

Part - 1

Q-1) Star Triangle

Ques : Print the given pattern

```
*****  
*****  
*****
```

```
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
int main() {  
    int n;  
    cout<<"No of rows : ";  
    cin>>n;  
    int m;  
    cout<<"No of columns : ";  
    cin>>m;  
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){  
        for(int j=1; j<=m; j++){  
            cout<<"*";  
        }  
        cout<<endl;  
    }  
}
```

```
No of rows : 3  
No of columns : 5  
*****  
*****  
*****
```

Q-2) Star Square

Ques : Print the given pattern

```
* * * *  
* * * *  
* * * *  
* * * *
```

```
#include<iostream>  
using namespace std;  
int main() {  
    int n;  
    cout<<"No of rows : ";  
    cin>>n;  
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){  
        for(int j=1; j<=n; j++){  
            cout<<"*";  
        }  
        cout<<endl;  
    }  
}
```

No of rows : 4

```
* * * *  
* * * *  
* * * *  
* * * *
```

Q-3) Number Square

Ques : Print the given pattern

```
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<=n; j++){
            cout<<j;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
No of rows : 4
1234
1234
1234
1234
```

Q-4) Star Triangle

Ques : Print the given pattern

$n=4$

```

1 *
2 **
3 ***
4 ****

```

$i = 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4$
 $j = 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4$

```

for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
    for(int j=1;j<=i;j++){
        cout<<"*";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

```

$i = 1 \text{ to } n$
 $j = 1 \text{ to } i$



Star Triangle

Output

```

. *
. x x
. x x x
.

```



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<=i; j++){
            cout<<"*";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

```

No of rows : 4

```

*
**
***
****

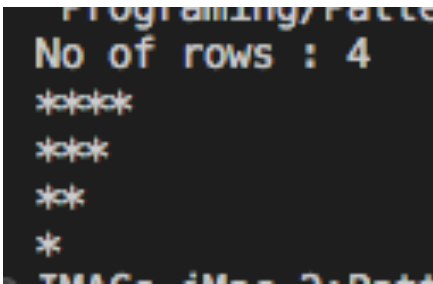
```

Q-5) Star Triangle Reverse



```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    //on of starts = + 1 - i
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<=n+1-i; j++){
            cout<<"*";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
  
```



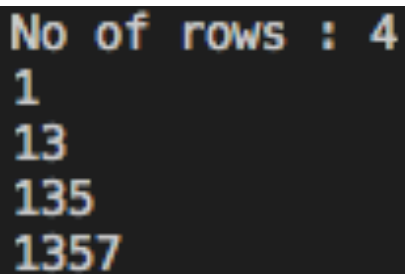
Q-6) Number Triangle

Mahboob Alar



```
1
1 3
1 3 5
1 3 5 7
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        //first "i" odd numbers
        for(int j=1; j<=2*i-1; j+=2){
            cout<<j;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```



```
No of rows : 4
1
1 3
1 3 5
1 3 5 7
```

Q-7) Star Plus

Mahboob Alar



```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    int mid = n/2 + 1;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<=n; j++){
            if(i==mid || j==mid) cout<<"*";
            else cout<<" ";
        }
    }
}
```

No of rows : 5

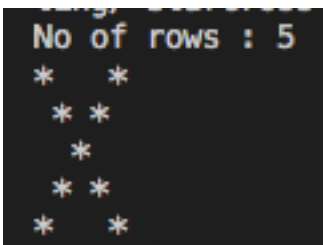


Q-8) Star cross

Mahboob Alar



```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i = 1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j = 1; j<=n; j++){
            if(i==j || i+j==n+1) cout<<"*";
            else cout<<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

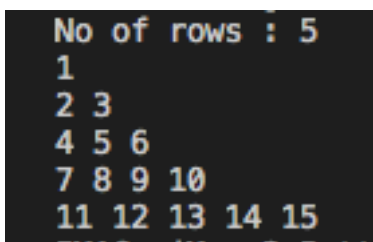


Q-9) Floyds Triangle

Mahboob Alar



```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    int k=1;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        for(int j=1; j<=i; j++){
            cout<<k<<" ";
            k++;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```



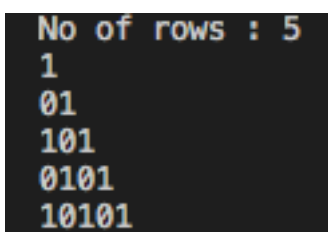
Q-10) BinaryTriangle

Mahboob Alar



```
1
0 1
1 0 1
0 1 0 1
1 0 1 0 1
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    int a = 5; //kuchh bhi value de do
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        if(i%2!=0) a = 1; //row no. odd
        else a = 0; //row no. even
        for(int j=1; j<=i; j++){
            cout<<a;
            //flipping
            if(a==1) a = 0;
            else a = 1;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```



```
No of rows : 5
1
0 1
1 0 1
0 1 0 1
1 0 1 0 1
```

Q-11) Star triangle flipped

```
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
    // spaces
    for(int j=1;j<=n-i;j++){
        cout<<" ";
    }
    // stars
    for(int k=1;k<=i;k++){
        cout<<"*";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
```

$n = 3$

$n-i = 0$

$i = 1 \ 2 \ 3$

$j = 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2$

$k = 1 \ 2 \ 1$

Output

• — — *

• — **

• ***

•



1 2 3
1 — — *
2 — * *
3 * * *

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        //spaces
        for(int j=1; j<=n-i; j++){
            cout<<" ";
        }
        // stars
        for(int k=1; k<=i; k++){
            cout<<"*";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

No of rows : 6

```
*
**
***
****
*****
*****
```

Q-12) Number flipped triangle.

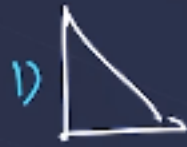
```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    int n;
    cout<<"No of rows : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        //spaces
        for(int j=1; j<=n-i; j++){
            cout<<" ";
        }
        // number
        for(int k=1; k<=i; k++){
            cout<<k;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
No of rows : 5
 1
12
123
1234
12345
```

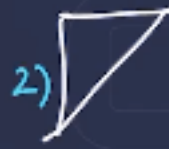
Summarize: nested loops

1) Square/rectangle ka structure $i \rightarrow 1 \text{ to } n$ $j \rightarrow 1 \text{ to } n$

2) Triangle \rightarrow



$i = 1 \text{ to } n$
 $j = 1 \text{ to } i$



$i = 1 \text{ to } n$
 $j = 1 \text{ to } n+1-i$



$i = 1 \text{ to } n$
 $j = 1 \text{ to } n-i$
 $k = 1 \text{ to } i$

3) Maths

