

JAVA AWT BASED- TECH QUIZ MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FORM- SQL

CONNECTIVITY USING JDBC

*A
Report*

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Requirements for the award of the Degree of*

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BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report titled “Tech Quiz database management system” is bonafide work of Mrs B. Mahalaxmi, who carried out the mini project work under my supervision.

Certified further that, to the best of my knowledge the work reported herein does not form part of any other project report or dissertation on the basis of which a degree or award was conferred on an earlier occasion or any other candidate.

Signature of the Examiner

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ABSTRACT

This project is about “Techie Quiz”, which can be accessed by students by providing their login id and password. New users can sign up giving their name, mail Id, student Id and college name. Each student has an option of attempting either a python quiz or C quiz or even both. Students can also attempt the quiz more than once. Score will be evaluated and displayed. Quiz consists of multiple choice and programming questions. This helps students to improve their programming skills and spontaneity. Since smart phones are used by almost all the students, it is even easy for them to take quiz even without pc.

INTRODUCTION

REQUIREMENTS FOR TECH QUIZ DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM:

List of Tables:

- Students
- Login
- Quiz
- Score
- Students_login
- Students_quiz
- Students_score

List of attributes with their domain types:

ENTITY	ATTRIBUTES	DOMAIN
Students	1. STUDENTID 2. SNAME 3. MAILID 4. COLLEGE	VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(20) VARCHAR2(10)
Login	1. LOGINID 2. USER_PASSWORD 3. TYPE	VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(15) VARCHAR2(5)
Quiz	1. QUIZID 2. QUIZLANG 3. QNAME	VARCHAR2(20) VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(10)
Score	1. SCRID 2. MARKS	VARCHAR2(10) NUMBER(2)

Students_quiz	1. STUDENTID 2. QUIZID 3. NOOFATTEMPTS	VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(10) NUMBER(2)
Students_login	1. STUDENTID 2. LOGINID	VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(10)
Students_score	1. STUDENTID 2. SCRID	VARCHAR2(10) VARCHAR2(10)

AIM OF THE PROJECT:

To create a Java GUI based form for the project **Tech Quiz**

Database Management System which takes the values like :

student Id, student name, Mail ID, College, login ID, password from the student. These are the values to be updated in the database using JDBC connectivity .

The values entered (insertion, deletion, updation) by the user for the respective table in **GUI** should be updated in the database using **JDBC**.

ARCHITECTURE AND TECHNOLOGY USED:

Java Eclipse, Oracle 11g Database, Java SE version 7, SQL*Plus.

SQL PLUS is the most basic Oracle Database utility with a basic command-line interface, commonly used by users, administrators and programmers.

The interface of SQL Plus is used for creating the database. DDL and DML commands are implemented for operations being executed. The details of students, their logins, quiz, score are stored in the form of tables in the database.

Eclipse is an integrated development environment(IDE) used in computer programming. It contains a base workspace and an extensible plug-in system for customizing the environment. Eclipse is written mostly in java and its primary use is for developing java applications, but it may also be used to develop applications in other programming languages via plug-ins, including Erlang, Javascripts etc.

The front end application code is written in “**Java**” using eclipse. The portal for front end application is designed through Eclipse, runs and has the capacity to connect with the database which has data inserted using SQL.

Java AWT (Abstract Window Toolkit) is an API to develop GUI or window based applications in java.

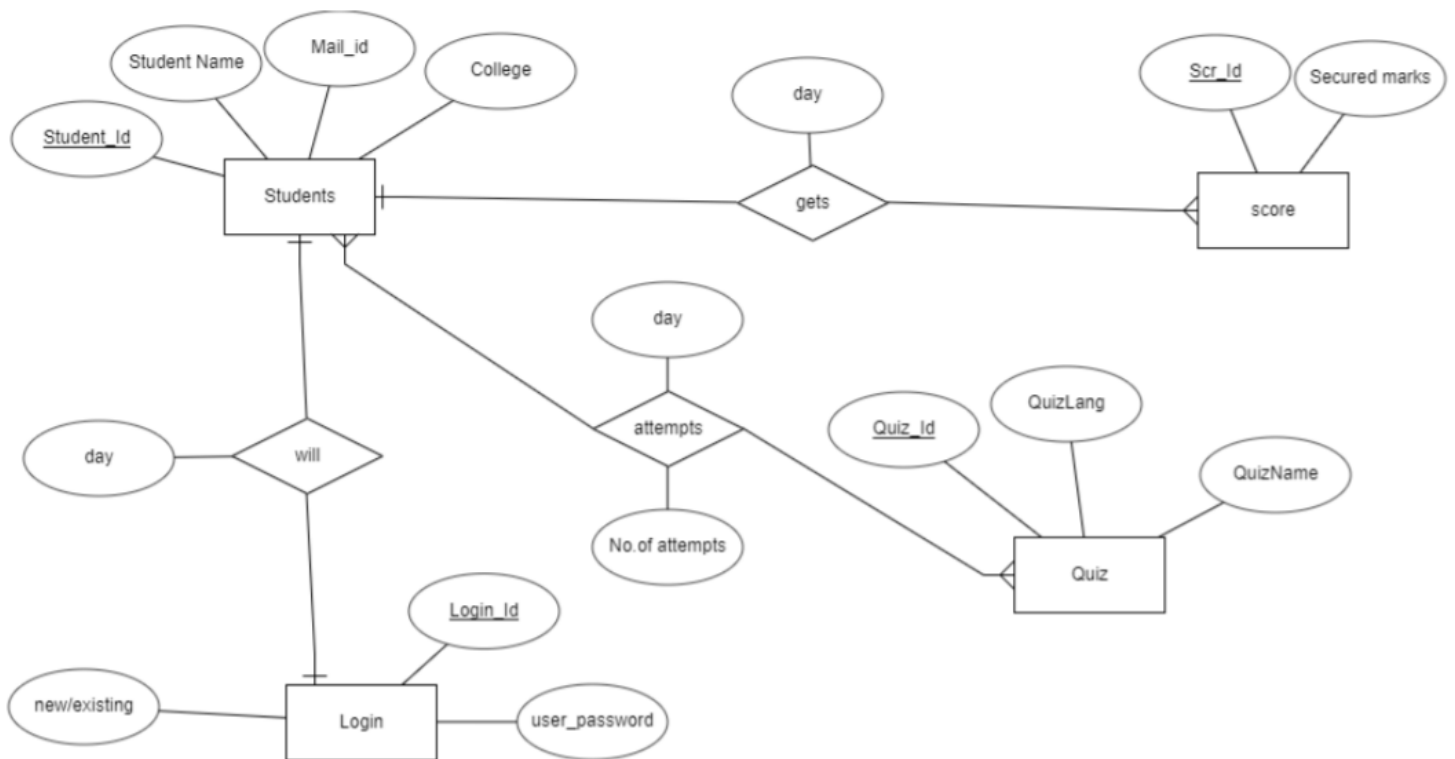
Java AWT components are platform-dependent i.e. components are displayed according to the view of operating system. AWT is heavyweight i.e. its components are using the resources of OS.

The java.awt package provides classes for AWT API such as TextField, Label, TextArea, RadioButton, CheckBox, Choice, List etc.

Java-SQL Connectivity using JDBC:

Java Database Connectivity (JDBC) is an application programming interface (API) for the programming language Java, which defines how a client may access a database. It is a Java-based data access technology used for Java database connectivity. It is part of the Java Standard Edition platform, from Oracle Corporation. It provides methods to query and update data in a database and is oriented towards relational databases.

ER Diagram



JDBC Connectivity:

```
private void connToDb(){
try {

Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
connection =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1522:xe","rachana","vasavi
");
statement = connection.createStatement();
} catch (SQLException connectException) {
System.out.println(connectException.getMessage());
System.out.println(connectException.getSQLState());
System.out.println(connectException.getErrorCode());
System.exit(1);
}
catch (Exception e)
{
System.err.println("Unable to find and load driver");
System.exit(1);
}
}
```

Thus, the connection from Java to Oracle database is performed and therefore, can be used for updating tables in the database directly.

IMPLEMENTATION:

Below is the code for the table Students

Insert Student:

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class InsertStudent extends Frame
{
    Button insertStudentButton;
    TextField sidText, snameText, mailText, collegeText;
    TextArea errorText;
    Connection connection;
    Statement statement;
    public InsertStudent()
    {
        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.err.println("Unable to find and load driver");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        connectToDB();
    }

    public void connectToDB()
    {
        try
        {
```

```

        connection =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:SHARATH","maha","
2000");
        statement = connection.createStatement();

    }
    catch (SQLException connectException)
    {
        System.out.println(connectException.getMessage());
        System.out.println(connectException.getSQLState());
        System.out.println(connectException.getErrorCode());
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

public void buildGUI()
{
    //Handle Insert Account Button
    insertStudentButton = new Button("Insert Student");
    insertStudentButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
    {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
        {
            try
            {
                //String query = "INSERT INTO sailors (SID,SNAME,
RATING, AGE) VALUES (2,'Divya',7,20)";
                String query= "INSERT INTO students VALUES('+' +
sidText.getText() + "',' + snameText.getText() + "',' + mailText.getText() + "',' +
collegeText.getText() + "'" + ")";
                int i = statement.executeUpdate(query);
                errorText.append("\nInserted " + i + " rows successfully");
            }
            catch (SQLException insertException)
            {
                displaySQLErrors(insertException);
            }
        }
    });

    sidText = new TextField(15);
    snameText = new TextField(15);

```

```

mailText = new TextField(15);
collegeText = new TextField(15);

errorText = new TextArea(10, 40);
errorText.setEditable(false);

Panel first = new Panel();
first.setLayout(new GridLayout(4, 2));
first.add(new Label("Student ID:"));
first.add(sidText);
first.add(new Label("Name:"));
first.add(snameText);
first.add(new Label("Mail_id:"));
first.add(mailText);
first.add(new Label("College:"));
first.add(collegeText);
first.setBounds(125,90,200,100);

Panel second = new Panel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
second.add(insertStudentButton);
second.setBounds(125,220,150,100);

Panel third = new Panel();
third.add(errorText);
third.setBounds(125,320,300,200);

setLayout(null);

add(first);
add(second);
add(third);

setTitle("Insert Gets");
setSize(500, 600);
setVisible(true);
}

private void displaySQLExceptions(SQLException e)
{

```

```
errorText.append("\nSQLException: " + e.getMessage() + "\n");
errorText.append("SQLState:    " + e.getSQLState() + "\n");
errorText.append("VendorError: " + e.getErrorCode() + "\n");
}
```

```
}
```

 Insert Student — □ ×

Student ID:	737-080
Name:	maha
Mail_id:	maha@gmail.com
College:	vasavi

Inserted 1 rows successfully

```
SQL> select * from students;
```

STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi

```
SQL> commit;
```

Commit complete.

```
SQL> select * from students;
```

STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-080	maha	maha@gmail.com	vasavi
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi

6 rows selected.

Update Student:

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class UpdateStudent extends Frame
{
    Button updateStudentButton;
    List studentIDList;
    TextField sidText, snameText, mailText, collegeText;
    TextArea errorText;
    Connection connection;
    Statement statement;
    ResultSet rs;

    public UpdateStudent()
    {
```

```

        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.err.println("Unable to find and load driver");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        connectToDB();
    }

    public void connectToDB()
    {
        try
        {
            connection =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:SHARATH","maha","
2000");
            statement = connection.createStatement();

        }
        catch (SQLException connectException)
        {
            System.out.println(connectException.getMessage());
            System.out.println(connectException.getSQLState());
            System.out.println(connectException.getErrorCode());
            System.exit(1);
        }
    }

    private void loadStudents()
    {
        try
        {
            rs = statement.executeQuery("SELECT STUDENTID FROM students");
            while (rs.next())
            {
                studentIDList.add(rs.getString("STUDENTID"));
            }
        }
        catch (SQLException e)

```

```

        {
            displaySQLErrors(e);
        }
    }

    public void buildGUI()
    {
        studentIDList = new List(10);
        loadStudents();
        add(studentIDList);

        //When a list item is selected populate the text fields
        studentIDList.addItemListener(new ItemListener()
        {
            public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent e)
            {
                try
                {
                    rs = statement.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM
students where STUDENTID='"+studentIDList.getSelectedItem()+"'");
                    rs.next();
                    sidText.setText(rs.getString("STUDENTID"));
                    snameText.setText(rs.getString("SNAME"));
                    mailText.setText(rs.getString("MAILID"));
                    collegeText.setText(rs.getString("COLLEGE"));

                }
                catch (SQLException selectException)
                {
                    displaySQLErrors(selectException);
                }
            }
        });

        //Handle Update Sailor Button
        updateStudentButton = new Button("Update Student");
        updateStudentButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
            {
                try

```



```

        {
            Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
            int i = statement.executeUpdate("UPDATE students "
            + "SET sname='" + snameText.getText() + "', "
            + "mailid='" + mailText.getText() + "', "
            + "college ='" + collegeText.getText() + "' WHERE
studentid = '"
            + studentIDList.getSelectedItem()+"'");

            errorText.append("\nUpdated " + i + " rows
successfully");

            studentIDList.removeAll();
            loadStudents();
        }
        catch (SQLException insertException)
        {
            displaySQLErrors(insertException);
        }
    }
});

```

```

sidText = new TextField(15);
sidText.setEditable(false);
snameText = new TextField(15);
mailText = new TextField(15);
collegeText = new TextField(15);

```

```

errorText = new TextArea(10, 40);
errorText.setEditable(false);

```

```

Panel first = new Panel();
first.setLayout(new GridLayout(4, 2));
first.add(new Label("Sailor ID:"));
first.add(sidText);
first.add(new Label("Name:"));
first.add(snameText);
first.add(new Label("Mail_id:"));
first.add(mailText);
first.add(new Label("College:"));
first.add(collegeText);

```

```

Panel second = new Panel(new GridLayout(4, 1));

```

```

second.add(updateStudentButton);

Panel third = new Panel();
third.add(errorText);

add(first);
add(second);
add(third);

setTitle("Update Student");
setSize(500, 600);
setLayout(new FlowLayout());
setVisible(true);
}


private void displaySQLExceptions(SQLException e)
{
    errorText.append("\nSQLException: " + e.getMessage() + "\n");
    errorText.append("SQLState:    " + e.getSQLState() + "\n");
    errorText.append("VendorError: " + e.getErrorCode() + "\n");
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    UpdateStudent ups = new UpdateStudent();

    ups.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter(){
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e)
        {
            System.exit(0);
        }
    });

    ups.buildGUI();
}
}

```



Update Student

737-080
737-121
737-122
737-123
737-124
737-125

Sailor ID:
Name:
Mail_id:
College:

737-080
mahalaxmi
maha@gmail.com
vasavi

Update Student

Updated 1 rows successfully

```
SQL> select * from students;
```

STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-080	maha	maha@gmail.com	vasavi
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi

6 rows selected.

```
SQL> select * from students;
```

STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi
737-080	mahalaxmi	maha@gmail.com	vasavi

6 rows selected.

Delete Student:

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class DeleteStudent extends Frame
{
    Button deleteStudentButton;
    List studentIDList;
    TextField sidText, snameText, mailText, collegeText;
    TextArea errorText;
    Connection connection;
    Statement statement;
    ResultSet rs;

    public DeleteStudent()
    {
        try
        {
            Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.err.println("Unable to find and load driver");
            System.exit(1);
        }
        connectToDB();
    }

    public void connectToDB()
    {
        try
        {
            connection =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:SHARATH","maha","
2000");
            statement = connection.createStatement();
```

```

    }
    catch (SQLException connectException)
    {
        System.out.println(connectException.getMessage());
        System.out.println(connectException.getSQLState());
        System.out.println(connectException.getErrorCode());
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

private void loadStudents()
{
    try
    {
        rs = statement.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM Students");
        while (rs.next())
        {
            studentIDList.add(rs.getString("STUDENTID"));
        }
    }
    catch (SQLException e)
    {
        displaySQLErrors(e);
    }
}

```

```

public void buildGUI()
{
    studentIDList = new List(10);
    loadStudents();
    add(studentIDList);

    //When a list item is selected populate the text fields
    studentIDList.addItemListener(new ItemListener()
    {
        public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent e)
        {
            try
            {
                rs = statement.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM
students");

```

```

        while (rs.next())
        {
            if
(rs.getString("STUDENTID").equals(studentIDList.getSelectedItem()))
                break;
        }
        if (!rs.isAfterLast())
        {
            sidText.setText(rs.getString("STUDENTID"));
            snameText.setText(rs.getString("SNAME"));
            mailText.setText(rs.getString("MAILID"));
            collegeText.setText(rs.getString("COLLEGE"));
        }
    }
    catch (SQLException selectException)
    {
        displaySQLErrors(selectException);
    }
}
});

```

```

//Handle Delete Sailor Button
deleteStudentButton = new Button("Delete Student");
deleteStudentButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
{
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
    {
        try
        {
            Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
            int i = statement.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM
students WHERE STUDENTID = '"+studentIDList.getSelectedItem()+"' and
sname='"+snameText.getText()+"' and mailid='"+mailText.getText()+"' and
college='"+collegeText.getText()+"'");
            errorText.append("\nDeleted " + i + " rows
successfully");

            sidText.setText(null);
            snameText.setText(null);
            mailText.setText(null);
            collegeText.setText(null);
            studentIDList.removeAll();

```

```
        loadStudents();
    }
    catch (SQLException insertException)
    {
        displaySQLErrors(insertException);
    }
}
});
```

```
sidText = new TextField(15);
snameText = new TextField(15);
mailText = new TextField(15);
collegeText = new TextField(15);
```

```
errorText = new TextArea(10, 40);
errorText.setEditable(false);
```

```
Panel first = new Panel();
first.setLayout(new GridLayout(4, 2));
first.add(new Label("Student ID:"));
first.add(sidText);
first.add(new Label("Name:"));
first.add(snameText);
first.add(new Label("Mail_id:"));
first.add(mailText);
first.add(new Label("College:"));
first.add(collegeText);
```

```
Panel second = new Panel(new GridLayout(4, 1));
second.add(deleteStudentButton);
```

```
Panel third = new Panel();
third.add(errorText);
```

```
add(first);
add(second);
add(third);
```

```
setTitle("Remove Student");
setSize(450, 600);
setLayout(new FlowLayout());
setVisible(true);
```

```
}
```

```
private void displaySQLExceptions(SQLException e)
{
    errorText.append("\nSQLException: " + e.getMessage() + "\n");
    errorText.append("SQLState:    " + e.getSQLState() + "\n");
    errorText.append("VendorError: " + e.getErrorCode() + "\n");
}
```

```
}
```

The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Remove Student". The window has a standard title bar with a minimize button, a maximize button (disabled), and a close button. Inside the window, there is a list box on the left containing the following student IDs: 737-121, 737-122, 737-123, 737-125, 737-124, and 737-080. The ID 737-080 is currently selected and highlighted in blue. Below the list box is a button labeled "Delete Student". To the right of the list box is a form with four labeled text input fields: "Student ID:" (containing 737-080), "Name:" (containing mahalaxmi), "Mail_id:" (containing maha@gmail.com), and "College:" (containing vasavi). Below the form is a large, empty text area with a vertical scrollbar on the right side.


```
SQL> select * from students;
```

STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi
737-080	mahalaxmi	maha@gmail.com	vasavi

```
6 rows selected.
```

```
SQL> select * from students;
```

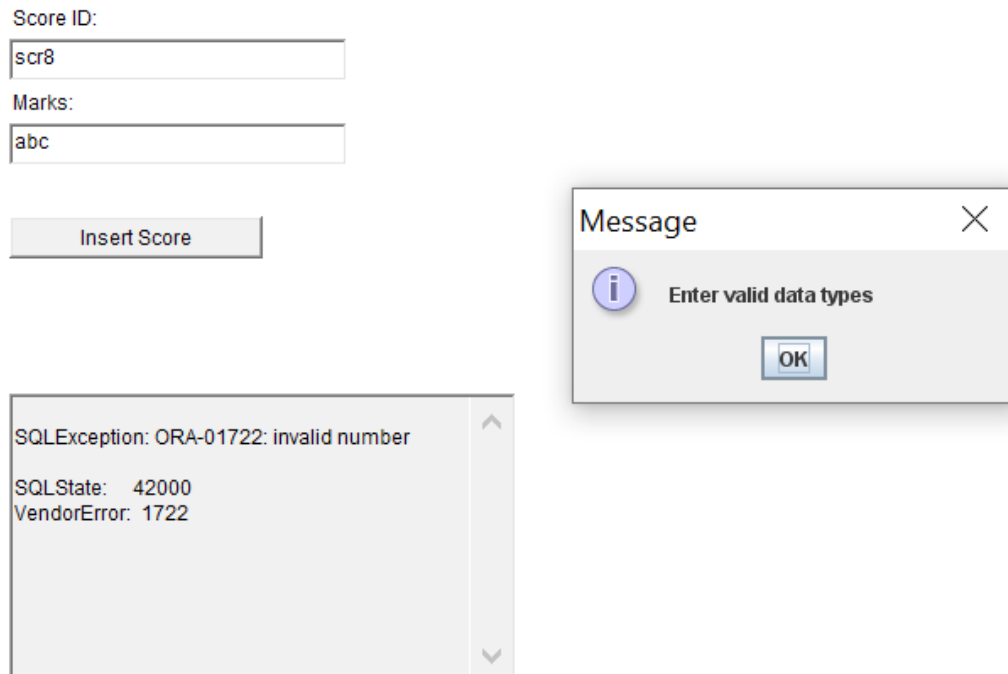
STUDENTID	SNAME	MAILID	COLLEGE
737-121	Jay	Jay@gmail.com	vasavi
737-122	hari	hari@gmail.com	vasavi
737-123	sharath	sharath@gmail.com	vasavi
737-125	arjun	arjun@gmail.com	vasavi
737-124	aadhi	aadhi@gmail.com	vasavi

Testing:

The code written for building GUI and connecting with database ensures that the values entered by the user are of correct data types. It prompts an error message if the values entered are not of the specified data types.

Example:

In this example the domain of the marks is number , whereas the user entered characters. So it prompted an error message.



RESULT:

1. Connection with database is established
2. The values given for tables in the GUI components by the user are saved in the database.

REFERENCES:

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<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/establishing-jdbc-connection-in-java/>
<https://www.javatpoint.com/java-awt>