# Theory of Computing

CSE-203

## Assignment 1

Due date: 16/05/2017 Total points: 15

#### Problem 1: (1 points)

Consider the following sets of integer numbers:

 $S_1 = \{4, 5, 6\}$ 

 $S_2 = \{i: i \text{ is even}\}$ 

 $S_3 = \{i: i \text{ is divisible by 3}\}$ 

For each set below determine its elements.

 $S_4 = S_1 \times S_2$ 

 $S_6 = S_1 \cap S_2$ 

 $S_7 = S_2 \cap S_3$ 

#### Problem 2 (3 points)

Prove the following equality by induction

$$1^3 + 2^3 + 3^3 + \dots + n^3 = (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n)^2$$

### Problem 3 (7 points)

For each of the following three languages on  $\Sigma$ = {a, b}, draw a deterministic finite automaton that accepts it:

- a. All strings that have no b's
- b. All strings with at least two **a**'s and any number of **b**'s
- c. All strings with at most two **a**'s and any number of **b**'s
- d. All strings that have neither *aa* nor *bb* as a substring
- e. All strings that have an odd number of **a**'s and an even number of **b**'s
- f. All strings that have both ab and ba as substrings
- g. All strings that have a which is immediately preceded and immediately followed by a b

#### Problem 4: (4 points)

For the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ , draw a deterministic finite accepter that is equivalent to the following nondeterministic accepter:

