

Step 1: Start Minikube

If Minikube is not running, start it:

```
bash
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minikube start --driver=docker --force
```

Step 2: Create a Namespace

Create a namespace called `webservers`:

```
bash
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kubectl create namespace webservers
```

Step 3: Set the Current Context to the Namespace

```
bash
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kubectl config set-context --current --namespace=webservers
```

Step 4: Create a Deployment File

Create a `deployment.yml` file using a text editor:

```
bash
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nano deployment.yml
```

Add the following YAML configuration:

```
yaml
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apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: nginx-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: nginx:latest
```

```
ports:
  - containerPort: 80
```

Save and exit (CTRL + X, then Y, then Enter).

Step 5: Apply the Deployment

Apply the deployment:

```
bash
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kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
```

Step 6: Verify the Deployment

Check the created pods:

```
bash
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kubectl get pods
```

Step 7: Scale the Deployment

Scale the deployment to 5 replicas:

```
bash
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kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=5
```

Step 8: Verify Scaling

Check if the replicas have been created:

```
bash
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kubectl get deployment
```

```
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
mahashwain/java-maven   latest             8637f6bb1323       27 seconds ago     563MB
mahashwain/task2        0                 91f4e71a166f       2 days ago         149MB
mahashwain/e-commerce   latest             4521861a9eaa       2 days ago         195MB
mahashwain/e-commerce   latest             4521861a9eaa       2 days ago         195MB
cinemat              latest             86b8f1ce6b4c       2 weeks ago        510MB
nginx                latest             33a18d9ff000       5 weeks ago        102MB
hello-world          latest             74c4c4e27d44       8 weeks ago        10.1KB
gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase   v0.0.46          e72cd4be8b28       1 month ago        1.31GB
node                 its-alpine1.17    6ff6d7858cec       15 months ago      136MB

mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ docker run -d -p 8000:8000 mahashwain/java-maven
e018de2782c9467f5619d6f7c593a8c1841d589e7c47475e4981c5d6c44199
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl create namespace webserver
The connection to the server 127.0.0.1:32769 was refused - did you specify the right host or port?
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ minikube start --driver=docker --force
minikube v1.35.9 on Ubuntu 24.04 (amd64)
minikube skips various validations when --force is supplied; this may lead to unexpected behavior
Using the docker driver based on existing profile
Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
Pulling base image v0.0.46 ...
Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...
Preparing Kubernetes v1.32.0 on Docker 27.4.1 ...
Verifying Kubernetes components...
* Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl create namespace webserver
namespace/webserver created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
error: the path "deployment.yml" does not exist
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ ls
capstone minikube-linux-amd64 snap spring-framework-petclinic terraform
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ cd capstone
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~/capstone$ ls
Dockerfile Jenkinsfile build build.sh deploy.sh deployment.yml docker-compose.yml
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~/capstone$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
service/react-e-commerce-service created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~/capstone$ cd
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ nano deployment.yml
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
pod/nginx-pod created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$
```

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```
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
error: the path "deployment.yml" does not exist
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ ls
capstone minikube-linux-amd64 snap spring-framework-petclinic terraform
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Dockerfile Jenkinsfile build build.sh deploy.sh deployment.yml docker-compose.yml
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~/capstone$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
service/react-e-commerce-service created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~/capstone$ cd
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ nano deployment.yml
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
pod/nginx-pod created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get pods -n webserver
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-pod 1/1     Running   0           59s
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl config set-context --current --namespace=webserver
Context "minikube" modified.
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
pod/nginx-pod unchanged
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=5
error: no objects passed to scale deployments.apps "nginx-deployment" not found
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get deployments
No resources found in webserver namespace.
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get deployment
No resources found in webserver namespace.
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-pod 1/1     Running   0           3m15s
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ nano deployment.yml
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yml
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment created
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
nginx-deployment 2/3     3             2           8s
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=5
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment scaled
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
nginx-deployment 4/5     5             4           43s
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
nginx-deployment 5/5     5             5           54s
mahashwain@Mahashwain:~$
```

Activate Windows
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