

- 1) Six points with the following attributes are given. Calculate and find out clustering representations and dendrogram using single, complete and average link proximity function in hierarchical clustering technique.

Single link Proximity:

- In single link, the distance between 2 clusters is minimum distance between 2 clusters

	P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>4</sub>	P <sub>5</sub>	P <sub>6</sub>
P <sub>1</sub>	0	0.2357	0.2218	0.3688	0.3421	0.2347
P <sub>2</sub>	0.2357	0	0.1483	0.2042	0.1388	0.254
P <sub>3</sub>	0.2218	0.1483	0	0.1513	0.2843	0.11
P <sub>4</sub>	0.3688	0.2042	0.1513	0	0.2932	0.2216
P <sub>5</sub>	0.3412	0.1388	0.2843	0.2932	0	0.3921
P <sub>6</sub>	0.2347	0.254	0.11	0.2216	0.3921	0

The smallest distance from data is 0.11

P<sub>3</sub> and P<sub>6</sub> forms first cluster

	P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>36</sub>	P <sub>4</sub>	P <sub>5</sub>
P <sub>1</sub>	0	0.2357	0.2218	0.3688	0.3421
P <sub>2</sub>	0.2357	0	0.1483	0.2042	0.1388
P <sub>3</sub>	0.2218	0.1483	0	0.1513	0.2843
P <sub>4</sub>	0.3688	0.2042	0.1513	0	0.2932
P <sub>5</sub>	0.3421	0.1388	0.2843	0.2932	0



Smallest distance is 0.1388, So  $p_2$  and  $p_5$  forms 2nd cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{25}$	$p_{36}$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.2357	0.2218	0.3688
$p_{25}$	0.2357	0	0.1483	0.2042
$p_{36}$	0.2218	0.1483	0	0.1513
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2042	0.1513	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.1483

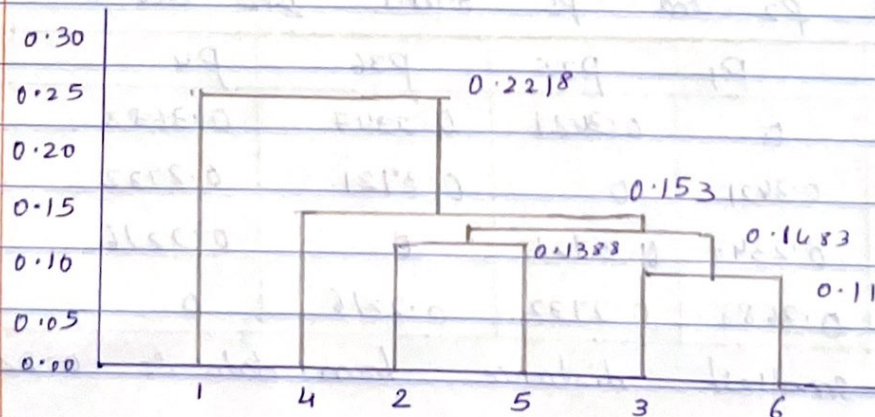
So  $p_{25}$  and  $p_{36}$  forms 3rd cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{(25)(36)}$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.2218	0.3688
$p_{(25)(36)}$	0.2218	0	0.1513
$p_4$	0.3688	0.1513	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.153

So  $p_{(25)(36)}$  and  $p_4$  forms 4th cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{4(25)(36)}$
$p_1$	0	0.2218
$p_{4(25)(36)}$	0.2218	0





Complete link Proximity:

In complete link, the distance between 2 clusters is maximum distance between 2 clusters

	$p_1$	$p_2$	$p_3$	$p_4$	$p_5$	$p_6$
$p_1$	0	0.2357	0.2218	0.3688	0.3421	0.2347
$p_2$	0.2357	0	0.1483	0.2042	0.1388	0.254
$p_3$	0.2218	0.1483	0	0.1513	0.2843	0.11
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2042	0.1513	0	0.2932	0.2216
$p_5$	0.3421	0.1388	0.2843	0.2932	0	0.3921
$p_6$	0.2347	0.254	0.11	0.2216	0.3921	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.11

So  $p_3$  and  $p_6$  forms first cluster

	$p_1$	$p_2$	$p_{36}$	$p_4$	$p_5$
$p_1$	0	0.2357	0.2347	0.3688	0.3421
$p_2$	0.2357	0	0.254	0.2042	0.1388
$p_{36}$	0.2347	0.254	0	0.2216	0.3921
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2042	0.2216	0	0.2932
$p_5$	0.3421	0.1388	0.3921	0.2932	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.1388

So  $p_2$  and  $p_5$  forms 2nd cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{25}$	$p_{36}$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.3421	0.2347	0.3688
$p_{25}$	0.3421	0	0.3921	0.2932
$p_{36}$	0.2347	0.3921	0	0.2216
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2932	0.2216	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.2216



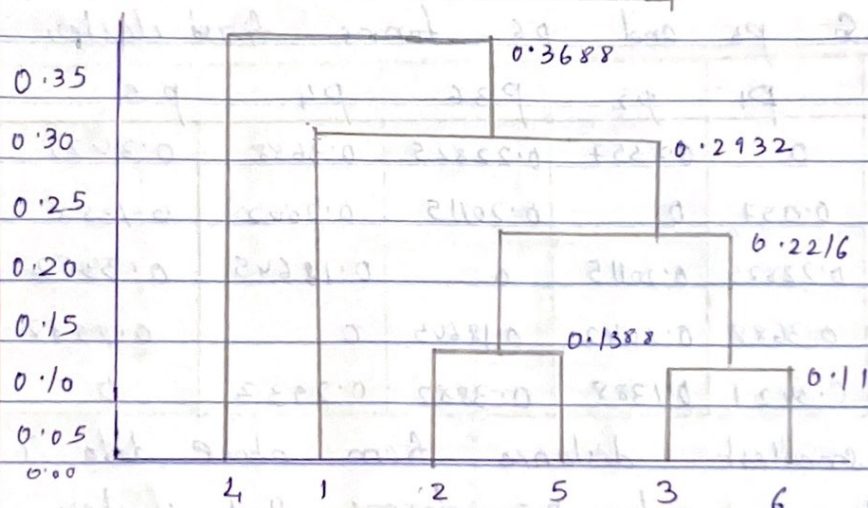
so  $p_{25}$  and  $p_{36}$  forms 3rd cluster

	$p_1$	$p(25)(36)$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.3421	0.3688
$p(25)(36)$	0.3421	0	0.2932
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2932	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.2932

so  $p(25)(36)$  and  $p_1$  forms 4th cluster

	$p_1(25)(36)$	$p_4$
$p(25)(36)$	0	0.1483
$p_4$	0.3688	0





### Average Link Proximity:

In Average link, the distance between 2 clusters is average of all distance of 2 clusters

	$p_1$	$p_2$	$p_3$	$p_4$	$p_5$	$p_6$
$p_1$	0	0.2357	0.2218	0.3688	0.3421	0.2347
$p_2$	0.2357	0	0.1483	0.2042	0.1388	0.254
$p_3$	0.2218	0.1483	0	0.1513	0.2843	0.11
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2042	0.1513	0	0.2932	0.2216
$p_5$	0.3421	0.1388	0.2843	0.2932	0	0.3921
$p_6$	0.2347	0.254	0.11	0.2216	0.3921	0

smallest distance from data is 0.11

So  $p_3$  and  $p_6$  forms first cluster

	$p_1$	$p_2$	$p_{36}$	$p_4$	$p_5$
$p_1$	0	0.2357	0.22825	0.3688	0.3421
$p_2$	0.2357	0	0.20115	0.2042	0.1388
$p_{36}$	0.22825	0.20115	0	0.18645	0.3382
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2042	0.18645	0	0.2932
$p_5$	0.3421	0.1388	0.3382	0.2932	0

smallest distance from above data is 0.1388

So  $p_2$  and  $p_5$  forms 2nd cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{25}$	$p_{36}$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.2889	0.2347	0.3688
$p_{25}$	0.2889	0	0.269675	0.2487
$p_{36}$	0.2347	0.269675	0	0.18645
$p_4$	0.3688	0.2487	0.18645	0

Smallest distance from data is 0.18645

So  $p_{25}$  and  $p_{36}$  forms 3rd cluster

	$p_1$	$p_{(25)(36)}$	$p_4$
$p_1$	0	0.2618	0.3688
$p_{(25)(36)}$	0.2618	0	0.217575
$p_4$	0.3688	0.217575	0

Smallest distance from above data is 0.217575

So  $p_{(25)(36)}$  and  $p_1$  forms 4th cluster

	$p_{(25)(36)}$	$p_4$
$p_{(25)(36)}$	0	0.3153
$p_4$	0.3153	0

