

System Testing Report - Messenger API

Course: Software Testing and Quality Assurance

Assignment: System Testing

Team Members:

| Name | Student ID |
|----------------------------|------------|
| A. M. Shahriar Rashid Mahe | 011221130 |
| Saida Zaman | 011221141 |
| Eila Afrin | 011221149 |
| Jarin Fariha | 011213124 |

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GitHub repo link : [stqa-test-messenger-a1](#)

1. Introduction

This report presents the results of comprehensive system testing performed on the Messenger API. The API provides user authentication, user management, conversation handling (DIRECT and GROUP), and messaging functionality with JWT-based authentication.

Testing Scope:

- Authentication endpoints (signup, login, logout)
- User management (CRUD operations, block/unblock)
- Conversation management (create, retrieve, member operations)
- Message operations (send, retrieve)
- Authorization and permission validation
- Business logic and data integrity

Testing Tools: Postman

Test Coverage: 72 test cases across 4 API categories

2. Test Plan

2.1 Test Strategy

Approach: Black-box system testing with focus on:

- Boundary value analysis
- Equivalence partitioning
- Negative testing
- Authorization and permission checks

2.2 Authentication APIs

POST /auth/signup

Parameters: username (string), email (string), password (string)

| Input Type | Test Scenario | Expected Status | Expected Output |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Valid | Valid credentials | 201 Created | User object with userId |
| Invalid | Duplicate username | 400 Bad Request | "Username already taken" |
| Invalid | Empty username | 400 Bad Request | Validation error |
| Invalid | Invalid email format | 400 Bad Request | Validation error |
| Invalid | Empty password | 400 Bad Request | Validation error |
| Security | SQL injection attempt | 400 Bad Request | Input rejected |
| Invalid | Duplicate email | 400 Bad Request | "Email already in use" |

POST /auth/login

Parameters: username (string), password (string)

| Input Type | Test Scenario | Expected Status | Expected Output |
|------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Valid | Correct credentials | 200 OK | JWT token and userId |
| Invalid | Wrong password | 401 Unauthorized | "Invalid password" |
| Invalid | Non-existent user | 401 Unauthorized | "User not found" |
| Invalid | Empty password | 401 Unauthorized | "Password required" |
| Security | SQL injection | 401 Unauthorized | Attack blocked |

POST /auth/logout

Parameters: username (query parameter)

| Input Type | Test Scenario | Expected Status | Expected Output |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Valid | Logged-in user | 200 OK | Success message |
| Invalid | Non-existent user | 404 Not Found | "User not found" |
| Invalid | Empty username | 400 Bad Request | "Username required" |
| Invalid | Invalid format | 400 Bad Request | Validation error |

GET /auth/test

Parameters: Authorization header with JWT token

| Input Type | Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Valid | Valid token | 200 OK |
| Invalid | Invalid token | 403 Forbidden |
| Invalid | No token | 403 Forbidden |

2.3 User APIs

GET /users/

Authorization: Required (JWT token)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status | Expected Output |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Authorized request | 200 OK | Array of user objects |
| No authorization | 401 Unauthorized | Error message |

GET /users/{userId}

Authorization: Required

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Valid user ID | 200 OK |
| Invalid user ID | 404 Not Found |

PATCH /users/{userId}

Authorization: Required (self-update only)

Parameters: username, email, password (optional)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Update own profile | 200 OK |
| Update another user | 403 Forbidden |
| Include userId in body | 400 Bad Request |

PATCH /users/block/{userId}

Authorization: Required

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Block valid user | 200 OK |
| Block non-existent user | 400 Bad Request |
| Block self | 400 Bad Request |

2.4 Conversation APIs

POST /conversations/create

Parameters: type (DIRECT/GROUP), name (for GROUP), memberIds (array)

| Type | Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------|
| DIRECT | Valid members | 200 OK |
| DIRECT | Duplicate conversation | 400 Bad Request |
| DIRECT | Non-existent user | 400 Bad Request |
| DIRECT | Blocked user | 400 Bad Request |
| GROUP | Valid with name | 200 OK |
| GROUP | Empty name | 400 Bad Request |

POST /conversations/addMember

Parameters: conversationId, members (array)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Creator adds to GROUP | 200 OK |
| Non-creator adds to GROUP | 400 Bad Request |
| Add to DIRECT | 400 Bad Request |
| Add blocked user | 400 Bad Request |

POST /conversations/removeMember

Parameters: conversationId, members (array)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Creator removes from GROUP | 200 OK |
| Non-creator removes | 400 Bad Request |
| Self-removal | 200 OK |

2.5 Message APIs

POST /messages/{conversationId}/send

Authorization: Required (must be member)

Body: Message content (text/plain)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Valid message in DIRECT | 200 OK |
| Valid message in GROUP | 200 OK |
| Non-member sends | 400 Bad Request |
| Empty message | 400 Bad Request |
| Blocked user in DIRECT | 400 Bad Request |
| XSS payload | 200 OK (sanitized) |

GET /messages/{conversationId}/get

Authorization: Required (must be member)

| Test Scenario | Expected Status |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Member retrieves messages | 200 OK |
| Non-member attempts | 400 Bad Request |

3. Test Cases

3.1 Test Summary

| Category | Total | Passed | Failed | Pass Rate |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Auth | 26 | 16 | 10 | 62% |
| Users | 14 | 12 | 2 | 86% |
| Conversations | 18 | 10 | 8 | 56% |
| Messages | 14 | 12 | 2 | 86% |
| TOTAL | 72 | 50 | 22 | 69% |

3.2 Test Case Details

| Test ID | Title | Pre-conditions | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| AUTH APIs | | | | | |
| TC-AUTH-001 | Valid User Signup | None | 201 Created with userId | 201 Created with userId | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-002 | Duplicate Username Signup | User "alice" exists | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-003 | Signup with Empty Username | None | 400 Bad Request | 201 Created | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-004 | Signup with Empty Email | User exists | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request (wrong error) | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-005 | Signup with Invalid Email | None | 400 Bad Request | 201 Created | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-006 | Signup with Empty Password | None | 400 Bad Request | 201 Created | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-007 | Valid Login | User exists | 200 OK with JWT | 200 OK with JWT | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-008 | Login with Wrong Password | User exists | 401 Unauthorized | 401 Unauthorized | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-009 | Login Non-existent User | None | 401 Unauthorized | 401 Unauthorized | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-010 | Valid Logout | User logged in | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-011 | Auth Test Valid Token | Token valid | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-012 | Auth Test Invalid Token | None | 403 Forbidden | 403 Forbidden | Pass |

| Test ID | Title | Pre-conditions | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| TC-AUTH-013 | Auth Test No Token | None | 403 Forbidden | 403 Forbidden | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-014 | Invalid Request Method | None | 405 Method Not Allowed | 405 Method Not Allowed | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-015 | SQL Injection Signup | None | 400 Bad Request | 201 Created | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-016 | Duplicate Email Signup | Email exists | 400 Bad Request | 201 Created | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-017 | Login Without Password | User exists | 401 Unauthorized | 200 OK with JWT | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-018 | Login Email Only | 2 users same email | 400 Bad Request | 500 Server Error | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-019 | Login Missing Username | None | 500 Server Error | 500 Server Error | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-020 | Login Wrong Email | User exists | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-021 | Logout Non-existent User | None | 404 Not Found | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-022 | Logout Empty Username | None | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-023 | Logout Invalid Format | None | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-024 | Logout Extra Parameter | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-AUTH-025 | Login SQL Injection | None | 401 Unauthorized | 401 Unauthorized | Pass |
| TC-AUTH-026 | Login Empty Body | None | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| USER APIs | | | | | |
| TC-USER-001 | Get All Users (Authorized) | User logged in | 200 OK with array | 200 OK with array | Pass |

| Test ID | Title | Pre-conditions | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| TC-USER-002 | Get All Users (Unauthorized) | None | 401 Unauthorized | 401 Unauthorized | Pass |
| TC-USER-003 | Get User by Valid ID | User logged in | 200 OK with object | 200 OK with object | Pass |
| TC-USER-004 | Get User by Invalid ID | User logged in | 404 Not Found | 404 Not Found | Pass |
| TC-USER-005 | Get User by Username | User logged in | 200 OK with object | 200 OK with object | Pass |
| TC-USER-006 | Get Non-existent Username | User logged in | 404 Not Found | 404 Not Found | Pass |
| TC-USER-007 | Update Own User | User logged in | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-USER-008 | Update Another User | 2 users exist | 403 Forbidden | 403 Forbidden | Pass |
| TC-USER-009 | Update with ID in Body | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK (accepts) | Fail |
| TC-USER-010 | Block User | 2 users exist | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-USER-011 | Block Non-existent User | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-USER-012 | Block Self | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-USER-013 | Unblock User | Block exists | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-USER-014 | Unblock Not Blocked | No block exists | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| CONVERSATION APIs | | | | | |
| TC-CONV-001 | Create DIRECT Valid | 2 users exist | 200 OK with ID | 200 OK with ID | Pass |
| TC-CONV-002 | Create Duplicate DIRECT | DIRECT exists | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |

| Test ID | Title | Pre-conditions | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| TC-CONV-003 | Create GROUP Valid | Users exist | 200 OK with ID | 200 OK with ID | Pass |
| TC-CONV-004 | GROUP Empty Name | Users exist | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-005 | DIRECT Non-existent User | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-006 | DIRECT Blocked User | Block exists | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-007 | Get My Conversations | User has convs | 200 OK with array | 200 OK with array | Pass |
| TC-CONV-008 | Get Conv by ID (Member) | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-CONV-009 | Get Conv (Non-member) | User not member | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-CONV-010 | Get Non-existent Conv | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-CONV-011 | Add Member (Creator) | Creator logged in | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-CONV-012 | Add Member (Non-creator) | Non-creator logged in | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-013 | Add Blocked User | Block exists | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-014 | Add to DIRECT | DIRECT exists | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-CONV-015 | Remove Member (Creator) | Creator logged in | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-CONV-016 | Remove (Non-creator) | Non-creator logged in | 400 Bad Request | 500 Server Error | Fail |
| TC-CONV-017 | Remove Self | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |

| Test ID | Title | Pre-conditions | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| TC-CONV-018 | Add 3rd to DIRECT | DIRECT has 2 members | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| MESSAGE APIs | | | | | |
| TC-MSG-001 | Send in DIRECT | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-002 | Send in GROUP | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-003 | Send (Non-member) | User not member | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-MSG-004 | Send Empty Message | User is member | 400 Bad Request | 200 OK | Fail |
| TC-MSG-005 | Send Long Message | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-006 | Send (Receiver Blocked) | Block exists | 400 Bad Request | 405 Method Not Allowed | Fail |
| TC-MSG-007 | Send (Sender Blocked) | Block exists | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-MSG-008 | Send in GROUP (Blocked) | Block exists | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-009 | Send Non-existent Conv | User logged in | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-MSG-010 | Get Messages (Member) | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-011 | Get Messages (Non-member) | User not member | 400 Bad Request | 400 Bad Request | Pass |
| TC-MSG-012 | Get with Pagination | Conv has messages | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |
| TC-MSG-013 | Send XSS Script | User is member | 200 OK | 500 Server Error | Fail |
| TC-MSG-014 | Send SQL Injection | User is member | 200 OK | 200 OK | Pass |

4. Defect Reports

4.1 Summary

Total Defects: 24

| Severity | Count | Percentage |
|----------|-------|------------|
| Critical | 3 | 12.5% |
| High | 8 | 33.3% |
| Medium | 11 | 45.8% |
| Low | 2 | 8.3% |

4.2 Critical Defects

DEFECT-015: Signup Without Password

Severity: Critical | Test Case: TC-AUTH-006

Steps: POST /auth/signup with `{"username": "test", "email": "test@test.com", "password": ""}`

Expected: 400 Bad Request - "Password required"

Actual: 201 Created - Account created

Impact: Users can create accounts without passwords, completely breaking authentication security.

DEFECT-016: Login Without Password

Severity: Critical | Test Case: TC-AUTH-017

Steps: POST /auth/login with `{"username": "test", "password": ""}`

Expected: 401 Unauthorized

Actual: 200 OK - Returns JWT token

Impact: Complete authentication bypass. Anyone can login without password.

DEFECT-017: SQL Injection Vulnerability

Severity: Critical | **Test Case:** TC-AUTH-015

Steps: POST /auth/signup with `{"username": "' OR
'1='1", "email": "test@test.com", "password": "1234"}`

Expected: 400 Bad Request - Input rejected

Actual: 201 Created - Account created with malicious username

Impact: SQL injection attack vector. No input sanitization.

4.3 High Severity Defects

DEFECT-001: User ID Modification

Test Case: TC-USER-009

Issue: User IDs can be modified via PATCH /users/{userId}

Impact: Breaks data integrity. User IDs are primary keys referenced throughout system.

DEFECT-004: Conversation with Non-existent User

Test Case: TC-CONV-005

Issue: System creates conversations with invalid user IDs

Impact: Orphaned data structures that fail at runtime.

DEFECT-006: Authorization Bypass

Test Case: TC-CONV-012

Issue: Non-creators can add members to GROUP conversations

Impact: Violates access control rules. Only creators should manage membership.

DEFECT-008: DIRECT Conversation Constraint Violation

Test Case: TC-CONV-014

Issue: Third member can be added to DIRECT conversations

Impact: Breaks DIRECT conversation definition (should have exactly 2 members).

DEFECT-013: XSS Causes Server Crash

Test Case: TC-MSG-013

Issue: Sending `<script>alert('XSS')</script>` causes 500 Internal Server Error

Impact: DoS vulnerability and potential XSS exploitation.

DEFECT-018: Invalid Email Accepted

Test Case: TC-AUTH-005

Issue: System accepts "NOT A MAIL" as valid email

Impact: No email validation. Breaks email-based functionality.

DEFECT-019: Duplicate Emails Allowed

Test Case: TC-AUTH-016

Issue: Multiple accounts can use same email address

Impact: Account recovery and user identification issues.

DEFECT-020: Server Crash on Missing Username

Test Case: TC-AUTH-018

Issue: Login with only email field causes 500 error

Impact: Server instability on predictable input.

4.4 Medium Severity Defects

- DEFECT-002: Self-blocking allowed (TC-USER-012)
- DEFECT-005: Conversation with blocked user (TC-CONV-006)
- DEFECT-007: Blocked user added to GROUP (TC-CONV-013)
- DEFECT-009: Server error on unauthorized action (TC-CONV-016)
- DEFECT-011: Empty message accepted (TC-MSG-004)
- DEFECT-012: Wrong HTTP status for blocked message (TC-MSG-006)
- DEFECT-021: Wrong error message for empty email (TC-AUTH-004)
- DEFECT-022: Email field ignored in login (TC-AUTH-020)
- DEFECT-023: Logout for non-existent user succeeds (TC-AUTH-021)
- DEFECT-024: Empty username in logout accepted (TC-AUTH-022)
- DEFECT-026: Extra parameters not filtered (TC-AUTH-024)

4.5 Low Severity Defects

- DEFECT-003: Empty GROUP name accepted (TC-CONV-004)
- DEFECT-025: Invalid username format in logout (TC-AUTH-023)

4.6 Defect Categories

1. Critical Auth Vulnerabilities (3): Passwordless signup/login, SQL injection
2. Data Integrity (6): User ID modification, invalid user references, duplicate emails
3. Input Validation (5): Missing email/username/password validation
4. Server Stability (3): XSS crash, missing field crash, authorization error
5. Authorization (2): Non-creator permissions, access control bypass
6. Business Logic (4): Self-blocking, blocked user interactions
7. API Design (3): Wrong status codes, ignored fields, extra parameters

5. Risk & Recommendations

5.1 High Risk Issues

Authentication & Authorization

- DEFECT-016 (Critical): Login without password returns valid JWT token - Complete authentication bypass

- **DEFECT-015 (Critical):** Signup without password creates account - Authentication security completely broken
- **DEFECT-017 (Critical):** SQL injection vulnerability in signup endpoint - Malicious usernames accepted without sanitization
- **DEFECT-019 (High):** Duplicate emails allowed - Multiple accounts can share same email address
- **DEFECT-018 (High):** Invalid email formats accepted - No validation for email structure (e.g., "NOT A MAIL" accepted)
- Missing or invalid JWT tokens can access some protected APIs
- Missing username/password fields allowed in signup and login requests

Recommendations:

- **IMMEDIATE:** Fix passwordless authentication bypass (DEFECT-015, DEFECT-016) - CRITICAL security vulnerability
- **IMMEDIATE:** Add SQL injection protection with input sanitization (DEFECT-017)
- Implement email format validation using regex patterns (DEFECT-018)
- Enforce email uniqueness constraints (DEFECT-019)
- Make username and password mandatory fields with proper validation
- Enforce JWT token-based access control for all protected endpoints
- Implement minimum password requirements (length, complexity)

Data Integrity & System Stability

- **DEFECT-001 (High):** User IDs can be modified via PATCH /users/{userId} - Breaks primary key integrity and all references
- **DEFECT-004 (High):** Conversations created with non-existent user IDs - Orphaned data structures cause runtime failures
- **DEFECT-020 (High):** Server crash (500 error) when login uses email field without username - Predictable server instability
- **DEFECT-013 (High):** XSS payload causes server crash (500 error) - DoS vulnerability and potential XSS exploitation

Recommendations:

- **IMMEDIATE:** Make user IDs immutable after creation (DEFECT-001)
- **IMMEDIATE:** Add input sanitization to prevent XSS-induced crashes (DEFECT-013)
- Validate user existence before creating conversations (DEFECT-004)
- Add proper error handling for missing required fields to prevent server crashes (DEFECT-020)
- Implement comprehensive logging for all 500 errors

Authorization & Access Control

- **DEFECT-006 (High):** Non-creators can add members to GROUP conversations - Access control bypass
- **DEFECT-008 (High):** DIRECT conversations allow more than 2 members - Business logic violation

Recommendations:

- **IMMEDIATE:** Enforce creator-only permissions for GROUP membership management (DEFECT-006)
- **IMMEDIATE:** Implement DIRECT conversation constraint validation (exactly 2 members) (DEFECT-008)
- Add comprehensive authorization checks before all membership operations
- Return proper 403 Forbidden for authorization failures (not 500 errors)

5.2 Medium Risk Issues

User Management

- Users can update profile information of other users without authorization
- Users can block other users without proper permission checks
- Users can block themselves or attempt to block non-existent users
- Authorization failures return 500 errors instead of proper 403 responses

Recommendations:

- Restrict user profile updates to authenticated user (self-update only)
- Implement proper authorization checks for blocking operations
- Validate user existence before allowing block/unblock operations
- Prevent users from blocking themselves
- Return appropriate HTTP status codes (403) for authorization failures

Conversation Management

- Non-existent or blocked users can be added to conversations
- Non-creators can add or remove members from GROUP conversations
- DIRECT conversations allow more than 2 members
- Empty group names are accepted during creation
- User IDs can be modified, breaking conversation memberships

Recommendations:

- Validate user existence before adding to conversations
- Check blocking relationships before allowing conversation creation
- Allow only conversation creators to manage GROUP membership
- Enforce DIRECT conversation constraint (exactly 2 members)
- Require non-empty group names with minimum length validation
- Make user IDs immutable after creation

Message Operations

- Users can send messages to blocked users in some scenarios

- Empty messages are accepted and stored
- Messages can be sent to non-existent conversations
- XSS scripts in message content cause server crashes (500 errors)
- Wrong HTTP status codes returned for blocked messaging scenarios

Recommendations:

- Block all messaging between users who have blocked each other in DIRECT chats
- Reject empty messages with proper validation
- Validate conversation existence before sending messages
- Sanitize all message inputs to prevent XSS and other injection attacks
- Return correct HTTP status codes for all error scenarios

5.3 Priority Roadmap

Immediate Fixes (P0 - Security Critical):

1. Fix passwordless authentication bypass
2. Add SQL injection protection
3. Implement XSS input sanitization
4. Enforce JWT token validation on all protected endpoints

Short Term Fixes (P1 - Data Integrity): 5. Make user IDs immutable 6. Validate user existence in all operations 7. Add email format and uniqueness validation 8. Enforce DIRECT conversation constraints

Medium Term Fixes (P2 - Business Logic): 9. Implement proper authorization checks (self-update, creator permissions) 10. Add blocking relationship validation 11. Standardize error responses with correct HTTP codes 12. Implement comprehensive input validation middleware

5.4 Testing & Quality Improvements

Current State: 31% test failure rate (22 out of 72 tests failed) indicates significant quality issues.

Recommendations:

- Implement automated unit tests for business logic validation
- Add integration tests for all API endpoints
- Establish security testing for common vulnerabilities (OWASP Top 10)
- Develop negative test coverage for edge cases and invalid inputs
- Set up continuous integration with automated test execution

Code Quality:

- Establish code review checklist focusing on validation, authorization, and error handling
- Implement static code analysis tools

- Add logging for all 400/500 errors to identify issues early
- Create API documentation with expected behaviors and error codes

5.5 Business Impact Assessment

- **Current State:** System is NOT production-ready due to critical security vulnerabilities
 - **Production Risk:** CRITICAL - Do not deploy without fixing authentication bypass and SQL injection
 - **User Trust:** Data integrity issues will erode user confidence and increase support burden
 - **Compliance:** Authentication vulnerabilities likely violate security compliance standards
 - **Recommendation:** Complete Phase P0 fixes before any production consideration
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6. Individual Reflections

Jarin Fariha - Authentication Testing

I was responsible for testing the Authentication APIs, including signup and login functionality. During my testing, I discovered critical security issues such as duplicate User IDs being allowed, unverified email formats being accepted, and the system permitting signup/login with missing username or password fields. Most concerning was the ability to access the system without proper credentials.

My recommendations focused on enforcing unique usernames, implementing proper email validation, making authentication fields mandatory, and strictly enforcing JWT token-based access control for all protected endpoints. These findings highlight the need for comprehensive input validation at the authentication layer.

Eila Afrin - User Management Testing

I focused on testing the User Management APIs, covering user retrieval, profile updates, and block/unblock operations. My testing revealed significant authorization issues where users could update profiles of other users without proper permission checks. I also found that users could block themselves or attempt to block non-existent users, indicating missing validation logic.

I recommended implementing strict authorization checks to ensure users can only modify their own profiles, validating user existence before allowing any block/unblock operations, and preventing illogical actions like self-blocking. These improvements would significantly enhance the security and reliability of user management operations.

A. M. Shahriar Rashid Mahe - Conversation Testing & DevOps

My primary responsibility was testing the Conversation APIs, where I identified multiple critical issues. The system allowed adding blocked or non-existent users to conversations, permitted non-creators to modify

GROUP membership (violating the specification), and accepted empty group names. I also discovered that DIRECT conversations could have more than 2 members, breaking the fundamental conversation type constraint.

I recommended that only conversation creators should have permission to manage GROUP membership, all group names should be validated for content, and strict enforcement of conversation type rules.

Additional Contributions:

- Containerized the entire project using Docker and created a Docker image uploaded to GitHub, making deployment significantly easier for team members
- Developed `setup-test-data.js` - a JavaScript utility program that populates the system with dummy test data, streamlining the testing process for the entire team
- Collaborated on comprehensive GitHub documentation of all testing activities and findings
- Assisted in risk analysis and final report compilation

Saida Zaman - Message Testing & Documentation

I was assigned to test the Message APIs, including sending and retrieving messages in both DIRECT and GROUP conversations. My testing uncovered several issues: empty messages were accepted without validation, blocked users could still send/receive messages in certain scenarios, the system allowed sending messages to non-existent conversations, and XSS scripts in message content caused server crashes.

I recommended implementing content validation to reject empty messages, enforcing blocking rules consistently across all message operations, validating conversation existence before message operations, and sanitizing all message inputs to prevent XSS and other injection attacks.

Additional Contributions:

- Collaborated on comprehensive documentation of all failed test cases
- Assisted in final report compilation and formatting
- Contributed to ensuring all recommendations were practical and actionable

7. Bonus Work

Automated Test Data Setup Tool

Our team developed `setup-test-data.js`, a general-purpose testing utility that automates the creation of a complete test environment. This tool goes beyond basic scripting to provide:

Features:

- Automated user creation with JWT token management
- Pre-configured conversation scenarios (DIRECT and GROUP)
- Message history generation for testing
- Blocking relationship setup for authorization testing
- Configurable test data sets via command-line flags
- Error handling and rollback capabilities

Usage:

```
node setup-test-data.js --full      # Complete test environment  
node setup-test-data.js --users    # Users only  
node setup-test-data.js --conv     # Users + Conversations
```

Benefits:

- Reduced manual test setup time from 30+ minutes to under 1 minute
- Consistent test environment across team members
- Enabled rapid test iteration and regression testing
- Facilitated complex scenario testing (blocking, permissions, etc.)

Repository: All testing tools, documentation, and findings are available in our GitHub repository with complete setup instructions.

End of Report

Testing Period: January 5-12, 2026

Team Members: Fariha Islam, Eila Afrin, A. M. Shahriar Rashid Mahe, Saida Zaman

Tools Used: Postman, Docker, Node.js (test data automation)

Test Environment: Docker containerized application (localhost:8080)

Our each test cases can be found in the [testCases.md](#) file in our GitHub repo with screenshots.