
ReactJS Intro

Environmental Setup

Creating First React application

React Project Structure

First Component

Multiple Components in a Component

State

Creating a state

Setting and Changing state

Props

Forms and Validations

Single Page Application

Routing and Navigation

Nested Routing

Lazy Loading

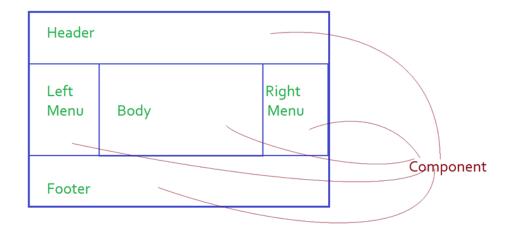
Asynchronous API Calls

Api Calls using axios

CRUD Operations using SPA

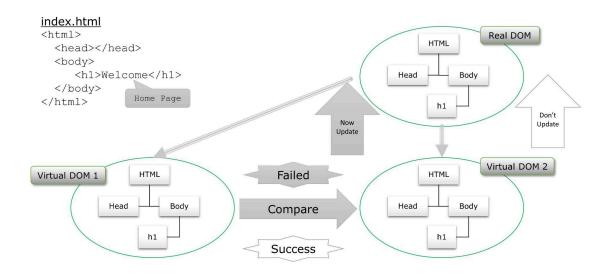
ReactJS Intro

- ReactJS is front end technology.
- React is introduced by facebook.
- There are two type of React
 - i) React Native
 - ii)ReactJS
- React Native is mostly used to develop 'Mobile Applications'.
- ReactJS is used to develop 'Web Applications'.
- Current version of ReactJS is 18.3.1
- It is released in 26th April 2024.
- ReactJS applications can be developed using 'JSX'.
- JSX stands for 'Javascript XML'.
- 'Babel' is a tool provided by facebook.
- this tool is used to convert ES2015+ code to equivalent backward versions Eg ES5. ReactJS simplifies Complex UI with the help of components.
- Reusable part of a complex UI is called a component.



- As a React developer we can create more than one components.
- as a React developer we can reuse the components.
- as a React developer we can provide communication between components.
- React applications are faster applications as compared to other technologies because of the Virtual DOM concept.

What is virtual DOM in ReactJS?



- React creates tree structures of html elements.
- this is called Real DOM.
- internally exactly two copies of Real DOM created.
- these are called Virtual DOM 1 and Virtual DOM 2 respectively.
- on change, VD1 is updated.
- this VD1 is compared with VD2.
- if Comparison is failed update RD.

- simultaneously update VD1 and VD2 also.

Environmental Setup

1. Download and install nodejs

https://nodejs.org/en/download

2. Download and install git

https://git-scm.com/downloads

3. Download and install VSCode

https://code.visualstudio.com/

- 4. Install 'yarn' tool
 - yarn tool given by facebook
 - this tool is used to download libraries.

>npm install -g yarn@latest

\$ sudo npm install -g yarn@latest

% sudo npm install -g yarn@latest

->npm -> node packaging manager

->-g -> global installation

- 5. Install 'create-react-app' tool'
 - create-react-app tool given by facebook
 - this tool is used to create react applications.

>npm install -g create-react-app@latest

\$ sudo npm install -g create-react-app@latest

% sudo npm install -g create-react-app@latest

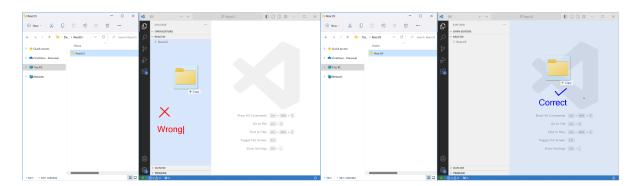
6. check react version

>npm view react version

Creating first react application

1. Create a directory(folder)

Demo -> Drag n drop to VSCode



2. Create react application

>create-react-app firstapp

where create-react-app tool to create react application firstapp is the name of react application

-> enlist naming conventions for creating react application?

```
3. Execution
switch to application
>cd firstapp
execute
>yarn start
OR
>npm start
```

Note:- by default react applications are running on port no 3000

Directory Structure of React Application

```
i) node_modules
```

 this directory contains all libraries or modules required to execute react applications.

ii)public /favicon.ico

/logo192.png 192 x 192 px logo /logo512.png 512 x 512 px logo

iii)public /index.html

- react application starts execution from this file.

iv)public /manifest.json /robots.txt

- help to develop react native(mobile) applications

v) src

- components are kept here

vi)src /index.js /index.css

- index.js is used to register first component
- index.css in stylesheet for index.js (global styles here)

vii)src /App.js /App.css

/App.test.js

- 'App' is the default component (i.e. .js)
- 'App.css' is the stylesheet for the default component.
- 'App.test.js' is the unit test case for the default component.

viii)package.json

information about dependencies(downloaded libraries)

Component:-

- Reusable part of a complex UI is called a component.
- As a react developer we can create more than one component.
- React applications are component based applications.
- Components are kept in 'src' folder.

Type of Components

- Functional Components
- Class Components

Class Component

- Simple JSX class can behave like component.
- Class components are created by extending the Component class.
- Component class is available in React class.
- React class is available in the react package.
- 'render()' is the mandatory lifecycle method in the class component.

```
______
First Component
______
     directory structure
           <>
                src
                      first
                           - First.is
                      - index.js
***First.js***
import React from 'react'
export default class First extends React.Component {
   render() {
      return (
          <div>
              <h1>Welcome to first Component </h1>
              <h3>React is Component Based</h3>
          </div>
      )
   }
}
***index.js***
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';
import First from './first/First';
const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
 <First/>
);
```

```
// If you want to start measuring performance in your app, pass a function
// to log results (for example: reportWebVitals(console.log))
// or send to an analytics endpoint. Learn more: https://bit.ly/CRA-vitals
reportWebVitals();
Multiple Components
Directory Structure
<>
      src
            components
                  - MEAN.is
                  - MERN.js
                  - MEVN.js
            - index.js
***MEAN.js***
import React from "react";
export default class MEAN extends React.Component {
    render() {
       return (
            <div>
                <h1 style={{ color: 'red' }}>Welcome to MEAN stack </h1>
            </div>
        )
    }
Similarly create MERN and MEVN Components
***FullStack.is***
import React from "react";
import MEAN from "./MEAN";
import MERN from "./MERN";
import MEVN from "./MEVN";
export default class Fullstack extends React.Component {
    render() {
       return (
            <div>
                <MEAN />
                <MERN />
                <MEVN />
            </div>
       )
    }
}
***index.is***
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';
```

```
import First from './first/First';
import MEAN from './components/MEAN';
import MERN from './components/MERN';
import MEVN from './components/MEVN';
import Fullstack from './components/Fullstack';
const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
   /*
  <>
    <MEAN/>
    <MERN/>
    <MEVN/>
  </>
   */
  < Fullstack />
);
// If you want to start measuring performance in your app, pass a function
// to log results (for example: reportWebVitals(console.log))
// or send to an analytics endpoint. Learn more: https://bit.ly/CRA-vitals
reportWebVitals();
______
State:-
______
- State is used to store component data.
- {} used to display dynamic data.
Directory Structure
<>
      src
             Stateeg
                   - StateComponent.js
***StateComponent.js***
import React from 'react'
export default class StateComponent extends React.Component {
    constructor() {
        super()
        this.state = {
            data: `Data from db soon...!`,
            version: 18.3,
            flag: true,
            subs: ['ML', 'Maths', 'AI', 'IP', 'FSD'],
            obj: {
                fe: 'ReactJS',
                be: 'NodeJS',
                db: 'MongoDB'
            products: [
                { "p_id": 111, "p_name": "P_one", "p_cost": 10000 },
{ "p_id": 222, "p_name": "P_two", "p_cost": 20000 },
{ "p_id": 333, "p_name": "P_three", "p_cost": 30000 },
```

```
{ "p_id": 444, "p_name": "P_four", "p_cost": 40000 },
{ "p_id": 555, "p_name": "P_five", "p_cost": 50000 }
        ]
     }
  }
  render() {
     return (
        <div>
           {this.state.data} 
           {this.state.version}
           }}>{JSON.stringify(this.state.flag)}
           {this.state.subs.map((element,
index) \Rightarrow (
              <>{element} </>
           ))} 
           }}>{JSON.stringify(this.state.obj)} 
           <table border="1px"
              cellSpacing="5px"
              cellPadding="5px"
              align="center">
              <thead>
                 Srno
                    P_id
                    P_name
                    P_cost
                 </thead>
              {
                    this.state.products.map((e, i) => (
                       \langle td \rangle \{i + 1\} \langle /td \rangle
                          {e.p_id} 
                          {e.p_name} 
                          {e.p_cost} 
                       ))
                 }
              </div>
     )
  }
}
______
Setting and Changing State
______
import React from 'react'
export default class Statechange extends React.Component {
  constructor() {
     super()
```

```
this.state = {
           count: 0
       }
   }
   render() {
       return (
           <div className='container mt-5'>
              <button className='btn btn-outline-success'</pre>
onClick={this.dec}> - </button>
              <button className='btn btn-secondary mx-3'>{this.state.count}
</button>
              <button className='btn btn-outline-success'</pre>
onClick={this.inc}> + </button>
           </div>
       )
   inc = () \Rightarrow {
       this.setState({
           count: this.state.count
       })
       this.setState(prevState => {
           prevState.count += 1
       })
   }
   dec = () = > {
       this.setState({
           count: this.state.count
       })
       this.setState(prevState => {
           prevState.count -= 1
       })
   }
}
______
props:-
______
- props are used to share data between components.
<>
     src
           propseg
                 - First.js
                 - Second.js
           - index.js
***First.js***
import React from "react";
import Second from "./Second";
export default class First extends React.Component {
   constructor() {
       super()
       this.state = {
```

```
tech: `Javascript`,
              number: 100,
              flag: true,
              obj: {
                   fruit: 'Mango'
              },
              subs: [` Bootstrap `, ` Express `, ` React`],
              products: [
                   { "p_id": 111, "p_name": "P_one", "p_cost": 10000 }, 
 { "p_id": 222, "p_name": "P_two", "p_cost": 20000 }, 
 { "p_id": 333, "p_name": "P_three", "p_cost": 30000 }, 
 { "p_id": 444, "p_name": "P_four", "p_cost": 40000 }, 
 { "p_id": 555, "p_name": "P_five", "p_cost": 50000 }
              ]
         }
    render() {
         return (
              <div className="container mt-5">
                   <h1>This is First Component</h1>
                   {this.state.tech} 
                   <button className="btn btn-outline-primary"</pre>
onClick={this.chState}>Change State</button>
                   <Second key1={this.state.tech}></Second>
                   <Second data2 = {this.state.number}></Second>
                   <Second data3={this.state.flag} />
                   <Second data4={this.state.obj} />
                   <Second data5={this.state.subs} />
                   <Second data6={this.state.products} />
              </div>
         )
    }
    chState = () => {
         this.setState({
              tech: `ReactJS`
         })
    }
}
***Second.js***
import React from "react";
export default class Second extends React.Component {
     render() {
         return (
              <div>
                   <h1 style={{ color: 'red' }}>{this.props.key1} </h1>
                   <h2 style={{ color: 'green' }}>{this.props.data2} </h2>
                   <h2 style={{ color: 'blue'
}}>{JSON.stringify(this.props.data3)}</h2>
                   <h2 style={{ color: 'maroon'</pre>
}}>{JSON.stringify(this.props.data4)}</h2>
                   <h2 style={{ color: 'navy' }}>{this.props.data5}</h2>
                   <h2 style={{ color: 'brown'</pre>
}}>{JSON.stringify(this.props.data6)} </h2>
```

```
</div>
)
}
}
```

Forms and Validations

Formik

The most popular open-source form library for React and React Native. A small library that helps us in:

- Getting values in and out of form state
- Validation and error messages
- Handling form submission

There are four main components in Formik library: <Formik />, <Form />, <Field />, and <ErrorMessage />.

Form Validations

A process of checking the values in your form's input fields. Conceptually, a validation rule needs the following things:

- What field is being validated.
- What function should be invoked to check if it's valid
- What that function should return when the field is valid
- What message should be displayed if the field isn't valid.

Yup is a library that is widely used to validate forms.

//>yarn add formik yup --save

Name Please Enter Name Email Please Enter Email Password Please Enter Password Confirm Password Please Enter Confirm Password Accept Terms Please Accept Terms Register import React from 'react' import * as Yup from 'yup' import { Formik, Form, Field, ErrorMessage } from 'formik' export default class MyFormik extends React.Component { constructor() { super() this.state = { user: { name: '' email: ' password: '', confirmPassword: '', terms: false schema: Yup.object({ name: Yup.string() .required('Please Enter Name') .min(3, 'Too Short')

```
.max(9, 'Too Large'),
                 email: Yup.string().required('Please Enter email'),
                password: Yup.string()
                     .required('Please Enter Password')
.matches(/^{?}=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[0-9])(?=.*[!@#%&])(?=.{8,})/,
                         "Must Contain 8 Characters, One Uppercase, One
Lowercase, One Number and One Special Case Character"),
                 confirmPassword: Yup.string()
                     .required('Enter confirm password')
                     .oneOf([Yup.ref('password'), null], "Confirm password
dosent match"),
                terms: Yup.bool()
                     .required()
                     .oneOf([true], 'Please accept the terms')
            })
        }
    }
    render() {
        return (
            <div className='container mt-5'>
                 <Formik initialValues={this.state.user}</pre>
                     validationSchema={this.state.schema}
                     onSubmit={(values) => {
                         console.log(values)
                     }}>
                     <Form>
                         <div className='my-3'>
                             <label>Name</label>
                             <Field name="name" type="text"</pre>
className="form-control"></Field>
                             <small><ErrorMessage name='name'</pre>
className='text-danger' component='label'></ErrorMessage></small>
                         </div>
                         <div className="my-3">
                             <label>Email</label>
                             <Field name="email" type="text"</pre>
className="form-control" />
                             <small>
                                 <ErrorMessage component='label'</pre>
className="text-danger" name="email" />
                             </small>
                         </div>
                         <div className="my-3">
                             <label>Password</label>
                             <Field name="password" type="password"</pre>
className="form-control" />
                             <small>
                                 <ErrorMessage component='label'</pre>
className="text-danger" name="password" />
                             </small>
                         </div>
                         <div className="my-3">
                             <label>Confirm Password</label>
                             <Field name="confirmPassword" type="password"</pre>
className="form-control" />
```

```
<small>
                                   <ErrorMessage component='label'</pre>
className="text-danger" name="confirmPassword" />
                              </small>
                          </div>
                          <div className="my-3">
                              <label>Accept Terms</label>
                              <Field name="terms" type="checkbox"</pre>
className="m-3" />
                              <small>
                                  <ErrorMessage component='label'</pre>
className="text-danger" name="terms" />
                              </small>
                          </div>
                          <div className="my-3">
                              <input type='submit' value='Register'</pre>
className='btn btn-primary' />
                          </div>
                      </Form>
                 </Formik>
             </div>
        )
    }
}
```

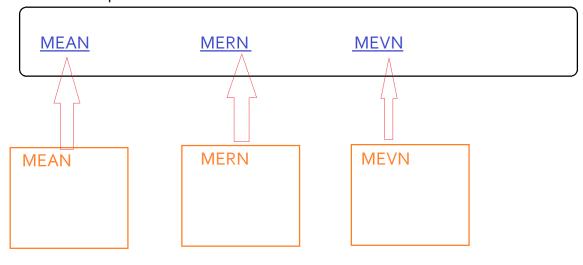
Single Page Application

- Loading one component to another component without refreshing the whole webpage is called a single page application.

Navigation of components in SPA is called routing.

- 'BrowserRouter' is used to perform navigation.
- 'Route' is used to render a particular component.
- All navigations are in 'Routes'.
- 'NavLink' defines a link to a particular component.
- BrowserRouter, Route, Routes and NavLink are available in 'react-router-dom'
- yarn add react-router-dom --save

MainComponent



```
Dir Stru
<>
      src
            SPA
                  - Mean.js
                  - Mern.js
                  - Mevn.js
                  - MainComponent.js
***Mean.js***
import React from "react";
export default class MEAN extends React.Component {
    render() {
       return (
            <div>
                <h1 style={{ color: 'red' }}>Welcome to MEAN stack </h1>
            </div>
       )
   }
}
```

Similarly design Mern and Mevn Component

```
***MainComponent.js***
import React from "react";
import { NavLink, Route, BrowserRouter as Router, Routes } from
'react-router-dom'
import MEAN from "./MEAN";
import MERN from "./MERN";
import MEVN from "./MEVN";
export default class MainComponent extends React.Component {
    render() {
```

```
return (
           <div>
               <Router>
                    <NavLink to="/mean" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEAN</NavLink>
                    <NavLink to="/mern" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MERN</NavLink>
                   <NavLink to="/mevn" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEVN</NavLink>
                   <Routes>
                       <Route path="/mean" element={<MEAN />}></Route>
<Route path="/mern" element={<MERN />}></Route>
                        <Route path="/mevn" element={<MEVN />}></Route>
                </Router>
           </div>
       )
    }
}
_____
Nested Routing
_____
***Angular.js***
import React from 'react'
export default class AngularComponent extends React.Component {
    render() {
        return (
            <div>
                <h2 style={{ color: 'maroon' }}>Angular </h2>
            </div>
        )
    }
}
similarly design ReactComponent and VueComponent
***Mean.js***
import React from "react";
import { NavLink } from "react-router-dom";
export default class MEAN extends React.Component {
    render() {
       return (
                <h1 style={{ color: 'red' }}>Welcome to MEAN stack </h1>
                <NavLink to = "angular">Angular</NavLink>
           </div>
       )
   }
}
***MainComponent.js***
import React from "react";
import { NavLink, Route, BrowserRouter as Router, Routes } from
'react-router-dom'
```

```
import MEAN from "./MEAN";
import MERN from "./MERN";
import MEVN from "./MEVN";
import AngularComponent from "./Angular";
import ReactComponent from "./Reactc";
import VeuComponent from "./Veu";
export default class MainComponent extends React.Component {
   render() {
       return (
           <div>
              <Router>
                  <NavLink to="/mean" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEAN</NavLink>
                  <NavLink to="/mern" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MERN</NavLink>
                  <NavLink to="/mevn" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEVN</NavLink>
                  <Routes>
                      <Route path="/mean" element={<MEAN />}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mern" element={<MERN />}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mevn" element={<MEVN />}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mean/angular" element={<AngularComponent</pre>
/>}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mern/react" element={<ReactComponent
/>}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mevn/vue" element={<VeuComponent</pre>
/>}></Route>
                  </Routes>
              </Router>
          </div>
       )
   }
}
_____
Lazy Loading
_____
     Loading of Component on demand is called as Lazy Loading
     Loading time of application reduces.
     Performance of Application increases.
     Lazy Loading is used on slower internet.

    Create LazyComponent

     2. Import Suspense and lazy from react
           import React, { Suspense, lazy } from 'react';
     3. In Main Component import Lazy Component
     //-----//
           const LazyComponent = lazy(() => { import('./LazyComponent')
     4. Provide Navigation Link
     {/*----*/}
         <NavLink to="/myLazy" >Lazy</NavLink>
```

```
5. Provide Route
           {/*----*/}
           <Route path='/myLazy' element={<Suspense</pre>
     fallback="Loading">
               <LazyComponent />
             </Suspense>} ></Route>
           {/*----*/}
***LazyComponent.js***
import React from "react"
export default class LazyComponent extends React.Component {
   render() {
       return (
           <h1 style={{ background: 'red', color: 'white' }}>
              I am from Lazy Component
           </h1>
       )
   }
}
***MainComponent.js***
import React, { Suspense, lazy } from "react";
import { NavLink, Route, BrowserRouter as Router, Routes } from
'react-router-dom'
import MEAN from "./MEAN";
import MERN from "./MERN";
import MEVN from "./MEVN";
import AngularComponent from "./Angular";
import ReactComponent from "./Reactc";
import VeuComponent from "./Veu";
//----//
const LazyComponent = lazy(() => import('./LazyComponent'))
export default class MainComponent extends React.Component {
   render() {
       return (
           <div>
              <Router>
                  <NavLink to="/mean" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEAN</NavLink>
                  <NavLink to="/mern" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MERN</NavLink>
                  <NavLink to="/mevn" style={{ marginRight: '30px'</pre>
}}>MEVN</NavLink>
                  {/*----*/}
                  <NavLink to="/myLazy" >Lazy</NavLink>
                  {/*----*/}
                  <Routes>
                      <Route path="/mean" element={<MEAN />}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mern" element={<MERN />}></Route>
                      <Route path="/mevn" element={<MEVN />}></Route>
                      {/*----*/}
```

```
<Route path='/myLazy' element={<Suspense</pre>
fallback="Loading">
                       <LazyComponent />
                    </Suspense>} ></Route>
                    {/*-----
                    <Route path="/mean/angular" element={<AngularComponent</pre>
/>}></Route>
                    <Route path="/mern/react" element={<ReactComponent
/>}></Route>
                    <Route path="/mevn/veu" element={<VeuComponent
/>}></Route>
                </Routes>
             </Router>
         </div>
      )
   }
}
______
Async Network calls APIs
_______
Download axios library
     >yarn add axios --save
Assignment
  1.
______
CRUD Operations using SPA (Async Network calls APIs)
src
          CRUD
                                    Routing
               - IndexComponent.js
               - CreateComponent.js Insert record
                                                         -> axios
post
               - ReadComponent.js
                                    Fetch records
                                                    -> axios get
               - UpdateComponent.js Update record
                                                    -> axios post
               - DeleteComponent.js Delete record
                                                    -> axios post
               - url.js
                                          api url
Note:- create all components skeleton and check for routing then go
with api calls
***ReadComponent.js***
import React from 'react'
import axios from 'axios'
import url from './url'
export default class ReadComponent extends React.Component {
   constructor() {
      super()
      this.state = {
          products: [],
          status: '
```

```
}
   }
   componentDidMount() {
       this.setState({
          status: 'Loading'
       })
       axios.get(url + '/fetch')
          .then((posRes) => {
              this.setState({
                 products: posRes.data,
                 status: ''
              })
          }, (errRes) => {
              console.log(errRes)
          })
   render() {
       return (
          <div className='container'>
              <div className='text-primary h1'>I am from Read
Component</div>
              <table className='table table-bordered table-warning
table-striped table-hover w-50 mx-auto'>
                 <thead>
                     Sr No
                         P_id
                         P_name
                         P_cost
                     </thead>
                 {
                        this.state.products.map((element, index) => (
                            {index + 1} 
                                {element.p_id}
                                {element.p_name}
                                {element.p_cost}
                            ))
                     }
                 <h3 className='text-info'>{this.state.status} </h3>
          </div>
       )
   }
}
***CreateComponent.js***
import React from 'react'
import axios from 'axios'
import url from './url'
```

```
export default class CreateComponent extends React.Component {
    constructor() {
        super()
        this.state = {
            status: ""
    }
    render() {
        return (
             <div className='container'>
                 <div className='text-info h1'>I am from Create Component</div>
                 <form onSubmit={this.insert} className='w-50 '>
                     <input type="number"</pre>
                         placeholder="P id"
                          name="p id"
                          className="form-control my-2"></input>
                     <input type="text"</pre>
                         placeholder="P_name"
                          name="p_name"
                          className="form-control my-2"></input>
                     <input type="number"</pre>
                         placeholder="P_cost"
                          name="p_cost"
                          className="form-control my-2"></input>
                     <input type='submit' value="Create" className="btn</pre>
btn-success"></input>
                 <h1 className='text-primary'>{this.state.status} </h1>
             </div>
        )
    insert = (e) \Rightarrow {
        e.preventDefault()
        let obj = {
             "p_id": parseInt(e.target.p_id.value),
             "p_name": e.target.p_name.value,
             "p_cost": parseInt(e.target.p_cost.value)
        }
        axios.post(url + '/insert', obj)
             .then((posRes) => {
                 this.setState({
                     status: posRes.data.insert
                 })
             }, (errRes) => {
                 console.log(errRes)
             })
}
***UpdateComponent.js***
import axios from 'axios'
import React from 'react'
import url from './url'
export default class UpdateComponent extends React.Component {
    constructor() {
        super()
```

```
this.state = {
            status: ""
        }
    }
    render() {
        return (
            <div className='container'>
                <div className='text-info h1'>I am from Update Component</div>
                     <form onSubmit={this.update} className='w-50 '>
                         <input type="number"</pre>
                             placeholder="P_id"
                             name="p id"
                             className="form-control my-2"></input>
                         <input type="text"</pre>
                             placeholder="P_name"
                             name="p_name"
                             className="form-control my-2"></input>
                         <input type="number"</pre>
                             placeholder="P_cost"
                             name="p_cost"
                             className="form-control my-2"></input>
                         <input type='submit' value="Update" className="btn</pre>
btn-success"></input>
                     <h1 className='text-primary'>{this.state.status} </h1>
                 </div>
            </div>
        )
    }
    update = (e) => {
        e.preventDefault()
        this.setState({
            status: "Loading"
        })
        let obj = {
            "p_id": parseInt(e.target.p_id.value),
            "p_name": e.target.p_name.value,
            "p_cost": parseInt(e.target.p_cost.value)
        axios.post(url + "/update", obj)
             .then((posRes) => {
                console.log(posRes)
                this.setState({
                     status: posRes.data.update
                })
            }, (errRes) => {
                console.log(errRes)
            })
    }
}
***DeleteComponet.js***
import axios from 'axios'
import React from 'react'
```

```
import url from './url'
export default class DeleteComponent extends React.Component {
    constructor() {
        super()
        this.state = {
            status: ""
        }
    }
    render() {
        return (
            <div className='container'>
                <div className='text-danger h1'>I am from Delete
Component</div>
                 <div>
                     <form onSubmit={this.delete} className='w-50 '>
                         <input type="number"</pre>
                             placeholder="P_id"
                             name="p_id"
                             className="form-control my-2"></input>
                         <input type='submit' value="Delete" className="btn</pre>
btn-success"></input>
                     <h1 className='text-primary'>{this.state.status} </h1>
                 </div>
            </div>
        )
    delete = (e) \Rightarrow \{
        e.preventDefault()
        this.setState({
            status: "Loading"
        })
        let obj = {
            "p_id": parseInt(e.target.p_id.value),
        axios.post(url + "/delete", obj)
            .then((posRes) => {
                console.log(posRes)
                this.setState({
                     status: posRes.data.delete
                })
            }, (errRes) => {
                console.log(errRes)
            })
    }
}
. . .
```

2. Display spinner in place of 'Loading message'

From the capstone project backend fetch data populate in card layout MANDATORY