# CPSC 2150 - Algorithms and Data Structures II

# Lab7: Heaps and Heapsort

### Total - 40 Marks

### **Learning Outcomes**

- Design and develop an appropriate binary tree
- Implement heap structure using an array
- Design and implement the Heapsort
- Analyzing the heapsort
- Program with C++

#### Resources

• Chapter 8 of the text book

#### **Description**

This is a practice on implementing the heap structure and heapsort algorithm followed by analyzing it in terms of space and time complexity. For sake of simplicity consider an array of n integer elements, data, to be sorted in ascending order.

Implement the heapSort using a max-heap data structure.

- **a.** [30 marks] Write a function named heapSort() that given a list of integers, sorts them in ascending order using the heapSort algorithm (heapSort.cpp).
- **b.** [5 marks] Calculate the time complexity of heapSort() function (answers.pdf).
- c. [5 marks] Calculate the space complexity of heapSort() function (answers.pdf).
- **d.** [5 bonus marks] Do you think using a min-heap rather than a max-heap in your heapSort() where data is still sorted in ascending order would change the efficiency of the algorithm (answers.pdf).

#### **Submit to D2L**

Make a **zip file** named **StudentNumber-lab7.zip** including all related files by the end of the lab time. For example if your student number is 10023449, the submitted file must be named as **10023449-lab7.zip**.