

YETO Data Dictionary

Yemen Economic Transparency Observatory

Version 1.0 | January 2026

1. Overview

This data dictionary provides comprehensive definitions, units, and metadata for all economic indicators tracked by the Yemen Economic Transparency Observatory (YETO).

2. Indicator Categories

2.1 Macroeconomic Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------|
| GDP_NOMINAL | Nominal GDP | الناتج المحلي الإجمالي الاسمي | USD Billions | Annual | World Bank |
| GDP_REAL | Real GDP | الناتج المحلي الإجمالي الحقيقي | USD Billions (2015) | Annual | World Bank |
| GDP_GROWTH | GDP Growth Rate | معدل نمو الناتج المحلي | Percent | Annual | IMF |
| GDP_PER_CAPITA | GDP per Capita | نصيب الفرد من الناتج | USD | Annual | World Bank |
| INFLATION_CPI | Consumer Price Inflation | معدل التضخم | Percent YoY | Monthly | CSO Yemen |
| UNEMPLOYMENT | Unemployment Rate | معدل البطالة | Percent | Annual | ILO |

2.2 Currency & Exchange Rate Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| FX_OFFICIAL_ADEN | Official Rate (Aden) | السعر الرسمي (عدن) | YER/USD | Daily | CBY Aden |
| FX_PARALLEL_ADEN | Parallel Rate (Aden) | السعر الموازي (عدن) | YER/USD | Daily | Market Survey |
| FX_PARALLEL_SANAA | Parallel Rate (Sana'a) | السعر الموازي (صنعاء) | YER/USD | Daily | Market Survey |
| FX_SPREAD | North-South Spread | الفجوة شمال-جنوب | Percent | Daily | Calculated |
| FX_RESERVES | Foreign Reserves | الاحتياطيات الأجنبية | USD Billions | Monthly | CBY |

2.3 Banking Sector Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|--------|
| BANK_ASSETS | Total Bank Assets | إجمالي أصول البنوك | YER Billions | Quarterly | CBY |
| BANK_DEPOSITS | Total Deposits | إجمالي الودائع | YER Billions | Quarterly | CBY |
| BANK_LOANS | Total Loans | إجمالي القروض | YER Billions | Quarterly | CBY |
| NPL_RATIO | Non-Performing Loans | نسبة القروض المتعثرة | Percent | Quarterly | CBY |
| CAR | Capital Adequacy Ratio | نسبة كفاية رأس المال | Percent | Quarterly | CBY |

2.4 Trade Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| IMPORTS_TOTAL | Total Imports | إجمالي الواردات | USD Millions | Monthly | UN Comtrade |
| EXPORTS_TOTAL | Total Exports | إجمالي الصادرات | USD Millions | Monthly | UN Comtrade |
| TRADE_BALANCE | Trade Balance | الميزان التجاري | USD Millions | Monthly | Calculated |
| FOOD_IMPORTS | Food Imports | واردات الغذاء | MT | Monthly | WFP |
| FUEL_IMPORTS | Fuel Imports | واردات الوقود | MT | Monthly | OCHA |

2.5 Humanitarian Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| POP_NEED | People in Need | السكان المحتاجون | Millions | Annual | OCHA |
| IDP_COUNT | Internally Displaced | النازحون داخلياً | Millions | Monthly | IOM |
| FOOD_INSECURE | Food Insecure Population | انعدام الأمن الغذائي | Millions | Quarterly | IPC |
| AID_FUNDING | Humanitarian Funding | التمويل الإنساني | USD Millions | Monthly | OCHA FTS |
| AID_GAP | Funding Gap | فجوة التمويل | Percent | Monthly | OCHA FTS |

2.6 Price Indicators

| Indicator Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Unit | Frequency | Source |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| WHEAT_PRICE | Wheat Flour Price | سعر دقيق القمح | YER/50kg | Weekly | WFP |
| RICE_PRICE | Rice Price | سعر الأرز | YER/kg | Weekly | WFP |
| SUGAR_PRICE | Sugar Price | سعر السكر | YER/kg | Weekly | WFP |
| OIL_PRICE | Cooking Oil Price | سعر زيت الطهي | YER/liter | Weekly | WFP |
| DIESEL_PRICE | Diesel Price | سعر الديزل | YER/liter | Weekly | Market Survey |
| PETROL_PRICE | Petrol Price | سعر البنزين | YER/liter | Weekly | Market Survey |
| LPG_PRICE | LPG Price | سعر الغاز | YER/cylinder | Weekly | Market Survey |

3. Data Quality Flags

| Flag | Meaning | Description |
|------|-------------|--|
| V | Verified | Data verified from multiple sources |
| P | Provisional | Preliminary data subject to revision |
| E | Estimated | Calculated estimate based on proxy data |
| M | Missing | Data not available for this period |
| R | Revised | Data has been revised from earlier release |

4. Geographic Coverage

| Region Code | Name (EN) | Name (AR) | Authority |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| YE-AD | Aden | عدن | IRG |
| YE-SA | Sana'a | صنعاء | DFA |
| YE-TA | Taiz | تعز | Contested |
| YE-HD | Hadramaut | حضرموت | IRG |
| YE-MA | Marib | مأرب | IRG |
| YE-HO | Hodeidah | الحديدة | DFA |

5. Time Series Conventions

- **Base Year:** 2015 for real GDP calculations
- **Calendar:** Gregorian calendar used for all dates
- **Time Zone:** GMT+3 (Yemen Standard Time)
- **Vintage:** Data vintage indicated by publication date

6. Unit Conversions

| From | To | Factor |
|------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| YER | USD | Divide by current exchange rate |
| MT (Metric Tons) | kg | Multiply by 1,000 |
| Billions | Millions | Multiply by 1,000 |

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