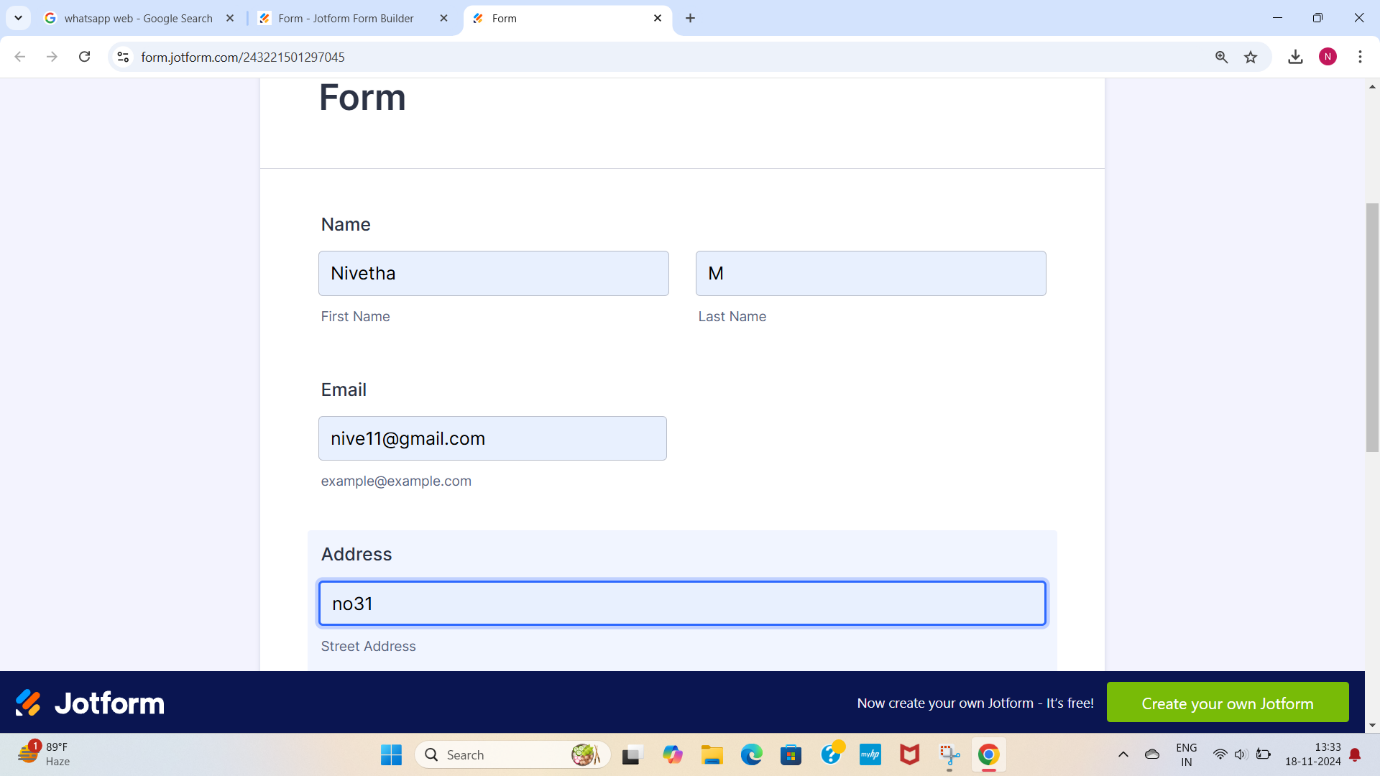
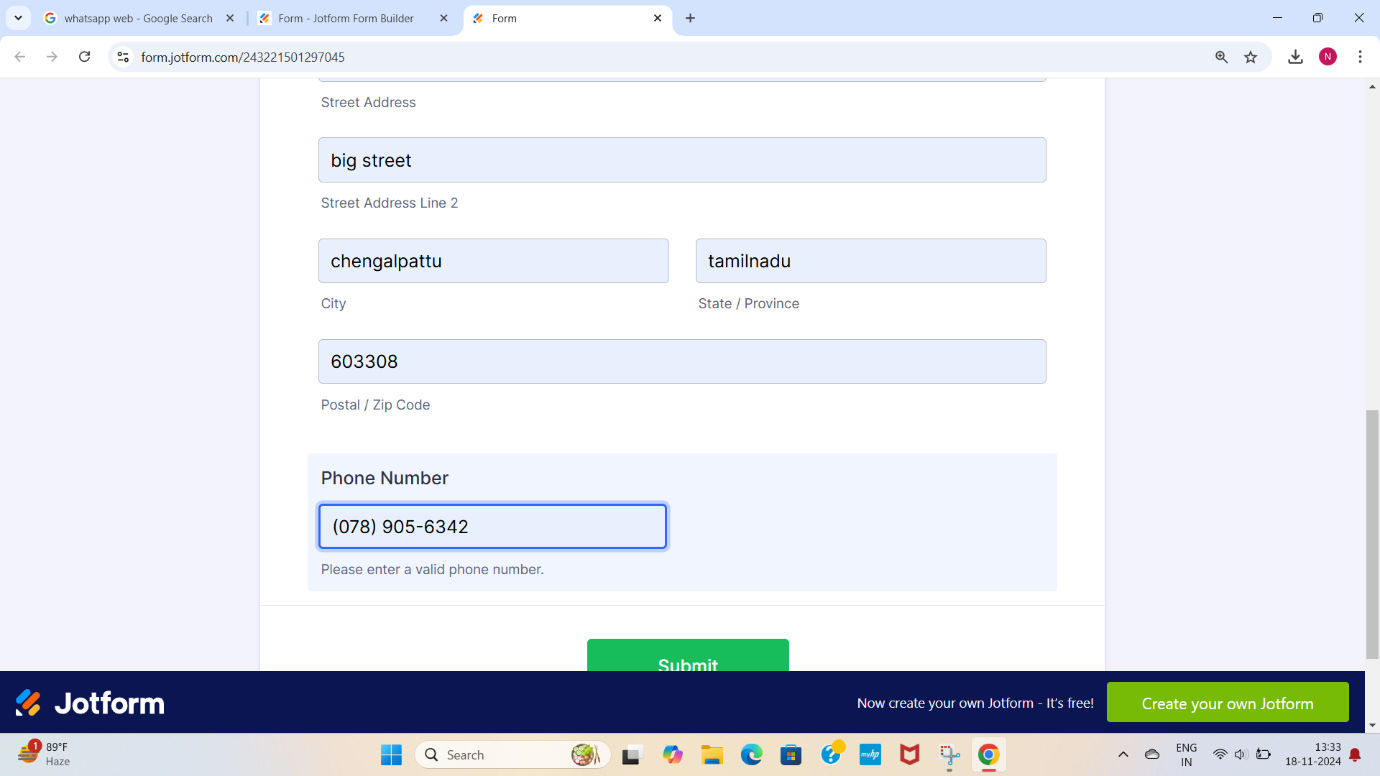
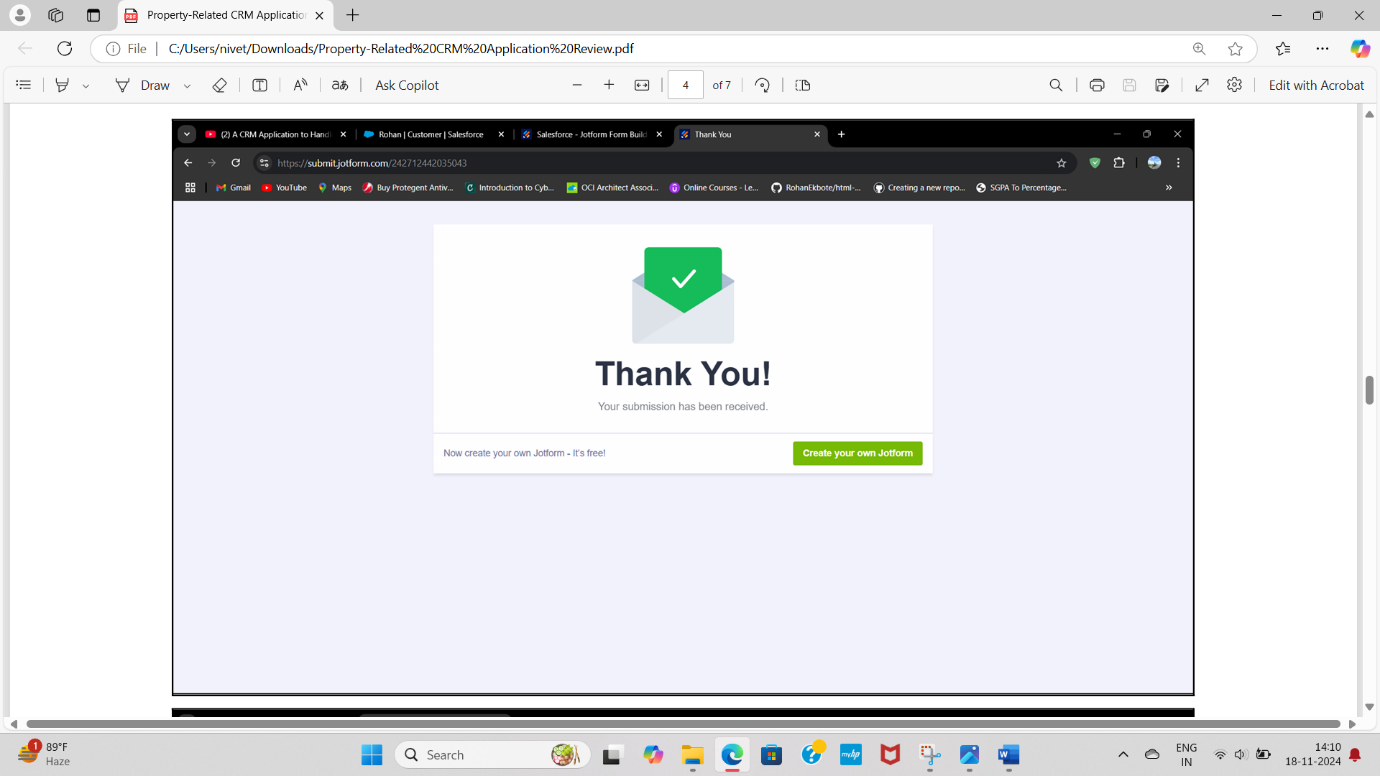
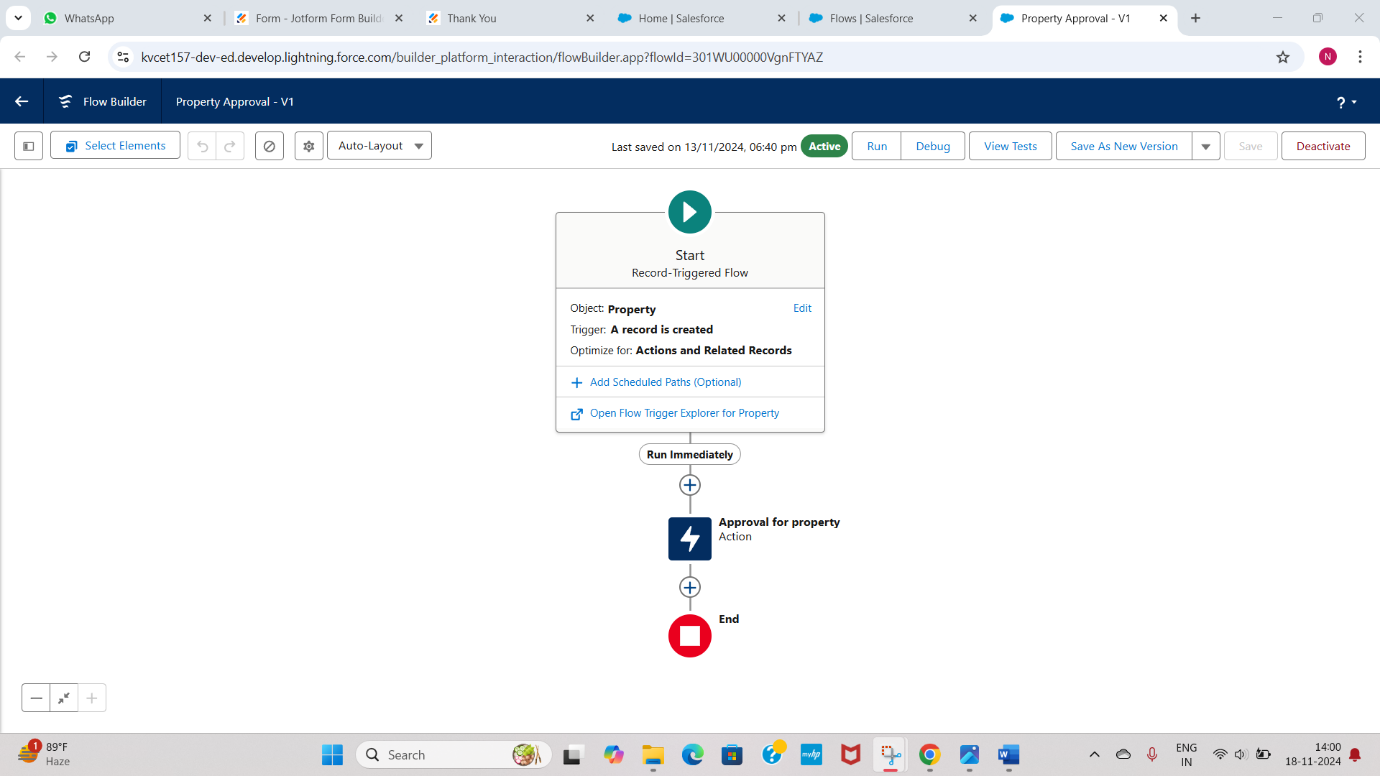
Jotform filling

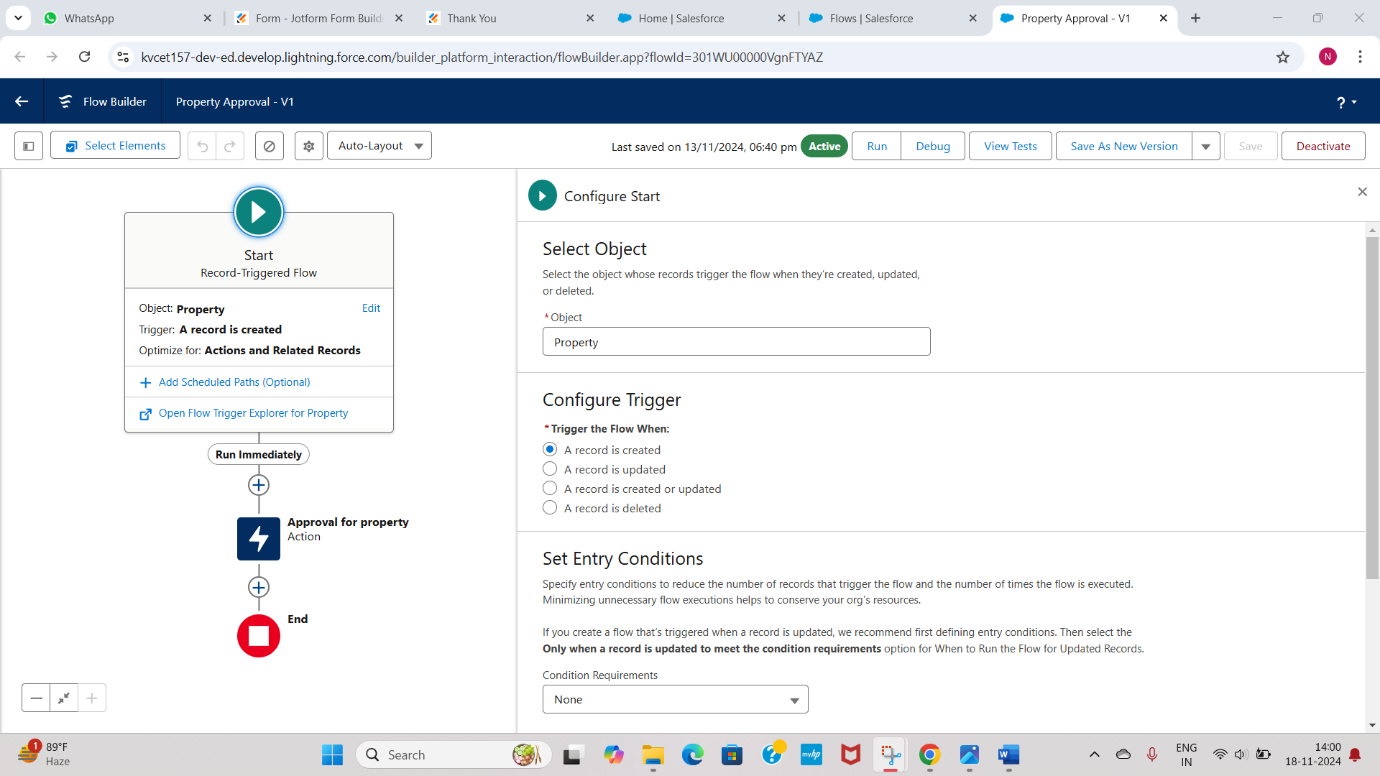






Flow





Propert\_Handler LWC Component

