

Replication of "Ahmad, 2012, The Influence of  
Ownership Structure on the Firms Dividend Policy  
Based on Lintner Model" and "Ownership Concentration  
Affects Dividend Policy of The Brazilian Firm

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**Ahmad (2012)**

Table 1: Coefficients of the OCM in the Lintner Model

	FAM	PAM	EW	ETM
<b>largest_owner</b>	0.015***	0.012***	0.012***	0.008***
<b>first_second</b>	0.01**	0.002	0.003	-0.003
<b>first_sumtwofour</b>	0.009*	0.001	0.002	-0.007
<b>sumfive</b>	0.012***	0.01***	0.009***	0.006***
<b>herfindahl</b>	0.02***	0.016***	0.015***	0.008***
<b>gini</b>	0.162*	0.06	0.142*	0.109
<b>sscl</b>	0.706***	0.585***	0.591***	0.385***
<b>ssco</b>	-0.433***	-0.594***	-0.535***	-0.573***
<b>ssdl</b>	0.699***	0.57***	0.572***	0.37***
<b>ssdo</b>	-0.582***	-0.577***	-0.536***	-0.526***
<b>bzcl</b>	0.572***	0.403***	0.41***	0.322***
<b>bzco</b>	-0.583***	-0.598***	-0.493***	-0.523***
<b>bzdl</b>	0.506***	0.343***	0.377***	0.174***

**FAM**

$$D_{i,t} - D_{i,t-1} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 (E_{i,t} - E_{i,t-1}) + \beta_2 [(E_{i,t} - E_{i,t-1}) \cdot \text{CONC}] + \beta_3 FSIZE + \mu_{i,t}$$

**PAM**

$$D_{i,t} - D_{i,t-1} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 E_{i,t} + \beta_2 [E_{i,t} \cdot \text{CONC}] + \beta_3 D_{i,t-1} + \beta_4 FSIZE + \mu_{i,t}$$

**WM**

$$D_{i,t} - D_{i,t-1} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 E_{i,t} + \beta_2 [E_{i,t} \cdot \text{CONC}] + \beta_3 D_{i,t-1} + \beta_4 D_{i,t-2} + \beta_5 FSIZE + \mu_{i,t}$$

**ETM**

$$D_{i,t} - D_{i,t-1} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 E_{i,t} + \beta_2 E_{i,t-1} + \beta_3 [E_{i,t-1} \cdot \text{CONC}] + \beta_4 D_{i,t-1} + \beta_5 FSIZE + \mu_{i,t}$$