

Spring 2021
CSE 215
Assignment 01

Question 01:

```
public class Theory-Assignment1 {  
    public static calculateFofN (int N) {  
        double result, a, b;  
        int x = n-1;  
        int y = n-2;  
  
        if (n <= 0)  
            result = 0;  
        else if (n == 1)  
            return result = 1;  
        else if (n == 2)  
            return result = 3;  
        else if (n % 2 == 0) {  
            a = calculateFofN(x);  
            b = calculateFofN(y);  
            result = Math.sqrt(a) + Math.pow(b, (1.0/y));  
        }  
        else {  
            a = calculateFofN(x);  
            result = Math.pow(a, 1.000001);  
        }  
        return result;  
    }  
}
```

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```
public static double calculateIteration(int n) {  
    double result, a, b;  
    int x, y;  
    double[] array = new double[n+3];  
    array[0] = 0; array[1] = 1; array[2] = 3;  
  
    if (n <= 0)  
        result = array[0];  
    else if (n == 1)  
        result = array[1];  
    else if (n == 2)  
        result = array[2];  
    else {  
        for (int index = 3; index <= n; index++)  
        {  
            x = index - 1;  
            y = index - 2;  
            a = calculateIteration(x);  
            b = calculateIteration(y);  
  
            if (index % 2 == 0)  
                array[index] = Math.sqrt(a)  
                    + Math.pow(b, (1.0/y));  
            if (index % 2 == 1)  
                array[index] = Math.pow(a, 1.000001);  
        }  
        result = array[n];  
    }  
    return result;  
}
```

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```
public static void PrintFunctionValues () {  
    System.out.printf("%5s %25s %25s\n", "Index 1",  
        "Iteration 1", "Recursion 1");  
    System.out.println("-----");  
    for (int i = 0; i <= 20; i++)  
    {  
        System.out.printf("%3d | %25.2f | %25.2f\n",  
            i, calculateIteration(i), calculateFibonacci(i));  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main (String[] args) {  
    PrintFunctionValues ();  
}
```


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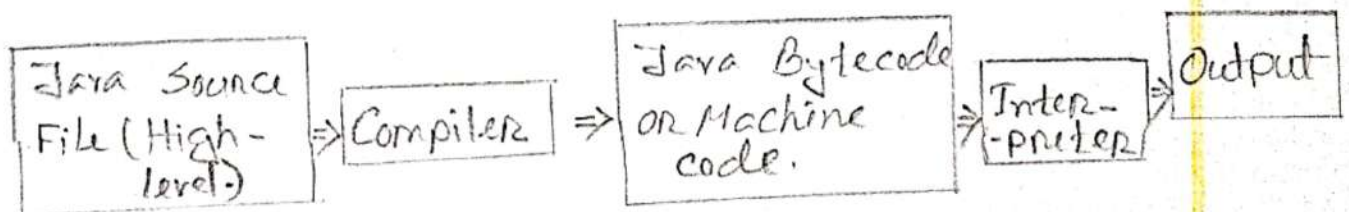
Question 02:

Explain how Java code is converted to binary output - What are the steps involved. Explain the difference between interpretation and compilation.

Answer:

The Java language is a high-level language, but Java bytecode is a low-level language. The Java compiler generates a bytecode file with a .class extension.

First Java source code is compiled into Java byte code and then Java byte code is interpreted by the JVM or Java Virtual Machine.



To execute a Java program is to run the bytecode. The bytecode can run on any other platform that has JVM, which is a program that interprets Java bytecode.

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An interpreter reads one statement of the program from the source code at a time and translate it to the machine code. Then executes the code.

On the other hand, a compiler scans the entire program and translates the whole source code file into a machine code file at once and then executes the machine code file.