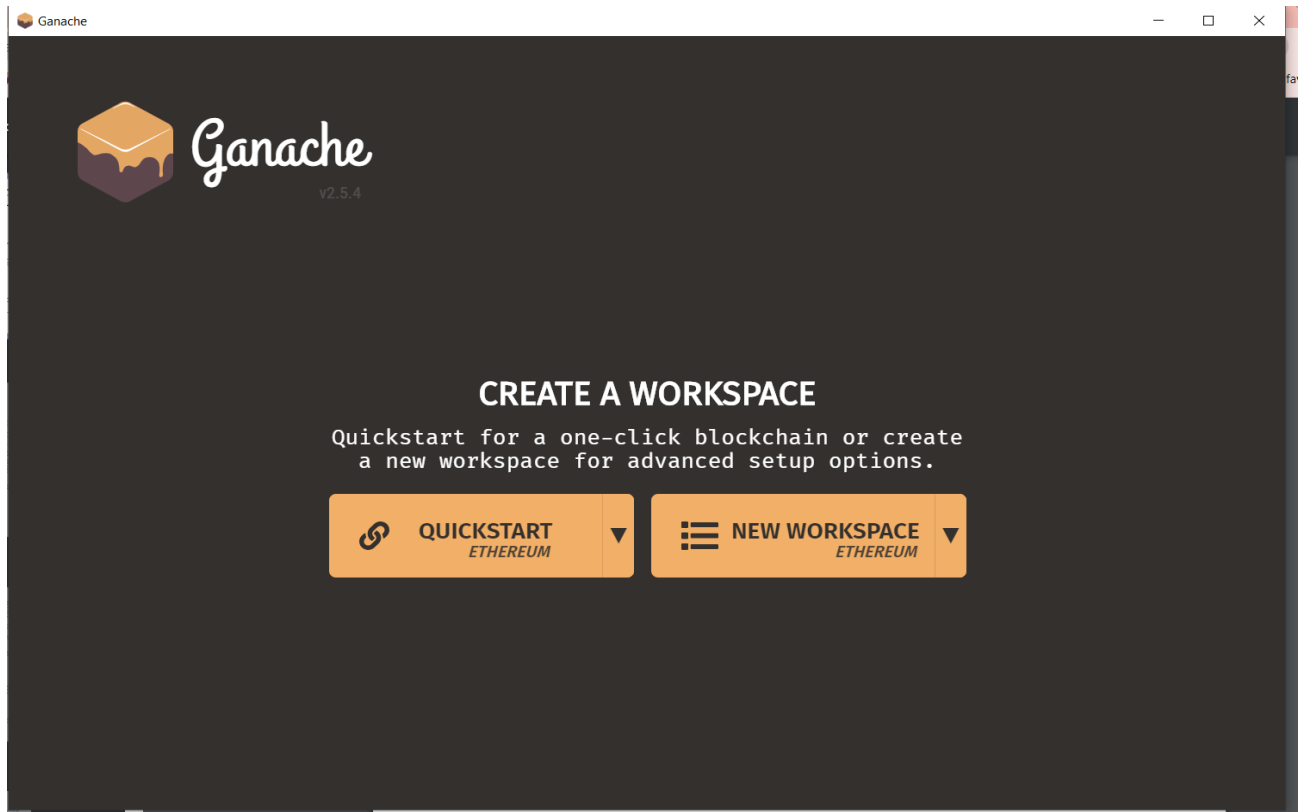
Truffle :

```
npm install -g truffle
```

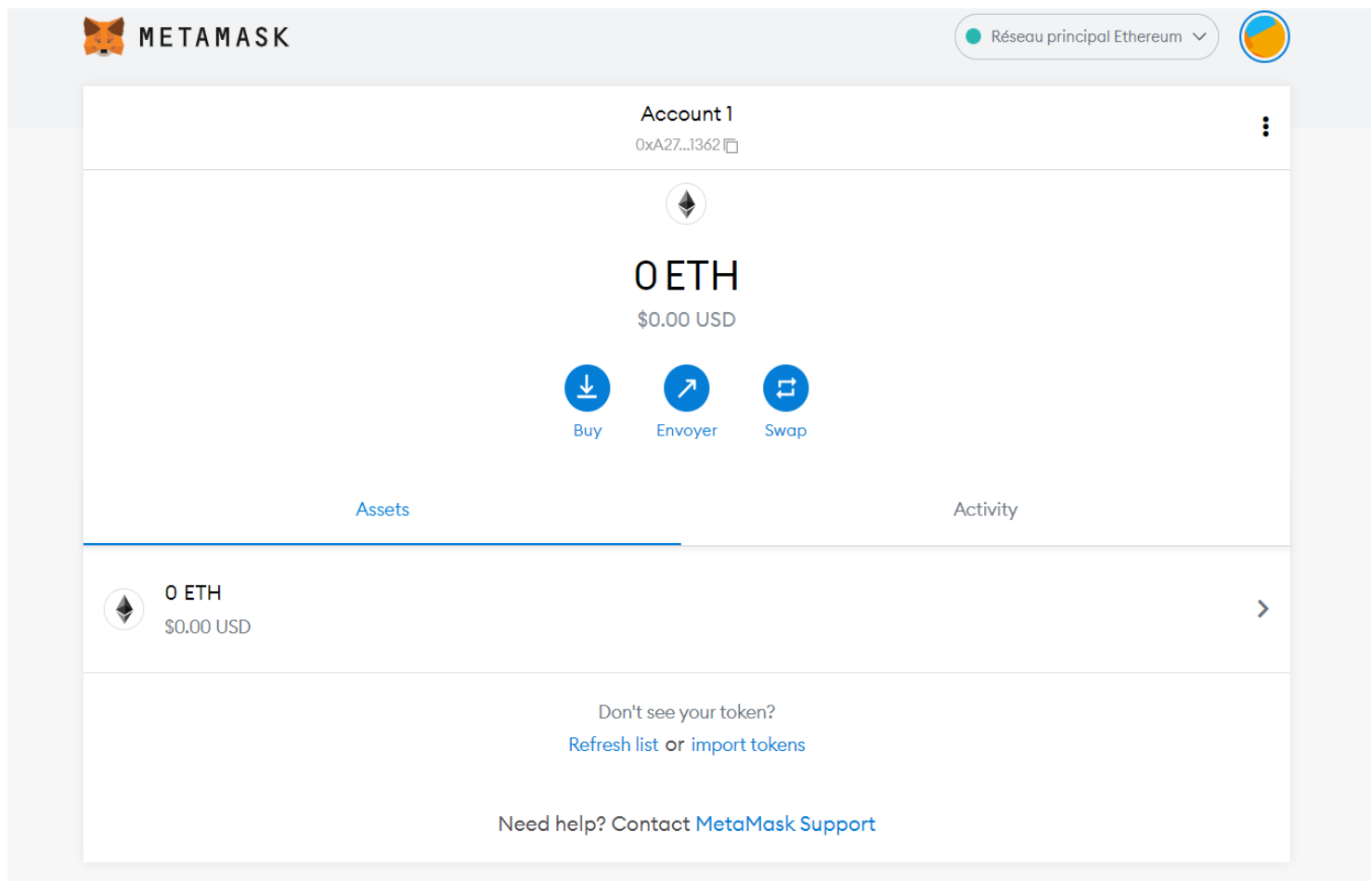
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>npm i -g truffle
npm WARN deprecated graphql-tools@6.2.6: This package has been deprecated and now it only exports makeExecutableSchema.
And it will no longer receive updates. We recommend you to migrate to scoped packages such as @graphql-tools/schema, @
graphql-tools/utils and etc. Check out https://www.graphql-tools.com to learn what package you should use instead
npm WARN deprecated uuid@2.0.1: Please upgrade to version 7 or higher. Older versions may use Math.random() in certain
circumstances, which is known to be problematic. See https://v8.dev/blog/math-random for details.
npm WARN deprecated mkdirp-promise@5.0.1: This package is broken and no longer maintained. 'mkdirp' itself supports prom
ises now, please switch to that.
npm WARN deprecated request@2.88.2: request has been deprecated, see https://github.com/request/request/issues/3142
npm WARN deprecated har-validator@5.1.5: this library is no longer supported
npm WARN deprecated uuid@3.3.2: Please upgrade to version 7 or higher. Older versions may use Math.random() in certain
circumstances, which is known to be problematic. See https://v8.dev/blog/math-random for details.
npm WARN deprecated multicodec@0.5.7: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm WARN deprecated cids@0.7.5: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm WARN deprecated multicodec@1.0.4: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm WARN deprecated multibase@0.6.1: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm WARN deprecated multibase@0.7.0: This module has been superseded by the multiformats module
npm WARN deprecated unix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/unix#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated @ensdomains/ens@0.4.3: Please use @ensdomains/ens-contracts
npm WARN deprecated @ensdomains/resolver@0.2.4: Please use @ensdomains/ens-contracts
npm WARN deprecated testrpc@0.0.1: testrpc has been renamed to ganache-cli, please use this package from now on.
npm WARN deprecated ethereumjs-testrpc@6.0.3: ethereumjs-testrpc has been renamed to ganache-cli, please use this packag
e from now on.
npm WARN deprecated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchParams
API instead.
npm WARN deprecated chokidar@2.1.8: Chokidar 2 will break on node v14+. Upgrade to chokidar 3 with 15x less dependencies
```

Ganache:



Metamask:



Step two: Creating the project

truffle unbox pet-shop

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle unbox pet-shop

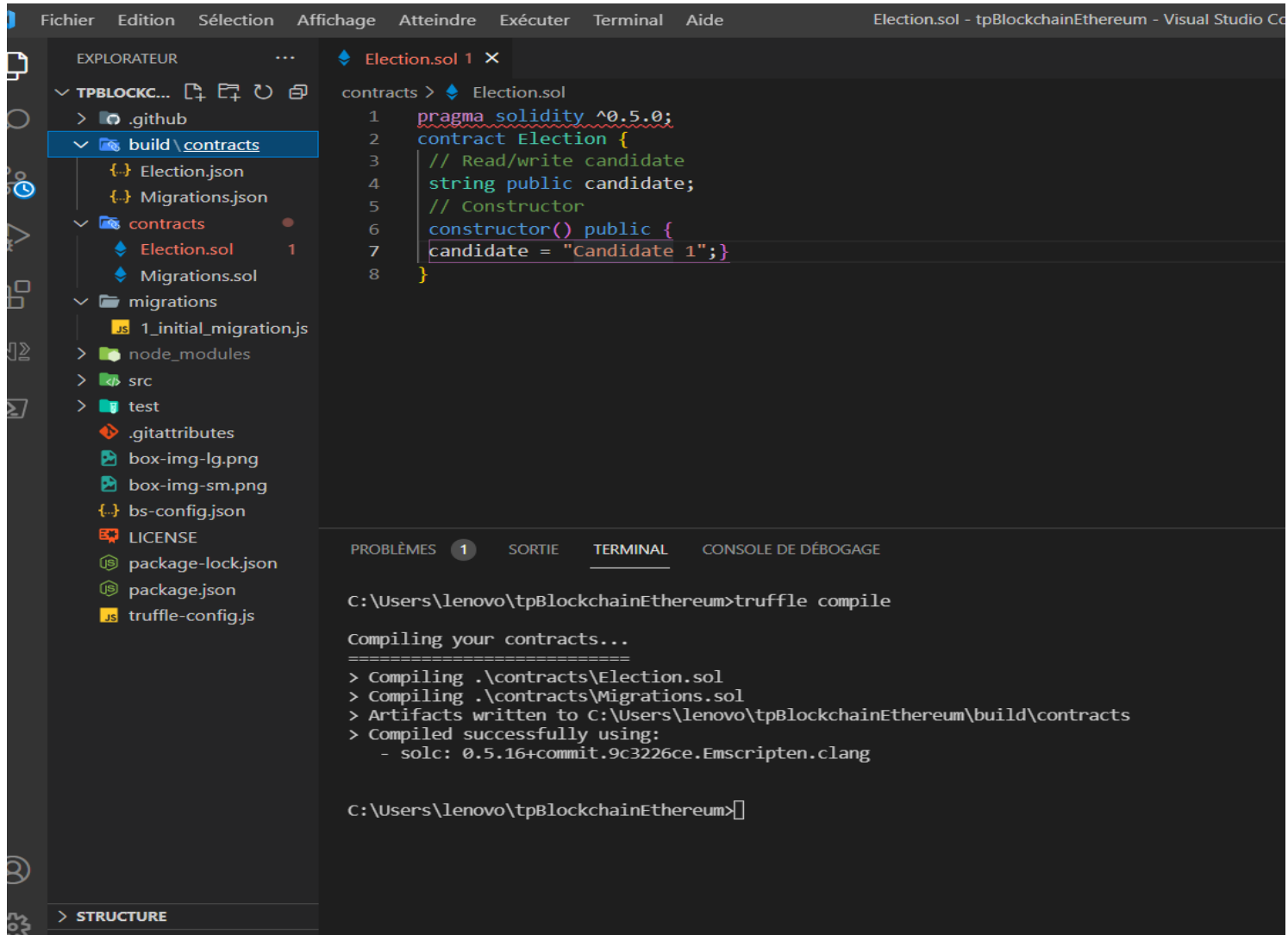
Starting unbox...
=====
✓ Preparing to download box
✓ Downloading
npm WARN pet-shop@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN pet-shop@1.0.0 No repository field.
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.4 (node_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsevents@1.2.4: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"win32","arch":"x64"})

✓ Cleaning up temporary files
✓ Setting up box

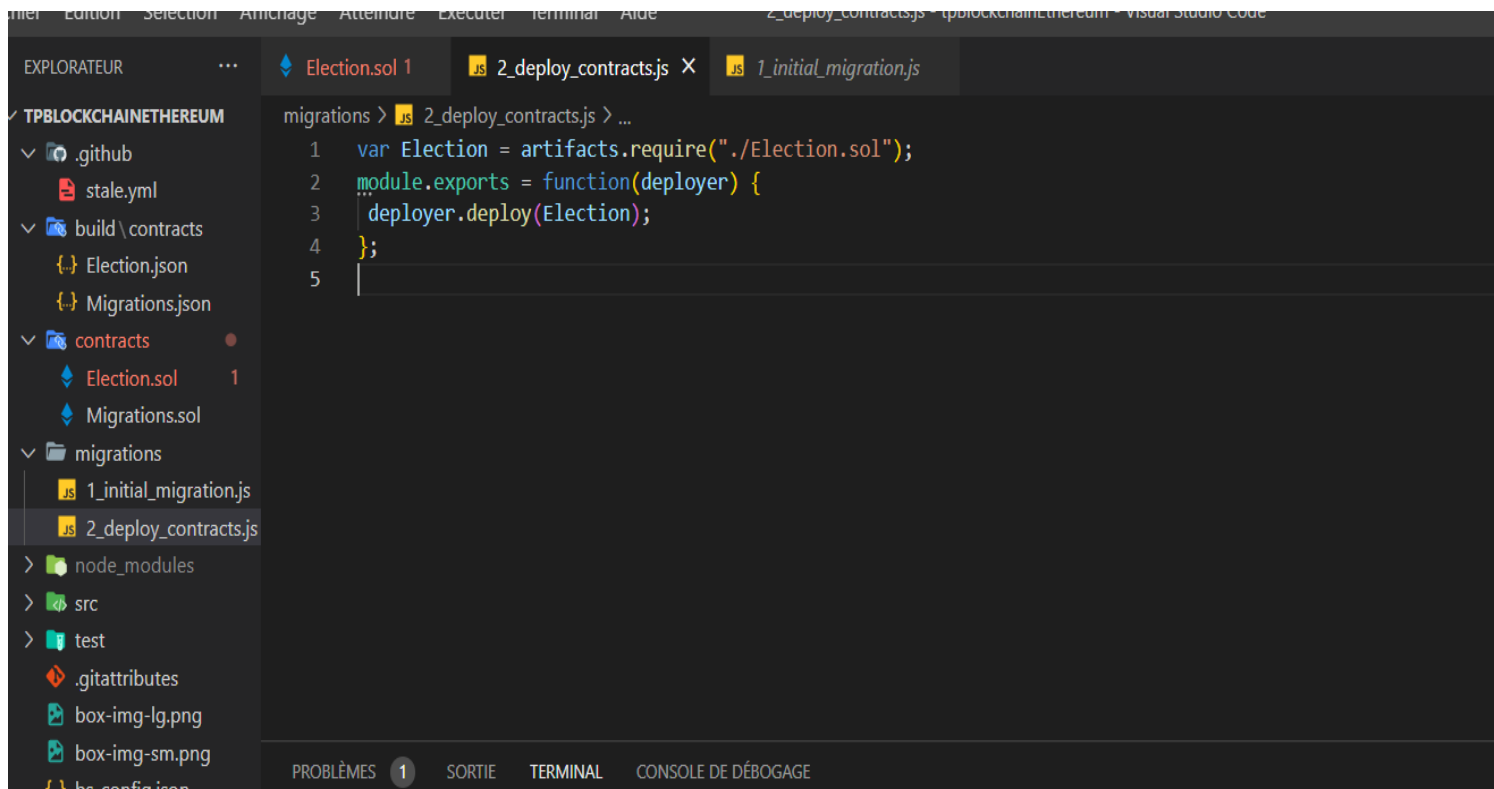
Unbox successful, sweet!

Commands:
  Compile:      truffle compile
  Migrate:      truffle migrate
  Test contracts: truffle test
```

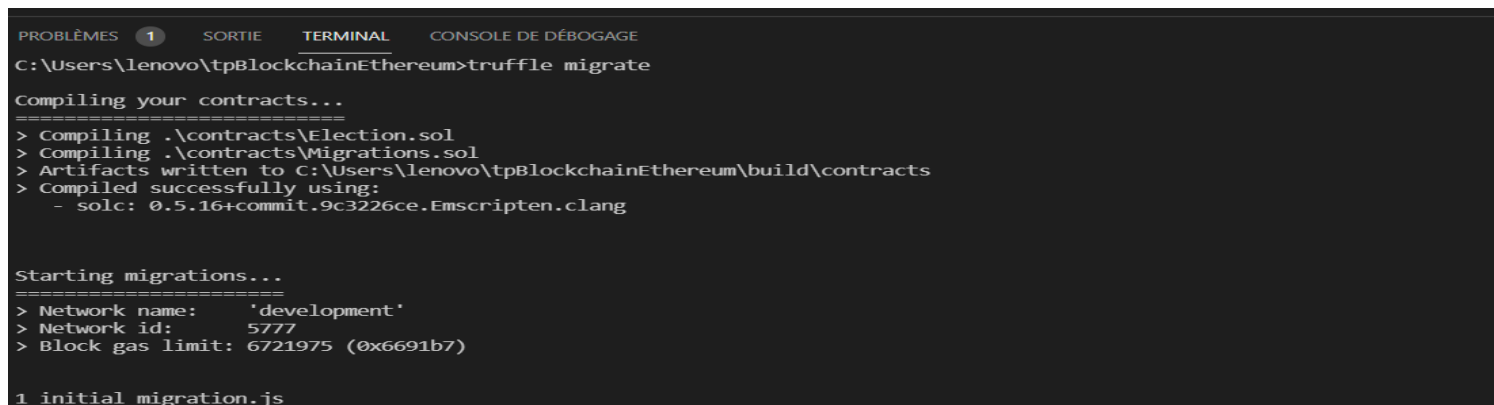
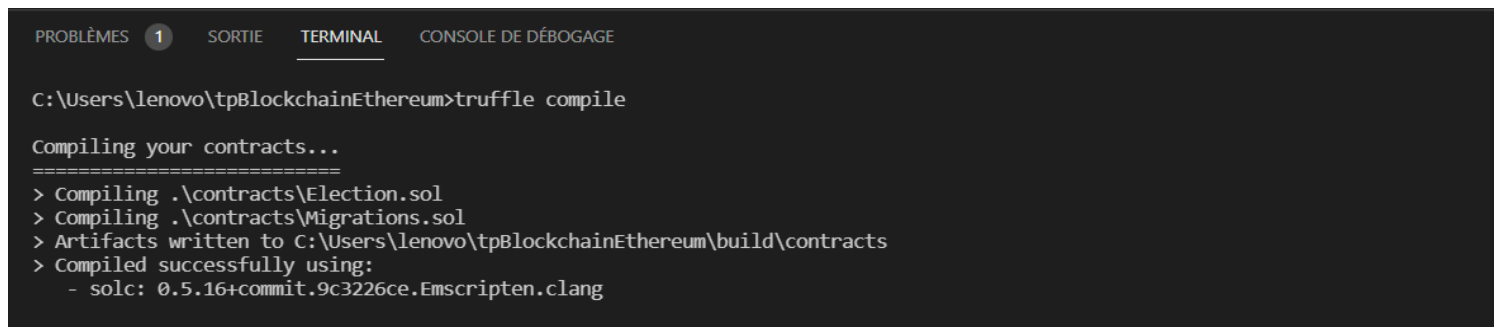
◆ Election.sol file :



◆ migrations/2_deploy_contracts.js:



◆ truffle compile & truffle migrate:



◆ truffle console :

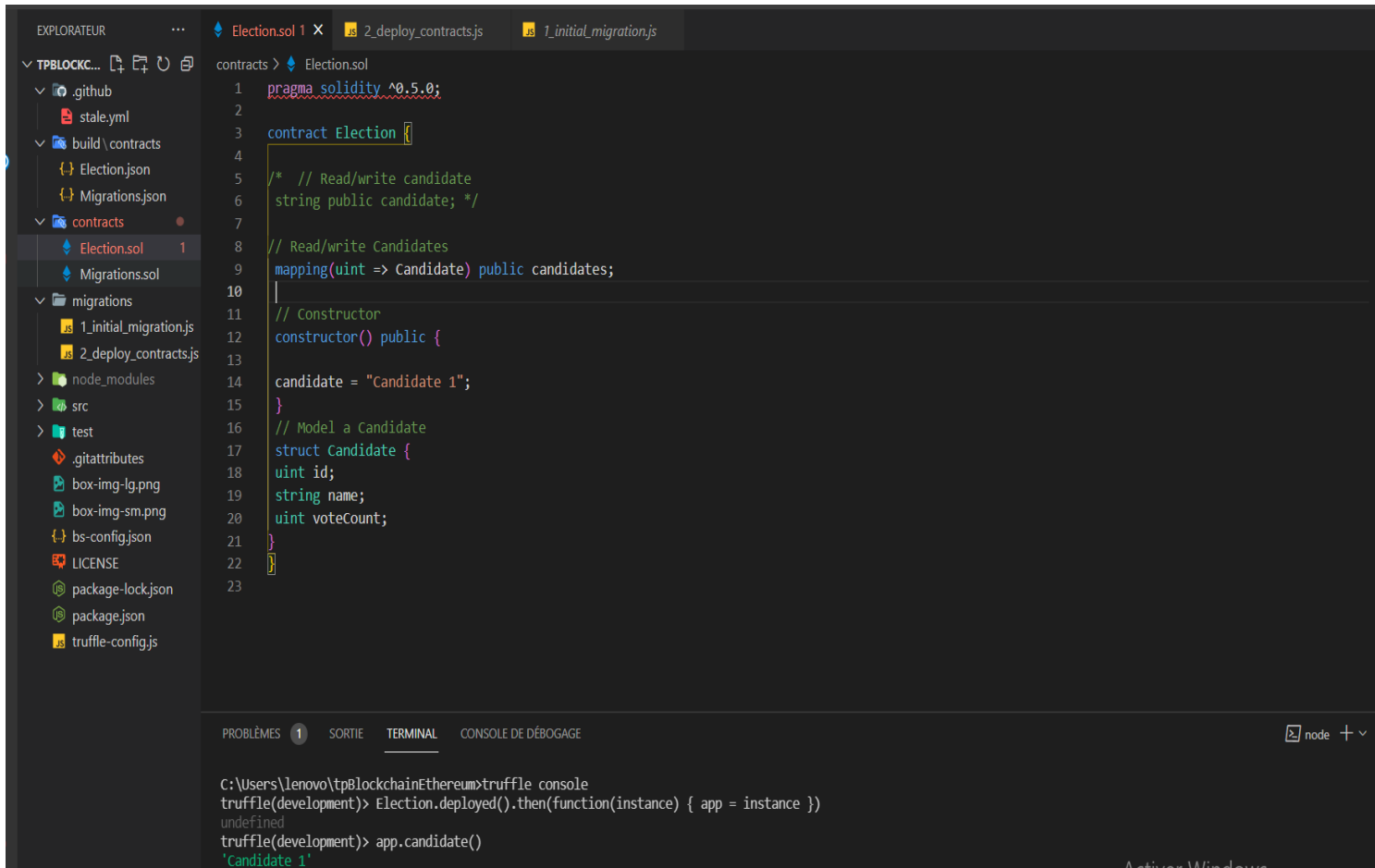
```
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE

C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle console
truffle(development)> Election.deployed().then(function(instance) { app = instance })
undefined
truffle(development)> app.candidate()
'Candidate 1'
truffle(development)> |
```

=> first smart contract

Step 3: Preparing Candidates List

Model “Candidate”



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Explorer on the left and the Editor on the right. The Explorer shows a project structure with folders like .github, build, contracts, migrations, node_modules, src, and test. The Editor shows the Election.sol file with the following Solidity code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2
3 contract Election {
4
5     /* // Read/write candidate
6        string public candidate; */
7
8     // Read/write Candidates
9     mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;
10
11     // Constructor
12     constructor() public {
13
14         candidate = "Candidate 1";
15     }
16
17     // Model a Candidate
18     struct Candidate {
19         uint id;
20         string name;
21         uint voteCount;
22     }
23 }
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the same output as the first image:

```
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE

C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle console
truffle(development)> Election.deployed().then(function(instance) { app = instance })
undefined
truffle(development)> app.candidate()
'Candidate 1'
```

Read/write Candidates(mapping) + add candidates to the mapping we've created
:(Add two candidates to our election by calling the "addCandidate" function twice
inside the constructor function) :

```
Election.sol 1 X
contracts > Election.sol
8 // Read/write Candidates
9 mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;
10 // Store accounts that have voted
11 mapping(address => bool) public voters;
12 // Constructor
13 constructor() public {
14
15     //candidate = "Candidate 1";
16     addCandidate("Maha");
17     addCandidate("Camélia");
18 }
19 // Model a Candidate
20 struct Candidate {
21     uint id;
22     string name;
23     uint voteCount;
24 }
25
26 // Store Candidates Count
27 uint public candidatesCount;
28
29 function addCandidate (string memory _name) private {
30     candidatesCount ++;
31     candidates[candidatesCount] = Candidate(candidatesCount, _name, 0);
32 }
33
34
35 }
36
```

migration will execute when we deploy the contract to the blockchain, and populate our election with two candidates :

```
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE
C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle migrate

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:      'development'
> Network id:       5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

1_initial_migration.js
=====
Deploying 'Migrations'
```

Step4: Client-Side Application

"index.html" file :

```
Election.sol 1 index.html X app.js
src > index.html > html
1 <!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en">
2 <head>
3 <meta charset="utf-8">
4 <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
5 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
6 <title>Election Results</title>
7 <!-- Bootstrap -->
8 <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
9 </head>
10 <body>
11 <div class="container" style="width: 650px;"> <div class="row"> <div class="col-lg-12">
12 <h1 class="text-center">Election Results</h1>
13 <hr/><br/>
14 <div id="loader"><p class="text-center">Loading...</p></div>
15 <div id="content" style="display: none;">
16 <table class="table">
17 <thead><tr><th scope="col">#</th><th scope="col">Name</th>
18 <th scope="col">Votes</th></tr></thead>
19 <tbody id="candidatesResults"></tbody>
20 </table>
21 <hr/>
22 <p id="accountAddress" class="text-center"></p></div> </div></div></div>
23 <!-- JQuery (necessary for Bootstrap's JavaScript plugins) -->
24 <script
25 src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.12.4/jquery.min.js"></script>
26 <!-- Include all compiled plugins (below), or include individual files as needed -->
27 <script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
28 <script src="js/web3.min.js"></script>
29 <script src="js/truffle-contract.js"></script>
30 <script src="js/app.js"></script>
31 </body></html>
```

"app.js" file :

```
Election.sol 1 index.html app.js X
src > js > app.js > render > then() callback > then() callback > candidateTemplate
1 App = {
2   web3Provider: null,
3   contracts: {},
4   account: '0x0',
5   init: function() {
6     return App.initWeb3();
7   },
8   initWeb3: function() {
9     if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
10      // If a web3 instance is already provided by Meta Mask.
11      App.web3Provider = web3.currentProvider;
12      web3 = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);
13     } else {
14      // Specify default instance if no web3 instance provided
15      App.web3Provider = new Web3.providers.HttpProvider('http://localhost:7545');
16      web3 = new Web3(App.web3Provider);
17     }
18     return App.initContract();
19   },
20   initContract: function() {
21     $.getJSON("Election.json", function(election) {
22      // Instantiate a new truffle contract from the artifact
23      App.contracts.Election = TruffleContract(election);
24      // Connect provider to interact with contract
25      App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);
26      return App.render();
27     });
28   },
29   render: function() {
30     var electionInstance;
31     var loader = $("#loader");
32     var content = $("#content");
33     loader.show();
```

truffle migrate --reset :


```
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE
C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle migrate --reset

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:      'development'
> Network id:        5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

1_initial_migration.js
=====

Replacing 'Migrations'
-----
> transaction hash:  0xb61d3603bc455a49ca6b79165a48f7ffbc44fe958aa74a3cd9e09beb8e69ed88
> Blocks: 0         Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xf2C1B3D701C45bc8f5Cf7a1b2255F51e21704AFa
```

start development server from the command : npm run dev :

PROBLÈMES1SORTIETERMINALCONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE

C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>npm run dev
> pet-shop@1.0.0 dev C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum
> lite-server

** browser-sync config **
{
 injectChanges: false,
 files: ['./**/*.html,css,js'],
 watchOptions: { ignored: 'node_modules' },
 server: {
 baseDir: ['./src', './build/contracts'],
 middleware: [[Function], [Function]]
 }
}
[Browsersync] Access URLs:

Local: http://localhost:3000

UI: http://localhost:3001

[Browsersync] Serving files from: ./src
[Browsersync] Serving files from: ./build/contracts
[Browsersync] Watching files...
21.11.30 02:15:33 200 GET /index.html
21.11.30 02:15:33 200 GET /js/bootstrap.min.js

Ethereum.pdfMetaMaskTP1_Ethereum.pdftekupde-my.sharepoint.comElection Results

localhost:3000

YouTubeGmailKissAsian - Watch a...MessengerFirebase consoleTop 230 Android Pr...favorite Android Ap...Bootswatch: DarklyBootstrap Icons - Of...Autres favorisListe de lect

Election Results

Loading...

Activer Windows
Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows.

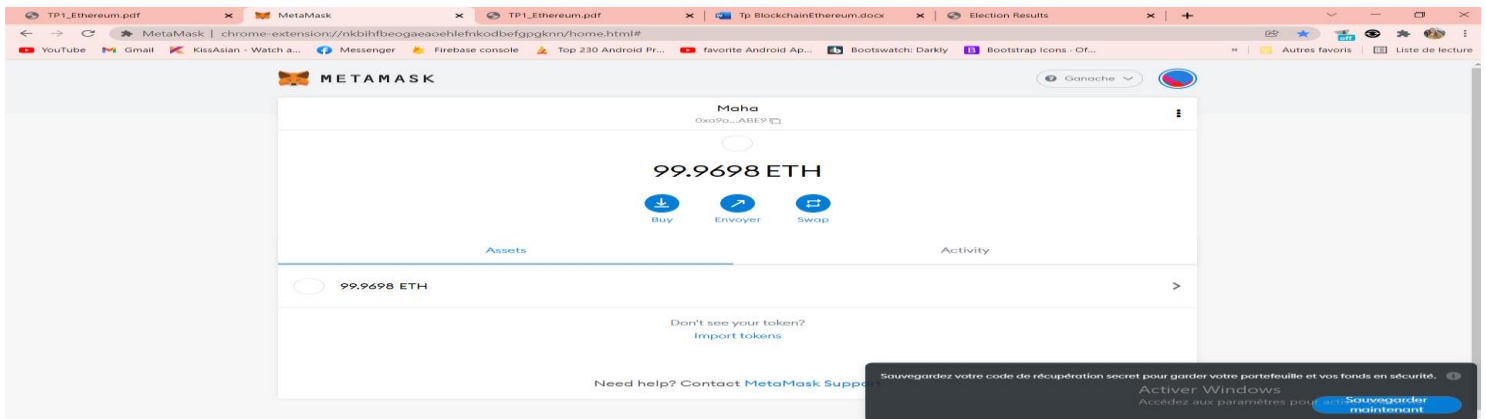


Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	0
2	Camélia	0

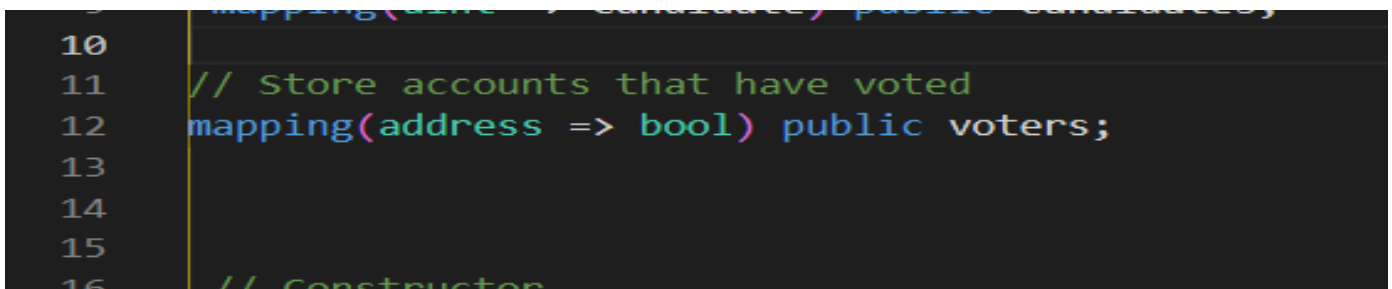
Your Account: 0xeea57484acb338e13e425a650bcbdf5071b966bd

Activer Windows
Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows.



Step5: Cast Votes

Store accounts that have voted:



add a "vote" function:

```
contracts > Election.sol
34 candidatesCount++;
35 candidates[candidatesCount] = Candidate(candidatesCount, _name, 0);
36 }
37
38 function vote (uint _candidateId) public {
39     // require that they haven't voted before
40     require(!voters[msg.sender]);
41     // require a valid candidate
42     require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <= candidatesCount);
43     // record that voter has voted
44     voters[msg.sender] = true;
45     // update candidate vote count
46     candidates[_candidateId].voteCount++;
47 }
48 }
49 )
50
```

Step5: Client-Side Voting

"index.html" file (ajouter un formulaire):

```
src > index.html > html > body > form
1 <!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en">
2 <head>
3 <meta charset="utf-8">
4 <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
5 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
6 <title>Election Results</title>
7 <!-- Bootstrap -->
8 <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
9 </head>
10 <body>
11 <form onSubmit="App.castVote(); return false;">
12 <div class="form-group">
13 <label for="candidatesSelect">Select Candidate</label>
14 <select class="form-control" id="candidatesSelect">
15 </select>
16 </div>
17 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Vote</button>
18 <hr /></form>
```

. We create the form with an empty select element. We will populate the select options with the candidates provided by our smart contract in our "app.js" file.

The form has an "onSubmit" handler that will call the "castVote" function. We will define this in our "app.js" file

```
Election.sol 1 index.html app.js
src > js > app.js > ...
29 render: function() {
30   var electionInstance;
31   var loader = $("#loader");
32   var content = $("#content");
33   loader.show();
34   content.hide();
35   // Load account data
36   web3.eth.getCoinbase(function(err, account) {
37     if (err === null) {
38       App.account = account;
39       $("#accountAddress").html("Your Account: " + account);
40     }
41   });
42   // Load contract data
43   App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
44     electionInstance = instance;
45     return electionInstance.candidatesCount();
46   }).then(function(candidatesCount) {
47     var candidatesResults = $("#candidatesResults");
48     candidatesResults.empty();
49     var candidatesSelect = $('#candidatesSelect');
50     candidatesSelect.empty();
51     for (var i = 1; i <= candidatesCount; i++) {
52       electionInstance.candidates(i).then(function(candidate) {
53         var id = candidate[0];
54         var name = candidate[1];
55         var voteCount = candidate[2];
56         // Render candidate Result
57         var candidateTemplate = "<tr><th>" + id + "</th><td>" + name + "</td><td>" + voteCount + "</td></tr>"
58         candidatesResults.append(candidateTemplate);
```

TP1_Ethereum.pdf TP1_Ethereum.pdf Tp BlockchainEthereum.docx Election Results

localhost:3000

Select Candidate

Camélia

Vote

Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	0
2	Camélia	0

Your Account: 0xeea57484acb338e13e425a650bcbdf5071b966bd

Next, we want to write a function that's called whenever the form is submitted:

```
Election.sol 1 index.html app.js x
src > js > app.js > render
29 > render: function() {
75   },
76   castVote: function() {
77     var candidateId = $('#candidatesSelect').val();
78     App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function(instance)
79     {
80       return instance.vote(candidateId, { from: App.account })
81     }
82     ).then(function(result) {
83       // Wait for votes to update
84       $('#content').hide();
85       $('#loader').show();
86     }).catch(function(err) {
87       console.error(err);
88     });
89   }
90 };
91 $(function() {
92   $(window).load(function() {
93     App.init();
94   });
95 });
96 });
```

Then we migrate :

```
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE
C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle migrate --reset
```

Then we lance the server & vote :

Firebase console Top 230 Android Pr... favorite Android Ap... Bootswatch: Darkly Bootstrap Icons · Of...

Select Candidate

Maha

Vote

Election Results

Loading...

Ganache

Maha → 0x084...IDIE

Nouvelle adresse détectée ! Cliquez ici pour ajouter à votre carnet d'adresses.

http://localhost:3000

VOTE

DÉTAILS DATA

Estimated gas fee ⓘ

0.00195266

0.00195266 ETH

MODIFIER

Max fee:

0.00195266 ETH

Total

0.00195266

0.00195266 ETH

Amount + gas fee

Max amount: 0.00195266 ETH

Rejeter Confirmer

Google Chrome

Confirmed transaction

Transaction 0 confirmed!

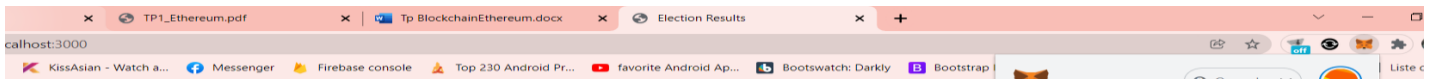


Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	1
2	Camélia	0

Your Account: 0xeea57484acb338e13e425a650cbcdf5071b966bd

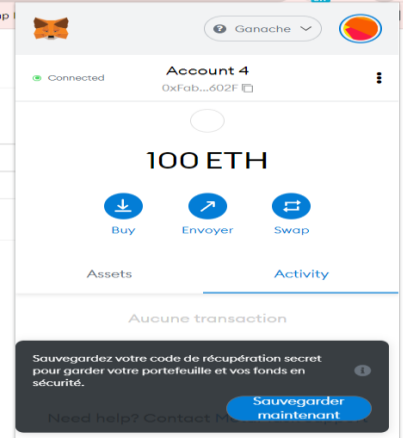
Try with an other account :



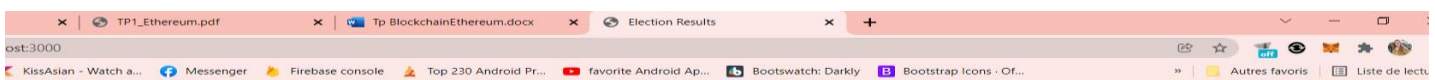
Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	1
2	Camélia	0
3	Mootez	0

Your Account: 0xeea57484acb338e13e425a650cbcdf5071b966bd



Activer Windows



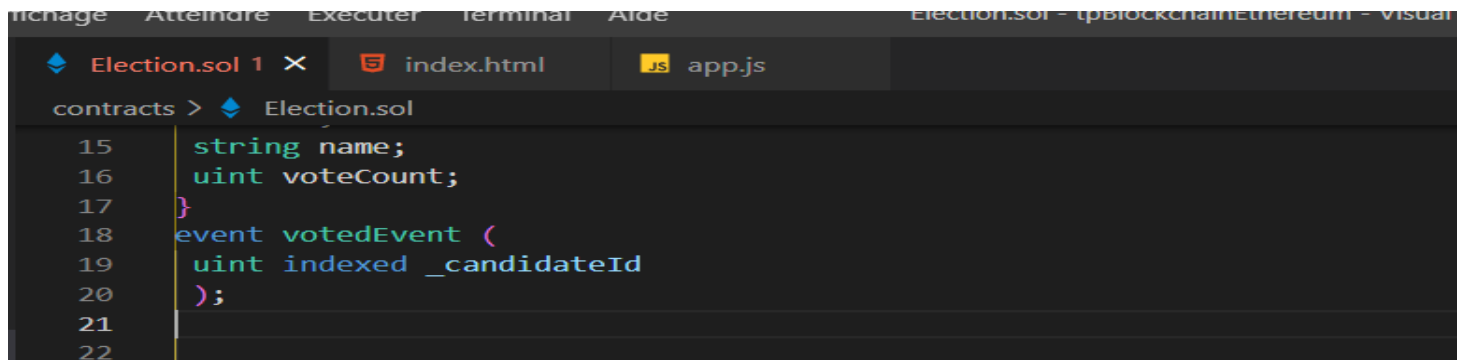
Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	1
2	Camélia	1
3	Mootez	0

Your Account: 0xfaba8d7b54667c3824ef9335f0e75614cbdc602f

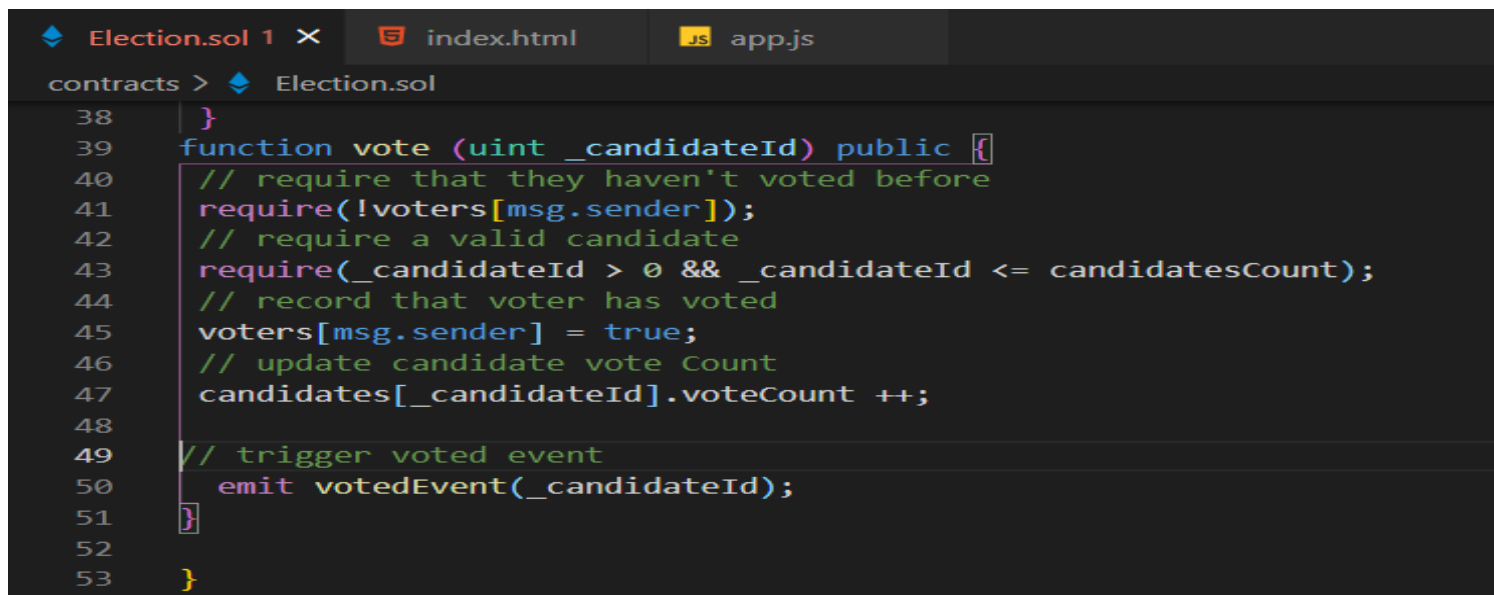
Step 6 : Watch Events

We define an event variable:



```
contracts > Election.sol
15  string name;
16  uint voteCount;
17  }
18  event votedEvent (
19  uint indexed _candidateId
20  );
21
22
```

Now we can trigger this "voted" event inside our "vote" function :



```
contracts > Election.sol
38  }
39  function vote (uint _candidateId) public {
40  // require that they haven't voted before
41  require(!voters[msg.sender]);
42  // require a valid candidate
43  require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <= candidatesCount);
44  // record that voter has voted
45  voters[msg.sender] = true;
46  // update candidate vote Count
47  candidates[_candidateId].voteCount ++;
48
49  // trigger voted event
50  emit votedEvent(_candidateId);
51  }
52
53  }
```

update the client-side application to listen for the voted event and fire a page refresh any time that it is triggered. We can do that with a "listenForEvents" function ,

And finally, we can call this function whenever we initialize the contract:


```
src > js > app.js > initContract > $.getJSON("Election.json") callback
76 > castVote: function() { ...
89 },
90 > listenForEvents: function() {
91 > App.contracts.Election.deployed().then(function(instance) {
92 > instance.votedEvent({}, {
93 > fromBlock: 0,
94 > toBlock: 'latest'
95 > }).watch(function(error, event) {
96 > console.log("event triggered", event)
97 > // Reload when a new vote is recorded
98 > App.render();
99 > });
100 > });
101 > },
102 > initContract: function() {
103 > $.getJSON("Election.json", function(election) {
104 > // Instantiate a new truffle contract from the artifact
105 > App.contracts.Election = TruffleContract(election);
106 > // Connect provider to interact with contract
107 > App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);
108 > App.listenForEvents();
109 > |
110 > });
111 > }
```

Now that we've updated our contract, we must run the `migrations` command :

```

111
112
PROBLÈMES 1 SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE

Terminer le programme de commandes (O/N) ? o

C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum>truffle migrate --reset

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\lenovo\tpBlockchainEthereum\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

```

Now, you can vote on your client-side application, and watch the votes recorded in real time :

Activer Windows

Partie Notée :

- Ajouter une interface pour ajout des nouveaux candidats à partir d'un formulaire

Add a form :

```
Election.sol  index.html  app.js
src > index.html
21 |         <hr />
22 |     </form>
23 | <!-- //partie notée : ****>
24 | <form onSubmit="App.addCandidate(); return false;">
25 |     <div class="form-group">
26 |         <label for="cname">Enter the Candidate name : </label>
27 |         <input
28 |             type="text"
29 |             id="cname"
30 |             name="name"
31 |             placeholder="Enter candidate name"
32 |             required
33 |             size="10"
34 |         />
35 |         <br />
36 |     </div>
37 |     <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Add</button>
38 |     <hr />
39 | </form>
40 |
41 | <!-- ****>
42 |     <h1 class="text-center">Election Results</h1>
43 |     <hr />
44 |     <br />
45 |     <div id="loader"><p class="text-center">Loading...</p></div>
```

- Permettre seulement aux deux premières adresses du ganache d'effectuer cet ajout sinon les autres adresses ne peuvent que voter.

Function addCandidate :

```
Election.sol index.html app.js x
src > js > app.js
107 App.contracts.Election.setProvider(App.web3Provider);
108 App.listenForEvents();
109
110 });
111 },
112 //partie notée ;*****
113 addCandidate: function(){
114     account1 = web3.eth.accounts[0];
115     account2 = web3.eth.accounts[1];
116     var candidateName = $("#cname").val();
117     App.contracts.Election.deployed()
118     .then(function (instance) {
119         if(App.account==account1 || App.account==account2){
120             return instance.addCandidate(candidateName, { from: App.account})
121         }
122     }
123 )
124     // Reload when a new vote is recorded
125     App.render();
126 },
127 };
128 /* ***** */
129 $(function() {
130     $(window).load(function() {
131         App.init();
132     });
133 });
```

PROBLÈMES SORTIE TERMINAL CONSOLE DE DÉBOGAGE

Select Candidate

Maha

Vote

Enter the Candidate name : nourhene

Add

Election Results

#	Name	Votes
1	Maha	0
2	Camélia	1
3	Mootez	0

Your Account: 0xaa512039fd859a828f8ce086c0b4c2a685861bc5