

Q. Write a shell script that displays a list of all the files in the current directory.

```
echo "Enter the directory name"
read dir
if [ -d $dir ]
then
cd $dir
ls > f
exec < f
while read line
do
if [ -f $line ]
then
if [ -r $line -a -w $line -a -x $line ]
then
echo "$Line has all permissions:"
else
echo "Files not having all permissions:"
fi
fi
done
fi
```

---

Q. Write a shell script to echo the string length of the given string as argument.

```
string="$1"
```

```
if [ $# -eq 0 ]
```

```
then
```

```
echo "Syntax: $(basename $0) string"
```

```
exit 1
```

```
fi
```

```
length=$(echo ${#string})
```

```
echo "String length = $length"
```

---

Q. Write a shell script to find the factorial of given integer.

```
echo "Enter a number"
```

```
read num
```

```
fact=1
```

```
while [ $num -gt 1 ]
```

```
do
    fact=$((fact * num)) #fact = fact * num
    num=$((num - 1))    #num = num - 1
done

echo $fact
```

---

**Q. Write a shell script that lists all files in a directory.**

```
for entry in `ls $search_dir`; do
    echo $entry
done
```

---

**Q. Write a shell script if a directory exists or not.**

To check if a directory exists in a shell script:

```
if [ -d "$DIRECTORY" ]; then

fi
```

To check if a directory doesn't exist:

```
if [ ! -d "$DIRECTORY" ];
```

then

fi

---

**Q. Write a shell script to depict case statement**

```
echo -n "Enter the name of a country: "
```

```
read COUNTRY
```

```
echo -n "The official language of $COUNTRY is "
```

```
case $COUNTRY in
```

```
    Lithuania)
```

```
        echo -n "Lithuanian"
```

```
;;
```

```
    Romania | Moldova)
```

```
        echo -n "Romanian"
```

```
;;
```

```
    Italy | "San Marino" | Switzerland | "Vatican City")
```

```
        echo -n "Italian"
```

```
;;
```

```
*)
```

```
echo -n "unknown"
```

```
;;
```

```
esac
```

---