Primary Purpose of Rental E-Commerce:

Rental e-commerce platforms aim to solve the problem of access over ownership, providing consumers with the ability to rent products and services for temporary use rather than making a large upfront purchase. This helps customers save money, reduce waste, and access high-quality items that may otherwise be too expensive or impractical to purchase outright.

Step 2: Define Your Business Goals

1. What problem does your marketplace aim to solve?

The rental e-commerce marketplace addresses the issues of high costs, limited access to expensive or infrequently used items, and sustainability. It enables customers to rent products on-demand instead of purchasing them, providing greater flexibility and reducing the need for storage.

2. Who is your target audience?

The target audience includes:

- **Individuals** who need products for short-term use (e.g., electronics, furniture, event rentals).
- **Small businesses** or startups that need access to equipment or technology without committing to large capital expenses.
- Sustainability-conscious consumers who prefer renting over buying to reduce waste.

3. What products or services will you offer?

Products could include:

- **Electronics:** Smartphones, laptops, cameras, and other gadgets.
- **Furniture & Appliances:** Household items for short-term living arrangements or special events.
- Specialized equipment: Party supplies, event decorations, construction equipment, etc.
- Fashion & Accessories: Clothing, bags, and other fashion items for short-term use.

4. What will set your marketplace apart?

- **Affordability:** Competitive rental pricing that is cheaper than purchasing the items outright.
- Convenience: Easy-to-use platform with fast delivery and pick-up options.
- **Customization:** Offering flexible rental durations based on user needs (e.g., hourly, daily, weekly).

• **Sustainability:** Focus on eco-friendly and responsible consumption by renting out items instead of producing more waste through excessive purchasing.

Create a Data Schema

1. Identify the Entities in Your Marketplace:

Entities are the core components of the marketplace and their relationships. Here are key entities:

- **Products:** The items available for rent.
- **Orders:** The records of customers' rental transactions.
- **Customers:** Individuals or businesses renting the products.
- **Delivery Zones:** The geographical areas covered by your logistics providers.
- **Shipments:** Information regarding the movement and status of items from warehouse to the customer.
- **Payments:** Information related to financial transactions and the status of payments.

2. Draw Relationships Between Entities:

Here's how the entities relate to one another:

- **Product** → Linked to **Order** via Product ID.
- Order → Linked to Customer via Customer ID and Product ID.
- **Order** \rightarrow Linked to **Shipment** via Order ID.
- **Shipment** → Linked to **Delivery Zone** via Zone ID.
- Order → Linked to Payments via Order ID.

Entity Relationship Diagram:

```
[Product]
- ID
- Name
- Price
- Stock
|
|
[Order] -----> [Customer]
- Order ID - Customer ID
- Product ID - Name
```

```
- Quantity - Contact Info

| - Address
|

[Shipment] <----- [Delivery Zone]

- Shipment ID - Zone Name

- Order ID - Coverage Area

- Status - Assigned Driver

- Delivery Date
|

v

[Payment]

- Payment ID

- Order ID

- Payment Status

- Amount Paid
```

3. Focus on Key Fields for Each Entity:

• Products:

- o **ID:** Unique product identifier.
- o **Name:** The product's name.
- o **Price:** Rental price per time unit.
- o **Stock:** Number of available units for rent.
- o **Category:** Type of product (e.g., Electronics, Furniture, etc.).
- o Tags: Keywords like "New Arrival" or "Popular."

Orders:

- o **Order ID:** Unique identifier for each order.
- Customer Info: Customer details (ID, name, address).
- o **Product Details:** List of products, quantities, rental duration, and prices.
- o Status: Current order status (e.g., Pending, Shipped, Delivered).
- o **Timestamp:** Date and time of order placement.

• Customers:

- o **Customer ID:** Unique identifier for the customer.
- Name: Customer's name.
- o Contact Info: Email address, phone number.
- Address: Customer's delivery address.

o **Order History:** Previous orders placed by the customer.

• Delivery Zones:

- o **Zone Name:** Name or ID of the zone.
- o **Coverage Area:** Geographical areas served (postal codes, cities, etc.).
- o **Assigned Drivers:** Details of the drivers or couriers managing the deliveries.

• Shipments:

- **Shipment ID:** Unique identifier for the shipment.
- o **Order ID:** The associated order for shipment.
- o **Status:** Shipment status (e.g., In Transit, Delivered).
- o **Delivery Date:** Expected or actual delivery date.

• Payments:

- **Payment ID:** Unique identifier for each payment.
- o **Order ID:** Link to the associated order.
- o **Payment Status:** Whether the payment is completed, pending, or failed.
- o **Amount Paid:** Total payment for the order.