

**BVRAJU INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, NARSAPUR**  
(UGC - AUTONOMOUS)

III B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb 2022

**CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Note: This Question Paper contains two Parts A and B

- Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Five questions from six units. Answer all questions in Part A at one place only.
- Part-B consists of 6 Questions (numbered from 2 to 13) carrying 10 marks each. Each of these questions is from one unit and may contain a, b, c as sub-questions. For each question there will be an either/or choice (that means there will be two questions from each unit and the student should answer only one question).

**PART – A**

(5x2 = 10 Marks)

|  | Marks | Bloom Level | CO |
|--|-------|-------------|----|
| 1. a Define translational mechanical system.                         | 2     | 1           | 1  |
| b Write the rule for moving summing point ahead of a block.          | 2     | 1           | 2  |
| c Find the type and order of the system $G(S)=40/s(s+4)(s+5)(s+2)$ . | 2     | 1           | 3  |
| d Discuss Critically stable system.                                  | 2     | 1           | 4  |
| e Give the definition of controllability as per Kalman's Test..      | 2     | 1           | 6  |

**PART – B**

(6x10 = 60 Marks)

|   | Marks | Bloom Level | CO |
|---|-------|-------------|----|
| 2 Write the differential equations governing the Mechanical rotational system shown in fig.1 Draw the Torque-voltage and Torque-current electrical analogous circuits | 10    | 3           | 1  |

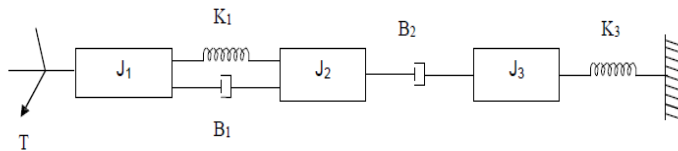


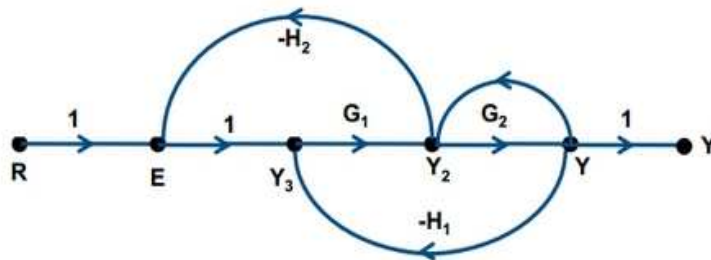
fig.1

OR

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | a) Differentiate between open loop and closed loop system.                        | 5 | 1 | 1 |
|   | b) Explain the temperature control system using open loop as well as closed loop. | 5 | 2 | 1 |

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|   |  |    |   |   |
|---|--|----|---|---|
| 4 | Determine the transfer function $Y(S)/R(S)$ for the signal flow graph shown below. | 10 | 2 | 1 |
|---|--|----|---|---|



OR

|   |  |   |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| 5 | a) What is the basis for framing the rules of block diagram reduction technique? Mention its drawbacks.              | 5 | 3 | 2 |
|   | b) Draw a signal flow graph and evaluate the closed loop transfer function of a system whose block is shown in fig.2 | 5 | 4 | 2 |

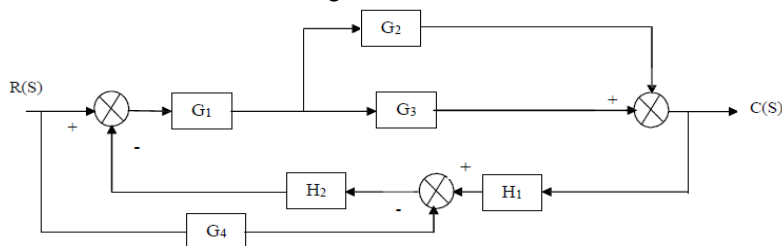


fig.2

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|     |   |        |        |        |
|-----|---|--------|--------|--------|
| 6   | Derive the expression for time domain specification of a under damped second order system to a step input.  | 10     | 3      | 3      |
| OR  |   |        |        |        |
| 7   | A unity feed-back system is characterized by the open-loop transferfunction: $G(s) = \frac{1}{(1+0.5s)(1+0.2s)}$ . Determine the steady-state errors for unity-step, unit-ramp and unit-acceleration input. Also find the damping ration and natural frequency of the dominant roots. | 10     | 3      | 3      |
| *** |   |        |        |        |
| 8   | a) Explain the necessary conditions for stability.<br>b) Using the R-H criterion determine the stability of the system represented by characteristic equation is $S^7+9S^6+24S^5+24S^3+24S^2+23S+15=0$ .  | 4<br>6 | 2<br>3 | 4<br>4 |
| OR  |   |        |        |        |
| 9   | a) State and explain the advantages and limitations of Routh Hurwitz criteria.<br>b) Give the important rules for construction of root locus.   | 4<br>6 | 2<br>2 | 4<br>4 |
| *** |   |        |        |        |
| 10  | Plot the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain and phase cross over frequencies.<br>$G(S) = 10/ S(1+0.4S) (1+0.1S)$  | 10     | 3      | 5      |
| OR  |   |        |        |        |
| 11  | Sketch the polar plot for the following transfer function .and find Gain cross over frequency, Phase cross over frequency, Gain margin and Phase margin.<br>$G(S) = 10(S+2)(S+4)/ S (S^2 -3S+10)$   | 10     | 3      | 5      |
| *** |   |        |        |        |
| 12  | Given the state equation $\dot{X}= AX$ , where<br>$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ .<br>Determine the state transition matrix.  | 10     | 2      | 6      |
| OR  |   |        |        |        |
| 13  | a) Enumerate the concept of controllability and observability with an example.<br>b) What is a state model? List the steps involved in deriving state model from block diagram.   | 5<br>5 | 3<br>3 | 6<br>6 |
| *** |   |        |        |        |