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code:
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
  struct node* previos;
  int data;
  struct node* next;
};
void display(struct node *start)
   if(start==0)
     printf("list is empty\n");
     return;
    printf("the nodes in the list are:\n");
    while(start!=0)
      printf("%d ",start->data);
      start=start->next;
    printf("\n");
    return;
}
struct node* insert_begin(struct node * start)
   struct node *n=(struct node * )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
   n->next=0;
   n->previos=0;
   printf("enter an element to be inserted\n");
   scanf("%d",&n->data);
   if(start==0)
     start=n;
     return start;
   start->previos=n;
   n->next=start;
   start=n;
  return start;
struct node * delete_after(struct node * start)
```

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printf("enter the node after which the node has to be deleted\n");
  int ele;
  struct node*p=start;
  scanf("%d",&ele);
  while (p->next!=0)
    if(p->next->next==0 && p->data==ele)
       free(p->next);
       p->next=0;
       return start;
    if(p->data==ele)
       struct node *t=p->next;
       p->next=t->next;
      struct node *x= t->next;
      x->previos=p;
       free(t);
       return start;
    }
    p=p->next;
  }
  if(p->data==ele)
    printf("there is no node after to be delted \n");
    return start;
  printf("three is no node as %d",ele);
  return start;
struct node *delete_before(struct node *start)
  printf("enter the node before which the node has to be deleted \n");
  int ele;
  scanf("%d",&ele);
  struct node *p=start;
  if(start->data==ele)
     printf("there is node before to be delted\n");
     return start;
```

```
while (p!=0)
     if(p->next->data==ele)
      if(p==start)
         start=start->next;
         free(start->previos);
         start->previos=0;
         return start;
      }
      p->previos->next=p->next;
      p->next->previos=p->previos;
      free(p);
      return start;
   p=p->next;
   Printf ("not found \n");
   return start;
int main()
  int n;
  struct node *start=0;
  printf("1-insert begin\n");
  printf("2-delete after a node\n");
  printf("3-delete before a node\n");
  printf("4-display\n");
  printf("Enter another number to exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choise\n");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  while(n>0 && n<5)
     if(n==1)
       start= insert_begin(start);
     else if(n==2)
        start=delete_after(start);
     else if(n==3)
```

```
{
    start=delete_before(start);
}
else if(n==4)
{
    display(start);
}
printf("\n\n1-insert begin\n");
printf("2-delete after a node\n");
printf("3-delete before a node\n");
printf("4-display\n");
printf("Enter another number to exit\n");
printf("Enter your choise\n");
scanf("%d",&n);
}
printf("Exit \n");
return 0;
}
```

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output:

1-insert begin

2-delete after a node

3-delete before a node

4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

empty list

1-insert begin

2-delete after a node

3-delete before a node

4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

empty list

1-insert begin

2-delete after a node

3-delete before a node

4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

enter an element to be inserted

1-insert begin

2-delete after a node

3-delete before a node

4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

enter an element to be inserted

1-insert begin

2-delete after a node

3-delete before a node

4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

enter the node after which the node has to be deleted three is no node as 1314

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node
- 4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

enter an element to be inserted

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node
- 4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

the nodes in the list are:

33 12 131

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node
- 4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

enter the node after which the node has to be deleted

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node
- 4-display

Enter another number to exit

Enter your choise

the nodes in the list are:

33 131

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node

4-display
Enter another number to exit
Enter your choise
enter the node before which the node has to be deleted
there is node before to be delted

1-insert begin
2-delete after a node
3-delete before a node
4-display
Enter another number to exit
Enter your choise
the nodes in the list are:
33 131

1-insert begin
2-delete after a node
3-delete before a node
4-display
Enter another number to exit
Enter your choise
enter the node before which the node has to be deleted

1-insert begin
2-delete after a node
3-delete before a node
4-display
Enter another number to exit
Enter your choise
the nodes in the list are:
131

1-insert begin
2-delete after a node
3-delete before a node
4-display
Enter another number to exit
Enter your choise
enter the node after which the node has to be deleted there is no node after to be delted

- 1-insert begin
- 2-delete after a node
- 3-delete before a node
- 4-display
- Enter another number to exit
- Enter your choise
- Exit