

2. Display messages FIRE and HELP alternately with  
flinking effects on a 7-segment display interface for a  
suitable period of time. Ensure a flashing rate that makes  
it easy to read both the messages.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <reg51.h>

char xdata commw_at_0xe803;
char xdata portB_at_0xe801;
char xdata portC_at_0xe802;
char port[20] = {0x8e, 0xf9, 0xde, 0x8b, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x87,
0x86, 0xc7, 0x8c}, i;
```

```
delay()
```

```
{
    long u;
    for (u=0; u<8000; u++)
    {
    }
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
    int d, b, j, m;
    unsigned char k;
    commw = 0x80;
    do
    {
        i = 0;
        for (d=0; d<3; d++)
        {
            for (b=0; b<4; b++)
            {
                k = port[i++];
```

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```
for (j=0; j<8; j++)
```

```
{
```

```
    m = k;
```

```
    k = k & 0x80;
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (k == 0)
```

```
            portB = 0x00;
```

```
        else
```

```
            portB = 0x01;
```

```
    }
```

```
    portC = 0x01;
```

```
    portC = 0x00;
```

```
    k = m;
```

```
    k <<= 1;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
delay(1);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
while(1);
```

```
}
```

To Display Bangalore in rolling fashion.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <reg51.h>
```

```
char xdata commw -at_ 0xe803;
```

```
char xdata portB -at_ 0xe800;
```

```
char idata portC -at_ 0xe802;
```

```
char port[20] = {0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x83, 0x88, 0xc2, 0x82, 0x82, 0xc7,  
0xc0, 0xaf, 0x8b, i};
```

```
void delay();
```

```
{ for(int i=0; i<4000; i++);
```

```
}  
void main()
```

```
{ int k; d, b, j, m; unsigned char k;
```

```
commw = 0x80;
```

```
do { d=0; i=0;
```

```
for(d=0; d<1; d++)
```

```
{ for(b=0; b<13; b++)
```

```
{ delay();
```

```
k = port[i++];
```

```
for(j=0; j<8; j++)
```

```
{ m = k;
```

```
k = k & 0x80;
```

```
if(k==0)
```

```
portB portB = 0x00;
```

```
else
```

```
portB = 0x01;
```

```
}
```

```
portC = 0x01; portC = 0x00; k = m;
```

```
k <= 1; { delay(); } } while(1);
```