

# UCS 1602 - Compiler Design

## Exercise 2 - Implementation of Lexical Analyzer using LEX tool

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### Aim:

To create lexical analyser using LEX tool.

### Program

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
}%

pre_process ^#(.)*
line_comment \n/.*
multi_comment \n*(.|\n)*\n/

keyword
→ auto|break|case|char|const|continue|default|do|double|else|enum|extern|float|for|goto|if|int|long

id [a-zA-Z_]([a-zA-Z0-9_])*
function {id}\((.*)*\n)

realConst (\+|\-)?[1-9][0-9]*\.[0-9]+
intConst (\+|\-)?[1-9][0-9]*
charConst '[a-zA-Z]\''
stringConst "[a-zA-Z]*\"

assignOp =
bitwiseOp "^"|"&"|"|"|"<<"|">>"
arithAssignOp "+="|"-=|"*="|"\"="|"%=
relOp <|<=|>|>=|==|!=
arithOp "+"|"-"|"*"|"\"|"%"
logicOp "&&"|"||"
separators ";"|","|"."|"["|"]"|"("|")"|"{"|"}"|"["|"]"

/*printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Function call");*/
%%
{keyword} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Keyword");}
{function} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Function call");}
{id} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Identifier");}
{realConst} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Real const");}
{intConst} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Integer Constant");}
{bitwiseOp} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Bitwise Operator");}
{assignOp} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Assignment Operator");}
{arithAssignOp} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s | \n", yytext, "Arith Assign Operator");}
```

```

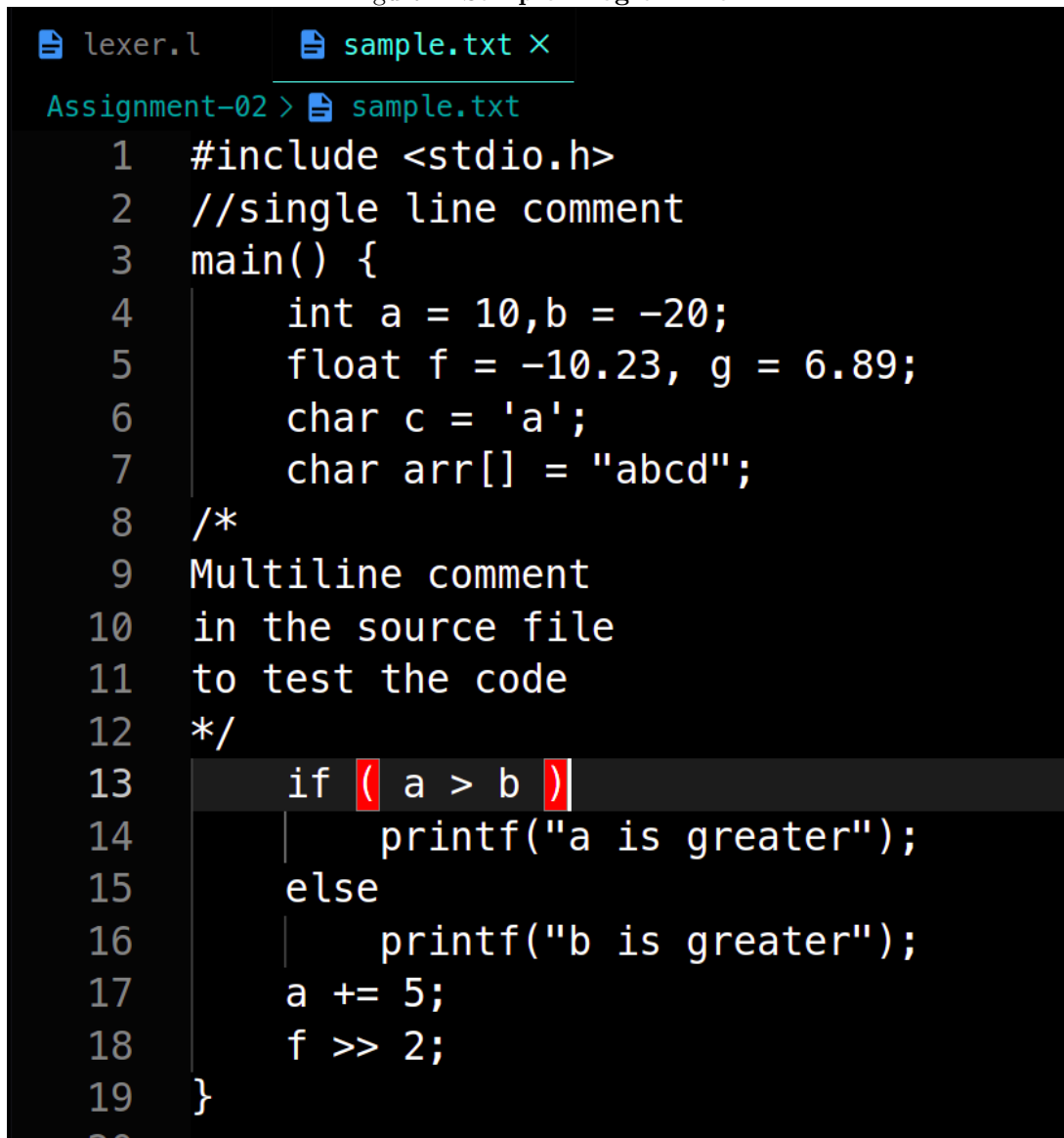
{arithOp}      {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Arithmetic Operator");}
{logicOp}      {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Logical Operator");}
{relOp}        {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Relational Operator");}
{charConst}    {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Character Constant");}
{stringConst}  {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "String Constant");}
{separators}   {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Seperators");}
{pre_process}  {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Preprocessor Directive");}
{line_comment} {printf(" | %25s | %-25s |\n", yytext, "Line comment");}
{multi_comment} {
    char *lines = strtok(yytext, "\n");
    while(lines){
        printf(" | %25s | ", lines);
        lines = strtok(NULL, "\n");
        printf("%-25s |\n", (lines!=NULL)? " ": "Multiline Comment");}
    }
}
.|\n {}
%%
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    if(argc != 2){
        fprintf(stderr, "Please Enter file as second argument!\n");
        return 1;
    }
    yyin = fopen(argv[1], "rt");
    if(yyin == NULL){
        fprintf(stderr, "File not found!\n");
        return 1;
    }
    printf(" +-----+-----+\n");
    yylex();
    printf(" +-----+-----+\n");
}

```

---

## Output

Figure 1: Sample Program file



```
lexer.l  sample.txt x
Assignment-02 > sample.txt
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  //single line comment
3  main() {
4      int a = 10,b = -20;
5      float f = -10.23, g = 6.89;
6      char c = 'a';
7      char arr[] = "abcd";
8      /*
9      Multiline comment
10     in the source file
11     to test the code
12     */
13     if ( a > b )
14         printf("a is greater");
15     else
16         printf("b is greater");
17     a += 5;
18     f >> 2;
19 }
```

Figure 2: Lexical analysis output

```

mahesh@mahesh-PC:~/Repositories/Compiler-Design/Assignment-02
./lexer.out sample.txt

```

#include <stdio.h>	Preprocessor Directive
//single line comment	Line comment
main()	Function call
{	Seperators
int	Keyword
a	Identifier
=	Assignment Operator
10	Integer Constant
,	Seperators
b	Identifier
=	Assignment Operator
-20	Integer Constant
;	Seperators
float	Keyword
f	Identifier
=	Assignment Operator
-10.23	Real const
,	Seperators
g	Identifier
=	Assignment Operator
6.89	Real const
;	Seperators
char	Keyword
c	Identifier
=	Assignment Operator
'a'	Character Constant
;	Seperators
char	Keyword
arr	Identifier
[	Seperators
]	Seperators
=	Assignment Operator
"abcd"	String Constant
;	Seperators
/*	
Multiline comment	
in the source file	
to test the code	
*/	Multiline Comment
if	Keyword
(	Seperators
a	Identifier
>	Relational Operator
b	Identifier
)	Seperators
printf("a is greater")	Function call
;	Seperators
else	Keyword
printf("b is greater")	Function call
;	Seperators
a	Identifier
+=	Arith Assign Operator
5	Integer Constant
;	Seperators
f	Identifier
>>	Bitwise Operator
2	Integer Constant
;	Seperators
}	Seperators

## Learning Outcomes

1. We learn to write regular expressions to identify tokens
2. We learn to combine regular expressions to identify complex tokens like functions
3. We learn to work with LEX tool to match regular expressions
4. We learn to design lexical analyser using LEX tool