

INTRODUCTION

\Rightarrow CSS stands for Cascading Style sheet

⇒ CSS is the language used to design HTML document

⇒ CSS describes how HTML elements should be displayed on screen, media.

⇒ CSS is saved normally in External ~~file~~ • CSS files.

\Rightarrow It was introduced by Hakon Heimlie
in 1994.

Types of CSS

There are three ways of applying

CSS designs :-

- 1. Inline CSS
 - 2. Internal CSS
 - 3. External CSS

1) Inline CSS :-

QUESTION

Inline CSS is used to apply unique style for single tag or element.

In **Inline** CSS we use style attribute

To apply CSS design to HTML Element.

When we apply more than one CSS property, a semicolon is mandatory after each property.

```
< H1 Style = "background-color : Green ; color : blue ;  
text-align : center ; "> Hello </H1>
```

```
< p style = "color:red;"> Goodmorning </p>
```

2) Internal CSS

Internal CSS is used to redesign the single HTML page with unique style.

In Internal CSS we need to select the required tag or element to apply CSS design.

Here style tag is given in head section of HTML page.

Syntax:

```
<head>      Selector {      CSS property 1, 2 ... }  
    <Style>
```

```
Body {  
    background-color : pink ;
```

```
h1 {  
    color : maroon ;  
    margin  
    text-align : center ;
```

```
</style>  
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

<h1> This is Heading </h1>

<p> This is paragraph </p>

```
</body>
```

3) External CSS

External CSS → we use an external CSS file to apply CSS properties. Using external CSS we can change entire website designs. It should be saved with .css extension, It should not contain HTML tags. External CSS should be linked with HTML file.

In HTML file using link tag in head section we need to link CSS file.

<head>

<link rel="stylesheet" href="file.css" />

</head>

<body>

<h1> This is Heading </h1>

<p> This is paragraph </p>

</body>

CSS:

body {

background-color: blue;

}

h1

{

color: pink;

Align-left: 20px;

}