



NUST School of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering (SMME)

Assignment No. 3

Report on

Medium and Hard Challenges (Python) from HackerRank

Course: CSE-860 Artificial Intelligence

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Medium Challenges

Challenge No: 1 Introduction (Write a function)

```
def is_leap(year):
    leap = False
    # Write your logic here
    if (year % 4 == 0 and
year % 100 != 0) or
(year % 400 == 0):
        leap = True
    else:
        leap = False

    return leap
year = int(input())
print(is_leap(year))
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	1990
---	------

Your Output (stdout)

1	False
---	-------

Expected Output

1	False
---	-------

Challenge No: 2 Merge the Tools

```
def merge_the_tools(string, k):

    # your code goes here
    No_of_substrings = len(string) // k
    for i in range(No_of_substrings):
        substring = string[i * k : (i + 1) * k]
        unique_char = []
        for char in substring:
            if char not in unique_char:
                unique_char.append(char)
        print("".join(unique_char))
if __name__ == '__main__':
    string, k = input(), int(input())
    merge_the_tools(string, k)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	AABCAAADA
2	3

Your Output (stdout)

1	AB
2	CA
3	AD

Expected Output

1	AB
2	CA
3	AD

Challenge No:3 Date and Time (Time Delta)

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
```

```

from datetime import datetime
def time_delta(t1, t2):
    format_str = "%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z"
    dt1 = datetime.strptime(t1, format_str)
    dt2 = datetime.strptime(t2, format_str)
    delta_seconds = int(abs((dt1 - dt2).total_seconds()))
    return str(delta_seconds)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')
    t = int(input())

    for t_itr in range(t):
        t1 = input()

        t2 = input()

        delta = time_delta(t1, t2)

        fptr.write(delta + '\n')

    fptr.close()

```

✓ Sample Test case 0

1	2
2	Sun 10 May 2015 13:54:36 -0700
3	Sun 10 May 2015 13:54:36 -0000
4	Sat 02 May 2015 19:54:36 +0530
5	Fri 01 May 2015 13:54:36 -0000

Your Output (stdout)

1	25200
2	88200

Expected Output

1	25200
2	88200

Challenge No:3 Math (Find Angle MBC)

```
import math
```

```

def angle_MBC(AB, BC):
    angle = math.degrees(math.atan2(AB, BC))
    return round(angle)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    AB = float(input())
    BC = float(input())
    print(f"{angle_MBC(AB, BC)}\u00b0")

```

Input (stdin)

1	10
2	10

Your Output (stdout)

1	45°
---	-----

Expected Output

1	45°
---	-----

Challenge No:4 Sets (No Idea)

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    n, m = map(int, input().split())  
    array = list(map(int, input().split()))  
    set_A = set(map(int, input().split()))  
    set_B = set(map(int, input().split()))  
    happiness = 0  
    for i in array:  
        if i in set_A:  
            happiness += 1  
        elif i in set_B:  
            happiness -= 1  
    print(happiness)
```

✓ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	3 2
2	1 5 3
3	3 1
4	5 7

Your Output (stdout)

1	1
---	---

Expected Output

1	1
---	---

Challenge No:5 Collections_(Word Order)

```
from collections import OrderedDict  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    m = int(input(""))  
    word_counts = OrderedDict()  
    for _ in range(m):  
        word = input().strip()  
        word_counts[word] = word_counts.get(word, 0) + 1  
    print(len(word_counts))  
    print(*word_counts.values())
```

1	4
2	bcdef
3	abcdefg
4	bcde
5	bcdef

Your Output (stdout)

1	3
2	2 1 1

Expected Output

1	3
2	2 1 1

Challenge No:6 Itertools (Compress the String)

```
from itertools import groupby  
  
def compress_string(s):  
    compd_string = []  
    for char, group in groupby(s):  
        count = len(list(group))  
        compd_string.append(f"({count},{char}) ")  
    return ''.join(compd_string)  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    s = input()  
    modified_string = compress_string(s)  
    print(modified_string)
```

Input (stdin)

[Download](#)

1	1222311
---	---------

Your Output (stdout)

1	(1, 1) (3, 2) (1, 3) (2, 1)
---	-----------------------------

Expected Output

[Download](#)

1	(1, 1) (3, 2) (1, 3) (2, 1)
---	-----------------------------

Challenge No:7 Collections (Company LOGO)

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
from collections import Counter
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':

    s = input()
    char_count = Counter(s)

    sorted_char = sorted(char_count.items(), key=lambda x: (-
x[1], x[0]))

    for char, count in sorted_char[:3]:
        print(f"{char} {count}")
```

Input (stdin)

1	aabbccde
---	----------

Your Output (stdout)

1	b 3
2	a 2
3	c 2

Expected Output

1	b 3
2	a 2
3	c 2

Challenge No:8 Collections (Piling Up!)

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    T = int(input())
    for _ in range(T):
        n = int(input())
        cube = list(map(int, input().split()))
        left = 0
        right = n - 1
        curr_slen = float('inf')
        while left <= right:
            l_cube = cube[left]
            r_cube = cube[right]
            if l_cube >= r_cube and l_cube <= curr_slen:
                curr_slen = l_cube
                left += 1
            elif r_cube >= l_cube and r_cube <= curr_slen:
                curr_slen = r_cube
                right -= 1
            else:
                print("No")
                break
```

1	2
2	6
3	4 3 2 1 3 4
4	3
5	1 3 2

Your Output (stdout)

1	Yes
2	No

Expected Output

1	Yes
2	No

```

else:
    print("Yes")

```

Challenge No:9 Math (Triangle Quest 2)

```

for i in range(1,int(input())+1):
    print(((10**i - 1)//9)**2)

```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Compiler Message
Success

Input (stdin)

1	5
---	---

Your Output (stdout)

1	1
2	121
3	12321
4	1234321
5	123454321

Expected Output

1	1
2	121
3	12321
4	1234321
5	123454321

Challenge No:10 Math (Triangle Quest)

```

for i in range(1,int(input())):
    print(((10**i - 1)//9) * i)

```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Compiler Message
Success

Input (stdin)

1	5
---	---

Your Output (stdout)

1	1
2	22
3	333
4	4444

Expected Output

1	1
2	22
3	333
4	4444

Challenge No:11 Classes (Classes: Dealing with Complex numbers)

```
import math
```

```

class Complex(object):
    def __init__(self, real, imaginary):
        self.real = real
        self.imaginary = imaginary

    def __add__(self, no):
        return Complex(self.real + no.real, self.imaginary + no.imaginary)

    def __sub__(self, no):
        return Complex(self.real - no.real, self.imaginary - no.imaginary)

    def __mul__(self, no):
        real_part = self.real * no.real - self.imaginary * no.imaginary

```

```

        imaginary_part = self.real * no.imaginary + self.imaginary * no.real
        return Complex(real_part, imaginary_part)

def __truediv__(self, no):
    conjugate = Complex(no.real, -no.imaginary)
    numerator = self * conjugate
    denominator = no * conjugate
    return Complex(numerator.real / denominator.real, numerator.imaginary
/ denominator.real)

def mod(self):
    return Complex(math.sqrt(self.real**2 + self.imaginary**2), 0)

def __str__(self):
    if self.imaginary == 0:
        result = "%.2f+0.00i" % (self.real)
    elif self.real == 0:
        if self.imaginary >= 0:
            result = "0.00+%.2fi" % (self.imaginary)
        else:
            result = "0.00-%.2fi" % (abs(self.imaginary))
    elif self.imaginary > 0:
        result = "%.2f+%.2fi" % (self.real, self.imaginary)
    else:
        result = "%.2f-%.2fi" % (self.real, abs(self.imaginary))
    return result

if __name__ == '__main__':
    c = map(float, input().split())
    d = map(float, input().split())
    x = Complex(*c)
    y = Complex(*d)
    print(*map(str, [x+y, x-y, x*y, x/y, x.mod(), y.mod()]), sep='\n')

```

✔ Sample Test case 0

✔ Sample Test case 1

Input (stdin)

1	2 1
2	5 6

Your Output (stdout)

1	7.00+7.00i
2	-3.00-5.00i
3	4.00+17.00i
4	0.26-0.11i
5	2.24+0.00i
6	7.81+0.00i

Expected Output

1	7.00+7.00i
2	-3.00-5.00i
3	4.00+17.00i
4	0.26-0.11i
5	2.24+0.00i
6	7.81+0.00i

✔ Sample Test case 0

✔ Sample Test case 1

Input (stdin)

1	5.9 6
2	9 10

Your Output (stdout)

1	14.90+16.00i
2	-3.10-4.00i
3	-6.90+113.00i
4	0.62-0.03i
5	8.41+0.00i
6	13.45+0.00i

Expected Output

1	14.90+16.00i
2	-3.10-4.00i
3	-6.90+113.00i
4	0.62-0.03i
5	8.41+0.00i
6	13.45+0.00i

Challenge No:12 built-ins(ginortS)

```
def custom_sort(c):
    if c.islower():
        return (0, c)
    elif c.isupper():
        return (1, c)
    elif c.isdigit():
        if int(c) % 2 == 1:
            return (2, int(c))
        else:
            return (3, int(c))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    s = input()
    result = ''.join(sorted(s, key=custom_sort))
    print(result)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1 **Sorting1234**

Your Output (stdout)

1 **ginortS1324**

Expected Output

1 **ginortS1324**

Challenge No:13 Python Functionals (Validating Email Addresses with a Filter)

```
import re
def fun(s):
    pattern = r'^[a-zA-Z0-9_-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9]+\.[a-zA-Z]{1,3}$'
    return re.match(pattern, s) is not None
def filter_mail(emails):
    return list(filter(fun, emails))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(input())
    emails = []
    for _ in range(n):
        emails.append(input())

filtered_emails = filter_mail(emails)
filtered_emails.sort()
print(filtered_emails)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

✔ Sample Test case 1

1 3
2 lara@hackerrank.com
3 brian-23@hackerrank.com
4 britts_54@hackerrank.com

Your Output (stdout)

1 ['brian-23@hackerrank.com',
 'britts_54@hackerrank.com',
 'lara@hackerrank.com']

Expected Output

[Dow](#)

1 ['brian-23@hackerrank.com',
 'britts_54@hackerrank.com',
 'lara@hackerrank.com']

✔ Sample Test case 0

✔ Sample Test case 1

Input (stdin)

1 2
2 harsh@gmail
3 iota_98@hackerrank.com

Your Output (stdout)

1 ['iota_98@hackerrank.com']

Expected Output

1 ['iota_98@hackerrank.com']

Challenge No:14 Python Functionals (Reduced Functions)

```
from fractions import Fraction

from functools import reduce

def product(fracs):
    t = reduce(lambda x, y: x * y, fracs)
    return t.numerator, t.denominator

if __name__ == '__main__':
    fracs = []
    for _ in range(int(input())):
        fracs.append(Fraction(*map(int, input().split())))
    result = product(fracs)
    print(*result)
```

Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	3
2	1 2
3	3 4
4	10 6

Your Output (stdout)

1	5 8
---	-----

Expected Output

1	5 8
---	-----

Challenge No:15 Regex and Parsing (Regex substitution)

```
import re

if __name__ == '__main__':
    N = int(input())
    text = [input() for _ in range(N)]

    modified_text = [re.sub(r'\s&&\s', ' and ', re.sub(r'\s\\|\\|\\s',
    ' or ', line)) for line in text]

    for line in modified_text:
        print(line)
```

Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

```
1 11
2 a = 1;
3 b = input();
4
5 if a + b > 0 && a - b < 0:
6     start()
7 elif a+b > 10 || a/b < 1:
8     stop()
9 print set(list(a)) | set(list(b))
10 #Note do not change &&& or ||| or & or |
11 #Only change those '&&' which have space on both sides.
12 #Only change those '||' which have space on both sides.
```

Your Output (stdout)

```
1 a = 1;
2 b = input();
3
4 if a + b > 0 and a - b < 0:
5     start()
6 elif a+b > 10 or a/b < 1:
7     stop()
8 print set(list(a)) | set(list(b))
9 #Note do not change &&& or ||| or & or |
10 #Only change those '&&' which have space on both sides.
11 #Only change those '||' which have space on both sides.
```

Expected Output

```
1 a = 1;
2 b = input();
3
4 if a + b > 0 and a - b < 0:
5     start()
6 elif a+b > 10 or a/b < 1:
7     stop()
8 print set(list(a)) | set(list(b))
9 #Note do not change &&& or ||| or & or |
10 #Only change those '&&' which have space on both sides.
11 #Only change those '||' which have space on both sides.
```

Challenge No:16 Strings (The Minion Game)

```
def minion_game(string):  
  
    vowels = "AEIOU"  
    stuart_score = 0  
    kevin_score = 0  
    length = len(string)  
    for i in range(length):  
        if string[i] in vowels:  
            kevin_score += length - i  
        else:  
            stuart_score += length - i  
    if stuart_score > kevin_score:  
        print(f"Stuart {stuart_score}")  
    elif kevin_score > stuart_score:  
        print(f"Kevin {kevin_score}")  
    else:  
        print("Draw")  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    s = input()  
    minion_game(s)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	BANANA
---	--------

Your Output (stdout)

1	Stuart 12
---	-----------

Expected Output

1	Stuart 12
---	-----------

Challenge No:17 itertools (iterables and iterators)

```
from itertools import combinations  
  
def probability_of_a(N, letters, K):  
    total_combinations = list(combinations(letters, K))  
    a_not_present_combinations = [comb for comb in total_combinations  
    if 'a' not in comb]  
  
    probability_not_a = len(a_not_present_combinations) / len(total  
_combinations)  
    probability_a = 1 - probability_not_a  
  
    return round(probability_a, 3)  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    N = int(input())  
    letters = input().split()  
    K = int(input())  
  
    result = probability_of_a(N, letters, K)  
    print(result)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	4
2	a a c d
3	2

Your Output (stdout)

1	0.833
---	-------

Expected Output

1	0.833333333333
---	----------------

Challenge No:18 Regex and Parsing (Regex Substitution)

```
import re
def modify_symbols(text):
    pattern_and = re.compile(r'\s&&\s')
    pattern_or = re.compile(r'\s\\|\|\s')
    modified_text = [pattern_and.sub(' and ', line) for line in text]
    modified_text = [pattern_or.sub(' or ', line) for line in modified_text]
    return modified_text
if __name__ == '__main__':
    N = int(input())
    text = [input() for _ in range(N)]
    modified_text = modify_symbols(text)
    for line in modified_text:
        print(line)
```

Sample Test case 0

Your Output (stdout)

```
1  a = 1;
2  b = input();
3
4  if a + b > 0 and a - b < 0:
5      start()
6  elif a*b > 10 or a/b < 1:
7      stop()
8  print set(list(a)) | set(list(b))
9  #Note do not change &&& or ||| or & or |
10 #Only change those '&&' which have space on both sides.
11 #Only change those '||' which have space on both sides.
```


Challenge No:19 Built-ins(Athlete Sort)

```
#!/bin/python3
```

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

✓ Test case 0

Compiler Message

✓ Test case 1 

Success

```
nm = input().split()
n = int(nm[0])
m = int(nm[1])
arr = []
for _ in range(n):
    arr.append(list(map(int,
                        input().rstrip().split()))))
k = int(input())
arr.sort(key=lambda x: x[k])
for row in arr:
    print(*row)
```

Input (stdin)

1	5 3
2	10 2 5
3	7 1 0
4	9 9 9
5	1 23 12
6	6 5 9
7	1

Expected Output

1	7 1 0
2	10 2 5
3	6 5 9
4	9 9 9
5	1 23 12

Challenge No:20 Regex and Parsing (Validating Credit Card Numbers)

```
import re

def is_valid_credit_card(card_number):

    pattern = r'^[456]\d{3}(-?\d{4}){3}$'

    if re.match(pattern, card_number):

        cleaned_number = card_number.replace('-', '')
        if re.search(r'(\d)\1{3,}', cleaned_number):
            return 'Invalid'
        else:
            return 'Valid'
    else:
        return 'Invalid'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(input().strip())

    for _ in range(n):
        card_number = input().strip()
        result = is_valid_credit_card(card_number)
        print(result)
```

✓ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	6
2	4123456789123456
3	5123-4567-8912-3456
4	61234-567-8912-3456
5	4123356789123456
6	5133-3367-8912-3456
7	5123 - 3567 - 8912 - 3456

Your Output (stdout)

1	Valid
2	Valid
3	Invalid
4	Valid
5	Invalid
6	Invalid

Expected Output

1	Valid
2	Valid
3	Invalid
4	Valid
5	Invalid
6	Invalid

Challenge No:21 Debugging (Words Score)

```
def is_vowel(letter):  
    return letter in ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u', 'y']  
  
def score_words(words):  
    score = 0  
    for word in words:  
        num_vowels = 0  
        for letter in word:  
            if is_vowel(letter):  
                num_vowels += 1  
        if num_vowels % 2 == 0:  
            score += 2  
        else:  
            score += 1  
    return score
```

```
n = int(input())  
words = input().split()  
print(score_words(words))
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

✔ Sample Test case 1

Input (stdin)

1	2
2	hacker book

Your Output (stdout)

1	4
---	---

Expected Output

1	4
---	---

Challenge No:22 Debugging (Default Arguments)

```
class EvenStream(object):  
    def __init__(self):  
        self.current = 0  
  
    def get_next(self):  
        to_return = self.current  
        self.current += 2  
        return to_return  
  
class OddStream(object):  
    def __init__(self):  
        self.current = 1  
  
    def get_next(self):  
        to_return = self.current  
        self.current += 2  
        return to_return
```

```

def print_from_stream(n, stream=EvenStream()):
    if stream is None:
        stream = EvenStream()

    for _ in range(n):
        print(stream.get_next())

queries = int(input())
for _ in range(queries):
    stream_name, n = input().split()
    n = int(n)
    if stream_name == "even":
        print_from_stream(n)
    else:
        print_from_stream(n, OddStream())

```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	3
2	odd 2
3	even 3
4	odd 5

Your Output (stdout)

1	1
2	3
3	0
4	2
5	4
6	1
7	3
8	5
9	7
10	9

Expected Output

1	1
2	3
3	0
4	2
5	4
6	1
7	3
8	5
9	7
10	9

Hard Challenges

Challenge No:23 Itertools (Maximize it!)

```

from itertools import product

def maximize_S(K, M, lists):
    result = 0
    for combination in product(*lists):
        s = sum(x ** 2 for x in combination) % M
        result = max(result, s)
    return result

if __name__ == '__main__':
    K, M = map(int, input().split())
    lists = [list(map(int, input().split()[1:])) for _ in range(K)]
    result = maximize_S(K, M, lists)
    print(result)

```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	3 1000
2	2 5 4
3	3 7 8 9
4	5 5 7 8 9 10

Your Output (stdout)

1	206
---	-----

Expected Output

1	206
---	-----

Challenge No:24 Regex and Parsing (Validating Postal Codes)

```
regex_integer_in_range = r"^[1-9][0-9]{5}$" # Do not delete 'r'.
regex_alternating_repetitive_digit_pair = r"(\d)(?=\d\1)" # Do not
delete 'r'.
```

```
import re
P = input()

print (bool(re.match(regex_integer_in_range, P))
and len(re.findall(regex_alternating_repetitive_digit_pair, P)) <2)
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

Input (stdin)

1	110000
---	--------

Your Output (stdout)

1	False
---	-------

Expected Output

1	False
---	-------

Challenge No:25 Regex and Parsing (Matrix Script)

```
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
first_multiple_input = input().rstrip().split()
```

```
n = int(first_multiple_input[0])
```

```
m = int(first_multiple_input[1])
```

```
matrix = []
```

```
for _ in range(n):
    matrix_item = input()
    matrix.append(matrix_item)
decoded_script = ''
for j in range(m):
```

✔ Sample Test case 0

3	h%x
4	i #
5	sM
6	\$a
7	#t%
8	ir!

Your Output (stdout)

1	This is Matrix# %!
---	--------------------

Expected Output

1	This is Matrix# %!
---	--------------------

```
    for i in range(n):
        decoded_script += matrix[i][j]

decoded_script = re.sub(r'(?<=[a-zA-Z0-9]) [^a-zA-Z0-9]+ (?=[a-zA-Z0-9])', ' ', decoded_script)

print(decoded_script)
```